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# Introduction

Here are some frequently asked questions about Makeblock robot kits which are based on mCore, Orion, Auriga, and MegaPi boards, and the related PC software in this document is **mBlock 3** (latest 3.4.12). If you haven't downloaded the software, click [here](#) to download and install. If you still have question after reading this document, please contact Makeblock Support Team at [support@makeblock.com](mailto:support@makeblock.com).

# Part I General Questions

## How to connect Makeblock robot with mBlock

*This article applies to: mBot, mBot Ranger, Starter, Ultimate, Ultimate 2.0*

**Devices required:** PC (here we use windows); Makeblock robot kit (here we use mBot as an example); USB cable

### Step 1

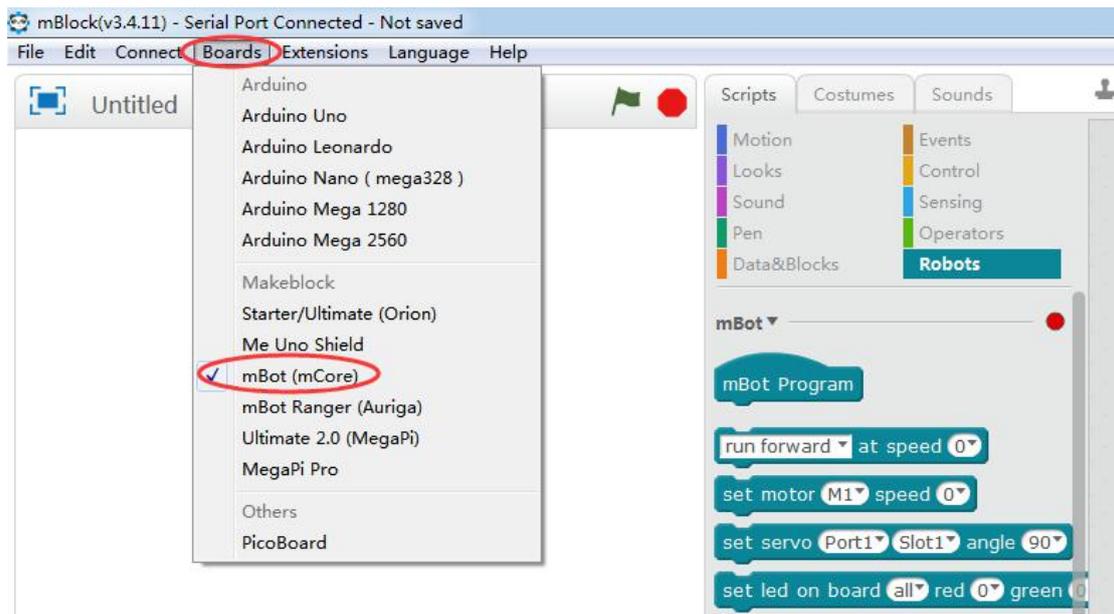
Connect mBot to PC with USB cable and **turn on** the mBot.



### Step 2

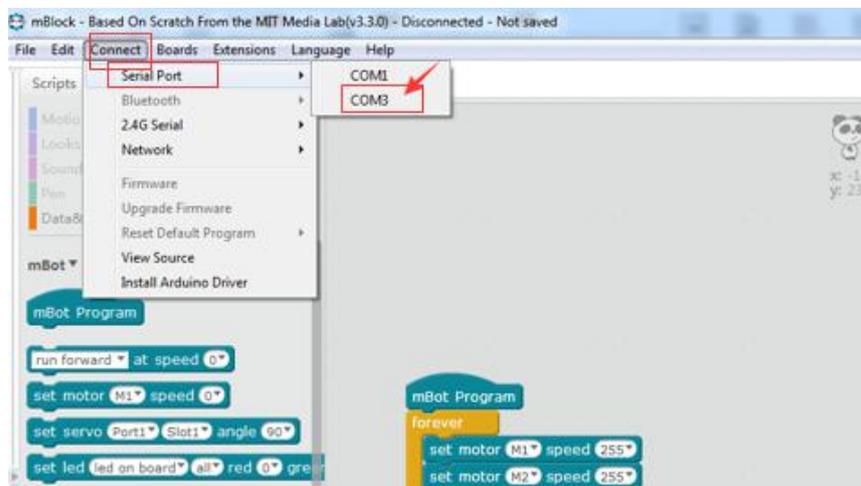
Open mBlock software, choose **mBot(mCore)** under **Boards**.

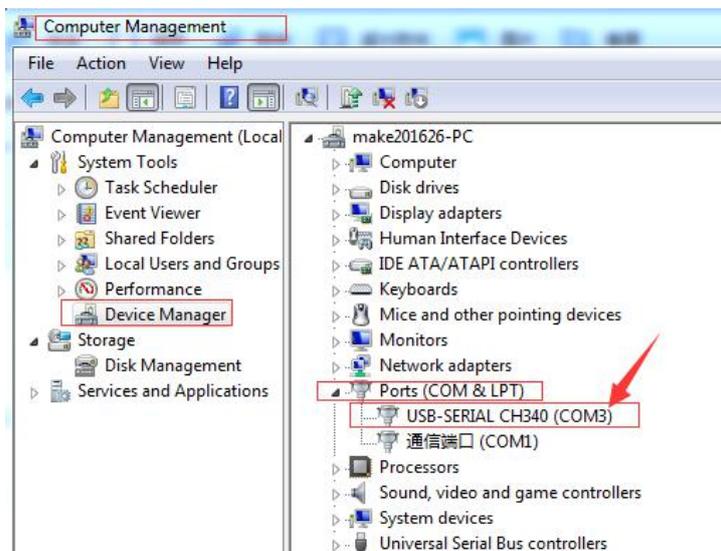
If you are using a starter, select Orion; for ultimate 2.0, select Megapi, etc.



### Step 3

Choose the correct Serial Port for mBot under **Connect->Serial Port**. (Here my mBot's serial port is COM3, and you can check your mBot serial port under your computer's **Device Manager->Ports (COM&LPT)**)





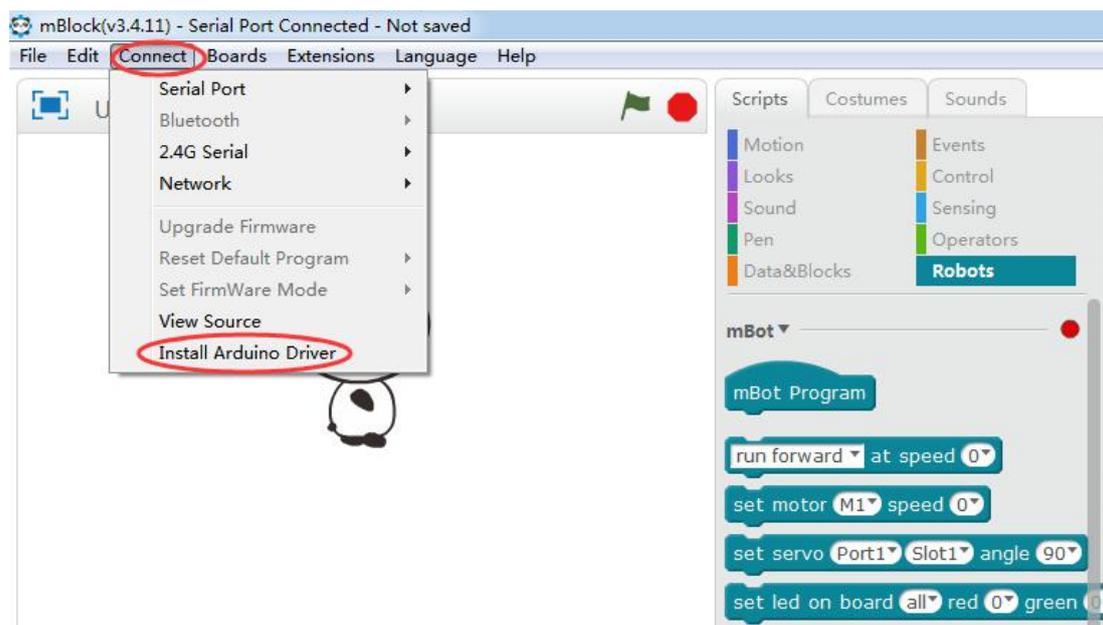
## Notes:

*1. If you cannot detect any serial port, it may be caused by the following reasons.*

- a. Failing to install Arduino driver.

Normally when we install mBlock software, Arduino driver will be installed automatically at the same time. But sometimes we may need to install Arduino driver manually.

For windows users, we can select “**Install Arduino Driver**” under “connect” and install it easily.



**For Mac OS users**, please download and install correct driver as below says:

Below Mac OS sierra users, download [this driver](#);

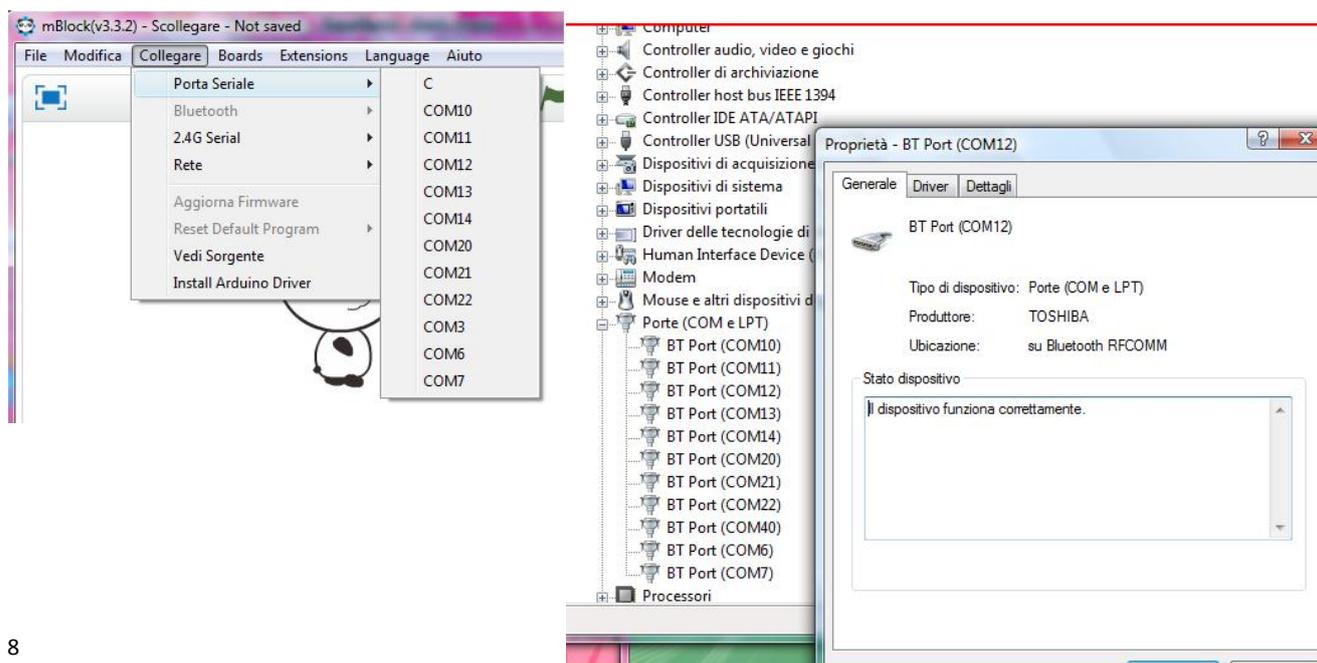
Mac OS sierra users, download [this driver](#);

Mac OS **high** sierra users, download [this driver](#).

When choose Serial port under **Connect->Serial Port**, please choose port similar to **/dev/tty.wchusbserial1410**.

- b. The power switch of the main board (mCore) has not been turned ON (this cause is only for mBot/mCore).
- c. The Bluetooth connection from the robot may capture the serial port. Remove the Bluetooth module from the robot while using the USB cable.
- d. Paired Bluetooth devices on the PC may interfere the Serial port of the USB connection too.
- e. The USB port or USB cable is faulty. Please try changing the USB port (you may change the PC have a check too), USB cable etc.

**2. Cannot find the serial port for my robot on mBlock and there are lots of BT port under the device manager like below.**



**Cause:** The Bluetooth module you paired before would be mapped into COM ports. Even if they are not present, they still appear in the “Serial Port” list. So, uninstall these paired Bluetooth devices will resolve this issue.

**Solution:** disable or uninstall all the Bluetooth ports (COM ports) from the PC.

## How to upgrade firmware for Makeblock robot with mBlock

*This article applies to: mBot, mBot Ranger, Starter, Ultimate, Ultimate 2.0*

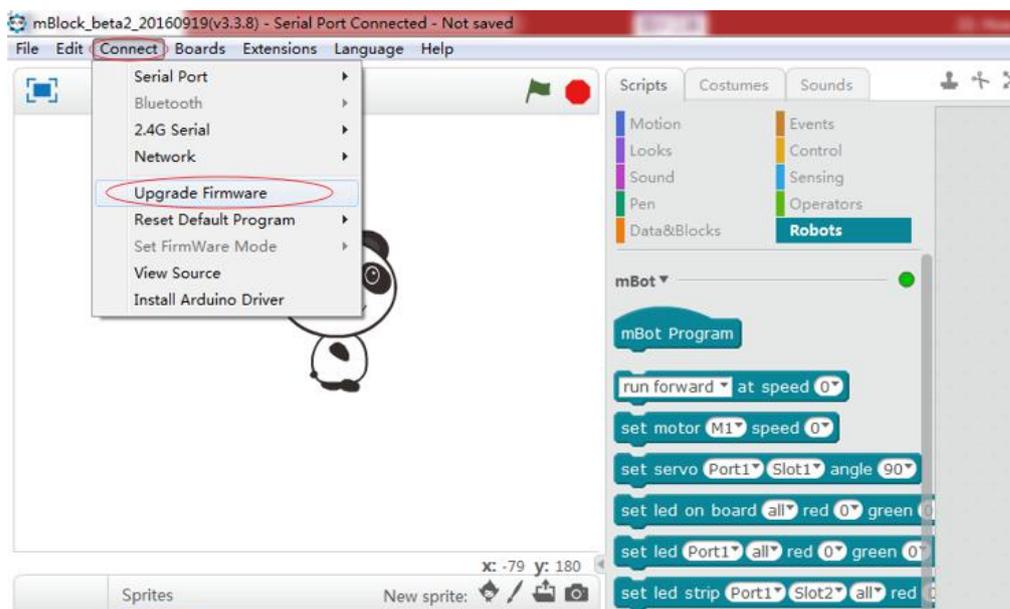
**Devices required:** PC (here we use windows); Makeblock robot kit (here we use mBot as an example); USB cable

### Step 1

Refer to [FAQ](#) to connect your Makeblock robot to mBlock

### Step 2

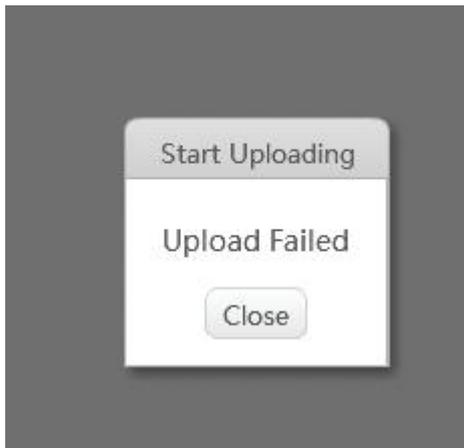
Go to **Connect->Upgrade Firmware**, wait until it says **Upload Finish**.



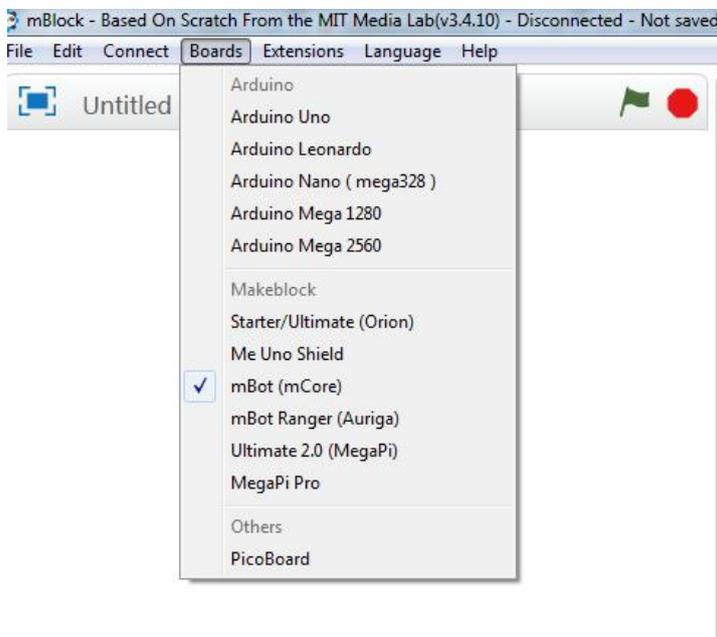
*Ps: online debug only works after firmware update.*

**Note:**

**what should I do if firmware upgrade fails and shows below picture?**



1. You may select the wrong board.



Please select the corresponding board then try to upgrade firmware or reset default program.

2. The upload failed issue might be caused by using defective modules, faulty serial port chip, or faulty main board.
  - 1) Please remove all the modules from main board, including RJ 25 cables, then upgrade firmware again.
  - 2) If it is still the same issue, try to upload [“Blink” program](#) on Arduino IDE environment to test if the main board lose its bootloader.

*PS: Only USB connection allows us to do firmware upgrade.*

## How to reset default program manually with mBlock

*This article applies to: mBot, mBot Ranger, Starter, Ultimate, Ultimate 2.0*

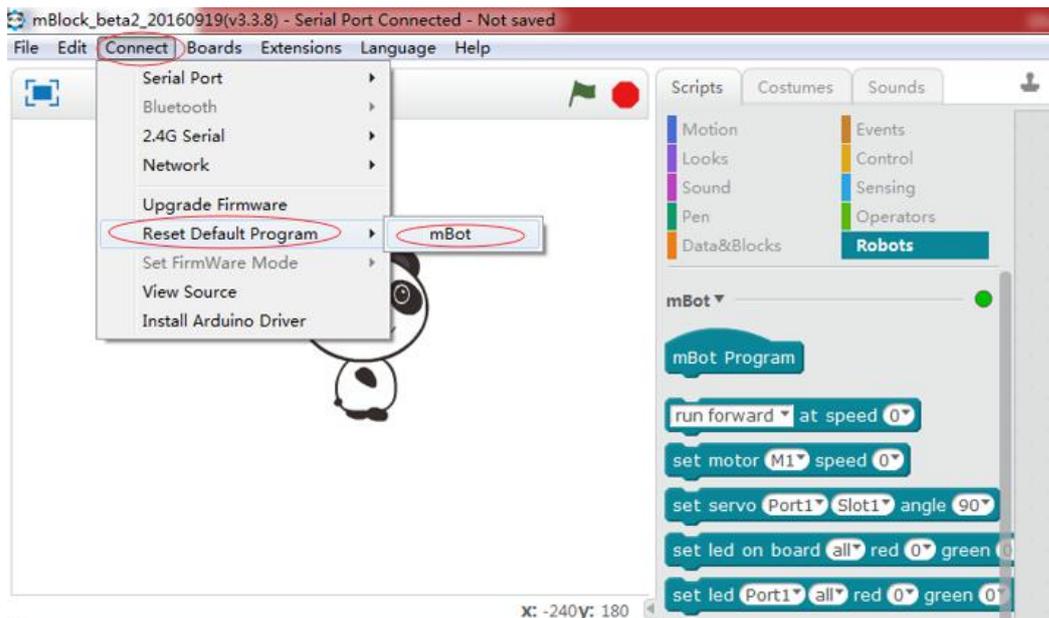
**Devices required:** PC (here we use windows); Makeblock robot kit (here we use mBot as an example); USB cable

### Step 1

Refer to [this FAQ](#) to connect your Makeblock robot to mBlock

### Step 2

Go to **Connect->Reset Default Program->mBot**, wait until it says **Upload Finish**.



# How to upload my program to the Makeblock robot with mBlock

*This article applies to: mBot, mBot Ranger, Starter, Ultimate, Ultimate 2.0*

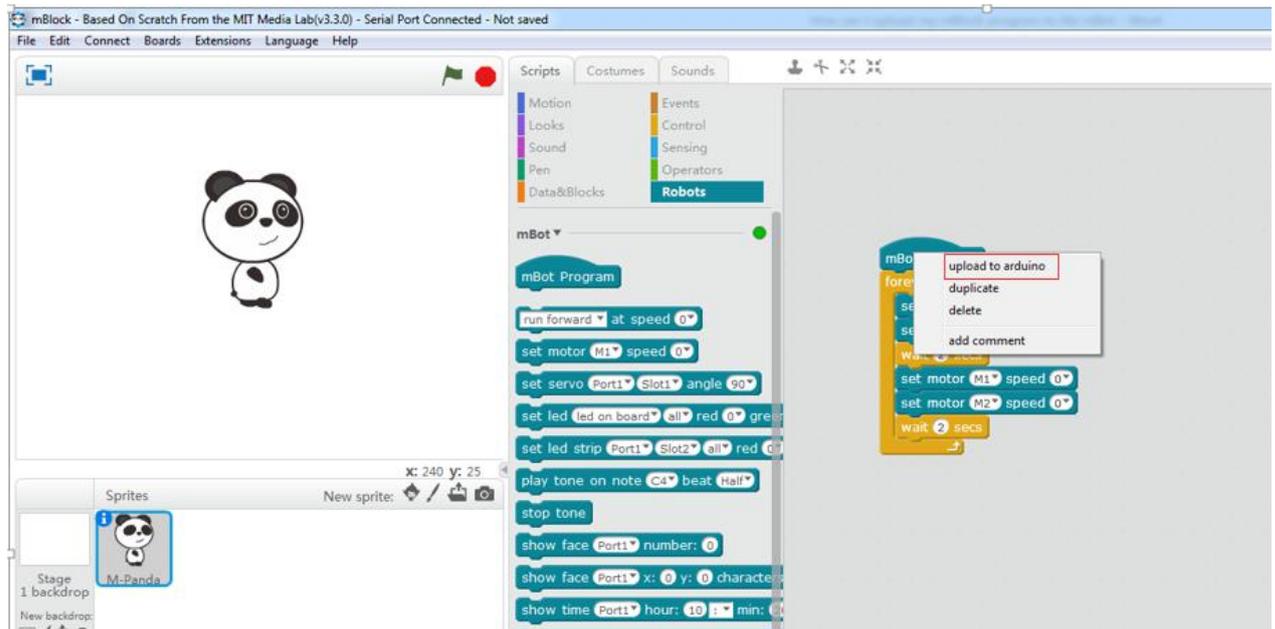
**Devices required:** PC (here we use windows); Makeblock robot kit (here we use mBot as an example); USB cable

## Step 1

Refer to [this FAQ](#) to connect your Makeblock robot to mBlock

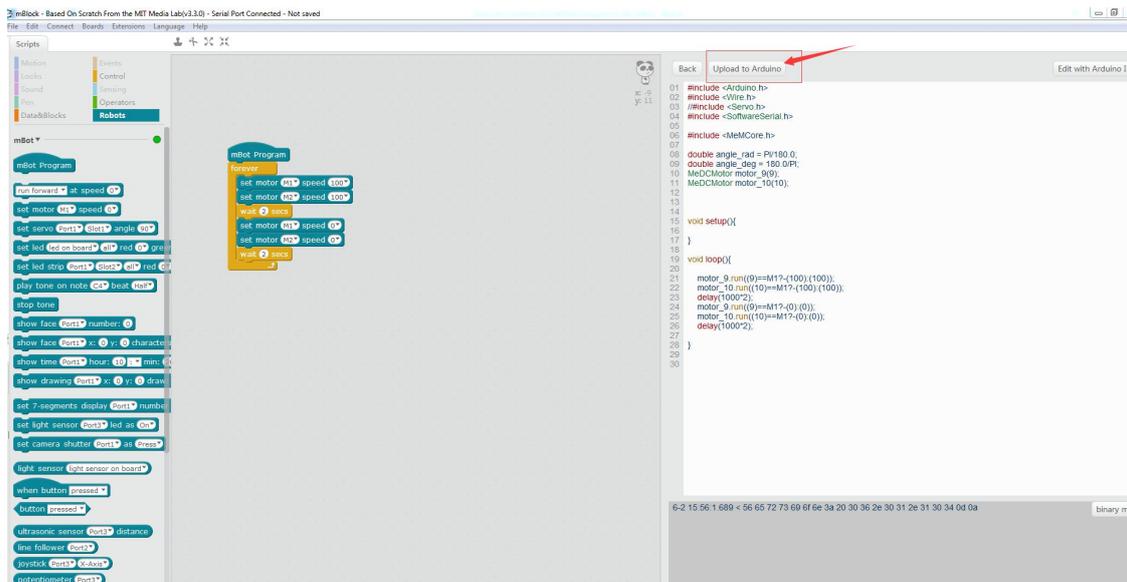
## Step 2

Edit your own program, then right click on the program and select **upload to Arduino**.



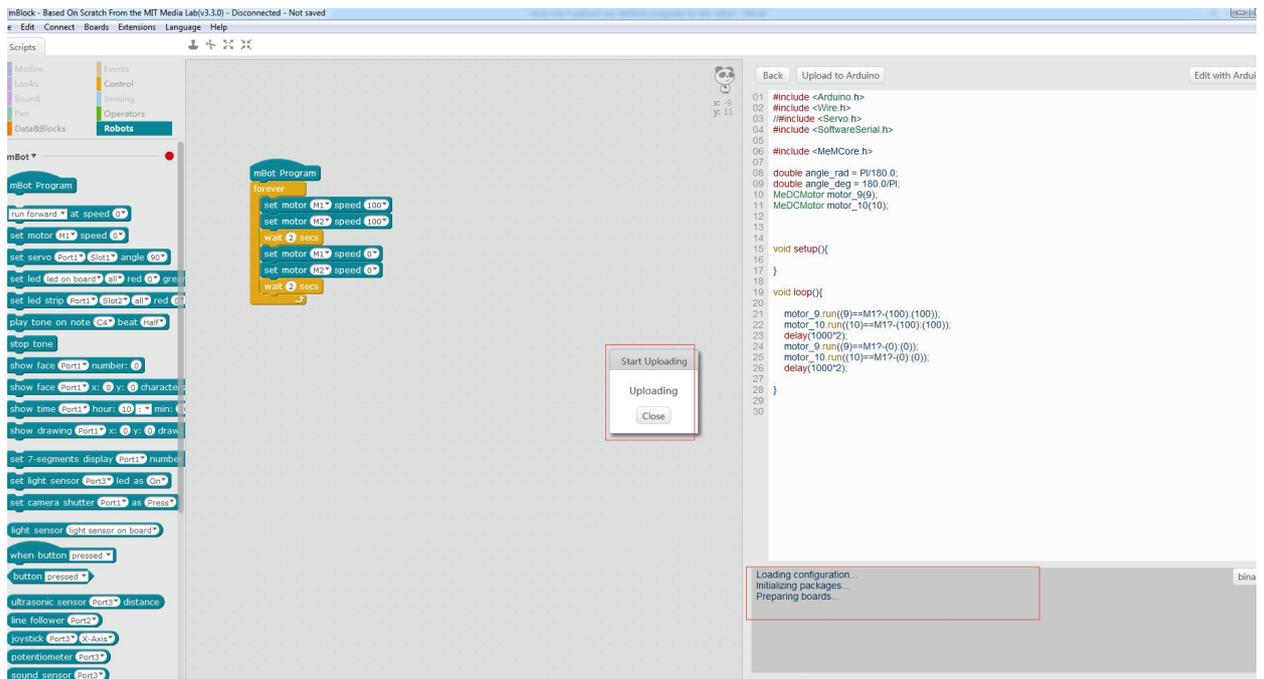
## Step 3

You can see following page and click on **Upload to Arduino**.



## Step 4

Then the program will start uploading, wait until it shows **Upload Finish**.



**Notes 1:** In case you fail to upload a new program, please refer to below steps to do some troubleshooting by yourself.

- a. Make sure you strictly follow the above steps to upload the program. (make sure connected with USB cable, choose correct serial port and Board).
- b. Please remove the Bluetooth/2.4G module from the main board, then upload program again to have a check.
- c. If it says “upload finished” when you do upgrade firmware, while says “upload failed” when upload a new program, please check if there is any other Arduino software installed in the system. Please close it if there is.
- d. If both the Upgrade firmware and upload program fail, try to change the USB cable, USB port or change a PC to have a check.
- e. Try to change some new batteries. According to our test and research, it is suggested to use rechargeable Li-ion battery or rechargeable nickel-metal hydride, nickel-cadmium which can be bought from amazon or local shop. Or Alkaline battery with good quality like Energizer, DURACELL.

***Note 2: In case the new program uploaded to my Makeblock robot doesn't take effect.***

Please reset default program referring to [this FAQ](#) and try again.

If it says “upload finished” but the uploaded program doesn't take effect, then the board may lose its bootloader. Please double check it refer to [this document](#).

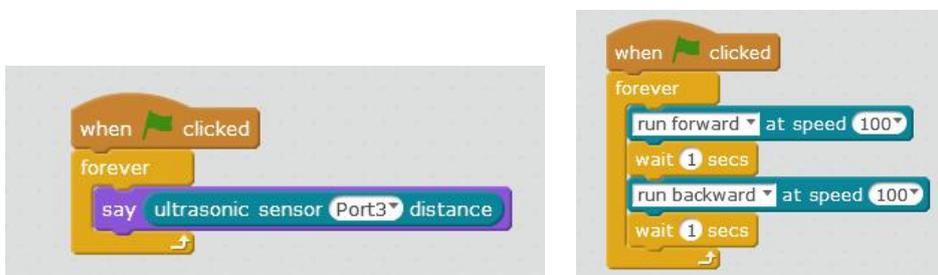
## What is the difference between upgrade firmware and reset default program

*This article applies to: mBot, mBot Ranger, Starter, Ultimate, Ultimate 2.0*

### Upgrade firmware

This firmware is a built-in program for online programming.

If you want to do the online program as below, we need to do upgrade firmware first.



### *Online programming & offline programming*

mBlock we defined two modes of programming, “online” and “offline”.

“**online**” mode means programming robot with USB, Bluetooth and 2.4G connection; it is the computer that sends the instruction to the Robot;

“**offline**” means using Arduino mode to program robot and upload the program into the controller; the instructions are running on the Robot;

The difference between “online” and “offline” programming is that “online” uses communication protocol to instruct Robot, while “offline” runs program on the board, so the “offline” mode has better efficiency.

You may refer to [this FAQ](#) for the steps to upgrade firmware.

### Reset default program

This firmware is a preset factory program in the robot (such as manual control mode, obstacle avoidance mode, line inspection mode of mBot) in order to increase the robot's playability.

Under below situation we need to reset default program for the robot:



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To run default program or controlling the robot with mobile App after we did “upload to Arduino”. For example, you have uploaded a program to mBot before and now you want to use Makeblock App to control it, then you need to reset default program. Surely if it is your first time to control it with Makeblock App and failed, you are also suggested to reset default program.

And for guidance to reset default program, please refer to [this FAQ](#).

## Why my Makeblock robot doesn't move when I set low motor speed

*This article applies to: mBot, mBot Ranger, Starter, Ultimate, Ultimate 2.0*

For example, we set the speed value 50 for mBot, here the "50" is not the real speed value. The real running speed depends on the voltage and speed value.

Here we take mBot as an example:

- The setting speed is 50, and the maximum speed is 255.
- The battery is 3.7V, and it is fully charged.
- The rated voltage is 6V for TT Geared Motor, and the no load speed: 200RPM±10%

$$\text{Real running speed} = \frac{50}{255} \times \frac{3.7}{6} \times (200\text{RPM} \pm 10\%)$$

Thus, setting speed to 50 might be too slow for TT Geared Motors to run. Try 100 above to have a look.

For other robot kits, setting speed at 20 will not let it move.

## A Comparison among Bluetooth connection, 2.4G connection and USB connection

*This article applies to: mBot, mBot Ranger, Starter, Ultimate, Ultimate 2.0*

We know that there are several ways to connect Makeblock robots and mBlock. There is a chart to show differences among these connection ways.

Connection types	Modules required for PC mBlock	Features with PC mBlock	Advantages	Disadvantages	Main board supported
USB cable connection	USB cable	Reset default program; update firmware; upload program; do online program	Only need one USB cable	Short USB cable makes it inconvenient	mCore, Auriga, Orion, MegaPi
2.4G wireless serial	<b>2.4G module (included a 2.4G wireless dongle)</b>	Do online program only	No interference when there are several robots in 2.4G connection	cannot work with Phone App	mCore, Auriga, MegaPi
Bluetooth connection	<b>Bluetooth module (computer built-in Bluetooth dongle)</b>	Do online program only	Work with mobile Apps like Makeblock App and mBlock	Some Bluetooth module may not be compatible with PC built-in Bluetooth and connection stability is not very good.	mCore, Auriga, Orion, MegaPi and the new bluetooth module (labeled with ble_v1_c) is not working in this way
<b>Bluetooth connection with makeblock official dongle</b>	Bluetooth module and <b>Makeblock Bluetooth dongle</b>	Do online program; <i>can also upload program to mCore and Auriga</i>	Good connection, get rid of USB cable	Need to buy a single Makeblock Bluetooth Dongle	mCore, Auriga, Orion, MegaPi

**Notes:**

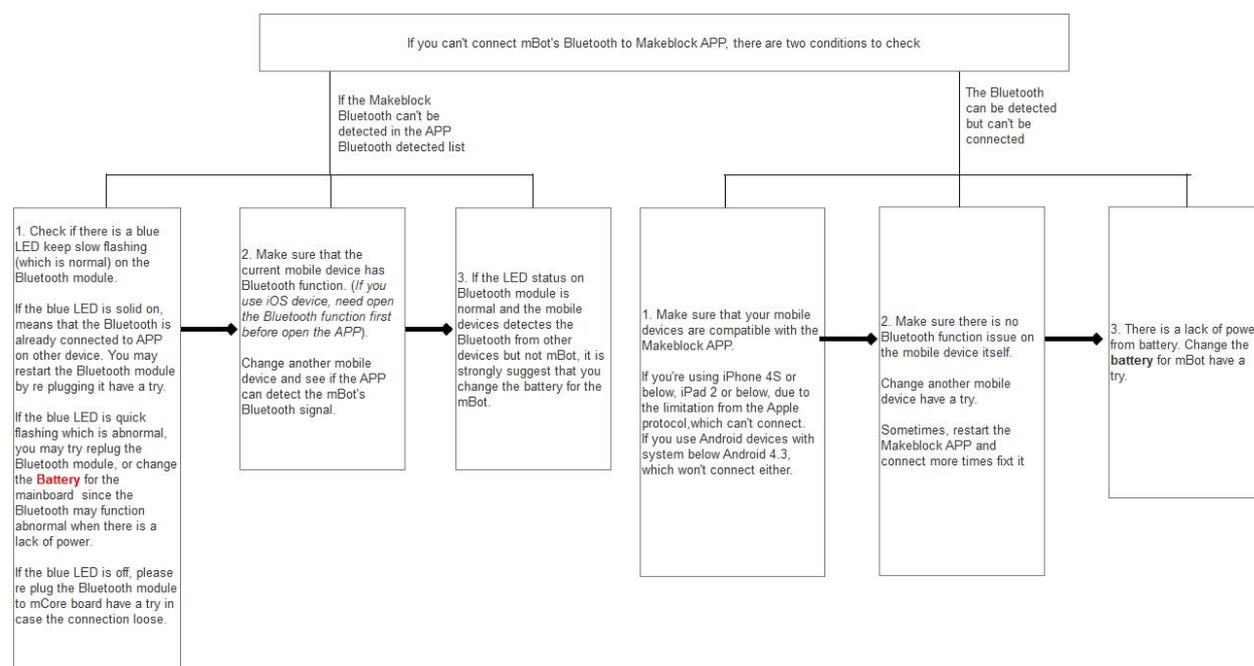
1. **2.4G wireless module** (included a 2.4G wireless dongle): If you have a mBot Bluetooth version, you can simply buy a 2.4G wireless module to replace the Bluetooth module.
2. **Bluetooth module**: for mBot (mCore), Ultimate 2.0 (MegaPi) and mBot Ranger (Auriga), it is [Bluetooth Module](#). And the newer Bluetooth module (labeled with “BLE\_V1\_C” doesn’t support PC built-in Bluetooth. For starter, it is [Me Bluetooth Module](#).
3. **Computer built-in Bluetooth dongle**: many computers especially laptops can support Bluetooth as it has built-in Bluetooth dongle. But sometimes there may be incompatibility between computer and Bluetooth module. *And this method is not suggestable, it is non-official usage.*
4. **Bluetooth connection with dongle**: for mCore, Auriga, besides do online programming, connection with Bluetooth Dongle can upload program and run online program.
5. **Makeblock Bluetooth dongle**: some computers’ built-in Bluetooth dongle may not be working very well with Makeblock Bluetooth module, so we strongly suggest to use [Makeblock Bluetooth Dongle](#). And there is no need to use Bluetooth dongle for mobile App control.

## What troubleshooting I can try if my Makeblock robot cannot connect to my phone App

*This article applies to: mBot, mBot Ranger, Starter, Ultimate, Ultimate 2.0*

We now have developed Makeblock App which allows us to control and program for Makeblock robots in one App. Also, Makeblock App supports all Makeblock robots except neuron. So, you are suggested to [download Makeblock App](#). Also mBlock App is under construction, which supports mBot, Ranger, Codey Rocky, Neuron, Motion Block, Halocode (soon).

If you find Bluetooth cannot be connected to Makeblock App, please refer to below chart to do some troubleshooting.



### Notes:

1. For starter, we use Me Bluetooth Module, so also check if anything wrong with the port and RJ25 cable when this issue happens.
2. We can also try to [reset default program](#) and [upgrade firmware](#) with USB cable connection on PC mBlock first, and then connect Bluetooth to Makeblock App.
3. Enable GPS and location permission are useful and important sometimes.

## Part II mBot

### How to replace motor shaft for mBot

There is spare motor shaft in the mBot package, please find it and refer to the video tutorial in this link to replace it if your shaft is broken: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MDb1uWpbK6Y>

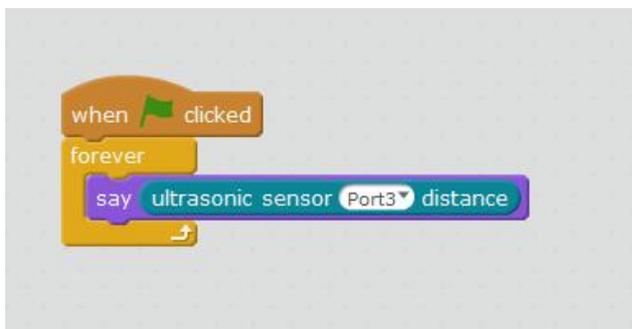
## Why the Ultrasonic Obstacle Avoidance Mode doesn't work on mBot

If you find your mBot cannot avoid obstacle when you set it in Ultrasonic Obstacle Avoidance mode, please follow below steps to do troubleshooting.

1. Make sure the ultrasonic module is connected to Port 3 (required by default program).
2. Double check the wiring of the ultrasonic module and make sure the connection is firm and well. Check whether the red indicator of the ultrasonic module is on. If not, the problem is caused by wiring.
3. Press **button B** on the IR remote control to enter Ultrasonic Obstacle Avoidance Mode if you use the IR remote controller. When it set in Ultrasonic Obstacle Mode, onboard light should be green on.
4. Refer to [this FAQ](#) to reset default program to have a try.
5. Make sure the battery on mBot can provide enough power.

According to our test and research, it is suggested to use rechargeable Li-ion battery or rechargeable nickel-metal hydride, nickel-cadmium which can be bought from amazon or local shop. Or Alkaline battery with good quality like Energizer, DURACELL.

6. Write below example program to test the Ultrasonic module. First of all, [upgrade firmware](#), then click on green flag and move your hand at the front of the Ultrasonic sensor to check the distance from panda.



**Notes:** Here the ultrasonic module is connected to port 3.

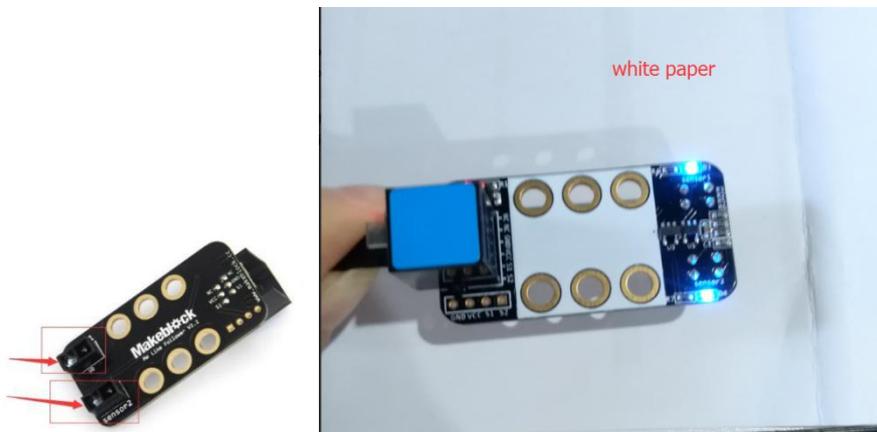
If it is always 400, that means the module maybe faulty. But you may try to change to port 4 or try with another RJ25 cable in case faulty cable or port.

## Why the Line Follower Mode doesn't work on mBot

When mBot works properly with Manual mode and Wall avoidance mode but doesn't work properly with Line follower mode, please test if the line follower sensor is faulty referring to the below steps.

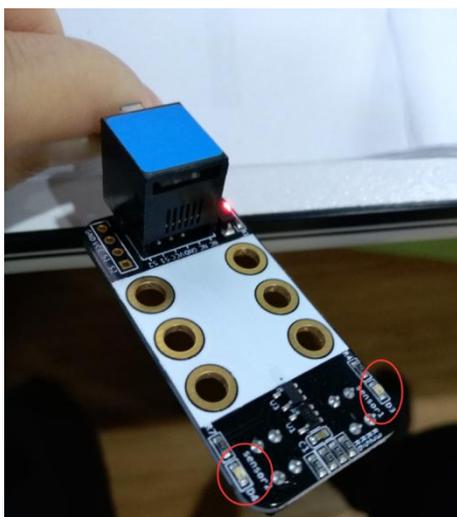
### Step 1

Put the two sensors of the Me Line follower above (*Detection range: 1~2cm*) a white desk or **white paper** and check if the two LEDs corresponding to the two sensors lit up?



### Step 2

Move it away from the white desk or white paper and check if the two LEDs corresponding to the two sensors turn off?

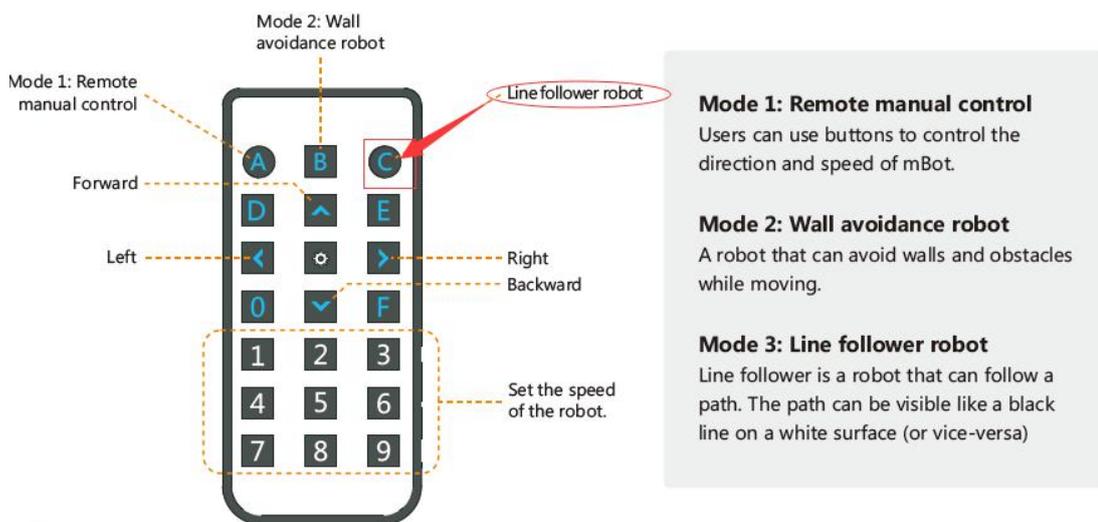


If the LED corresponding to each sensor lights up when you put the sensor above a white paper/desk and goes off when it is away from white paper/desk, which means the line follower sensor is ok. Otherwise, the sensor should be faulty.

If the sensor is ok according to the above test but the line follower mode doesn't work, there are several possible reasons that we should check.

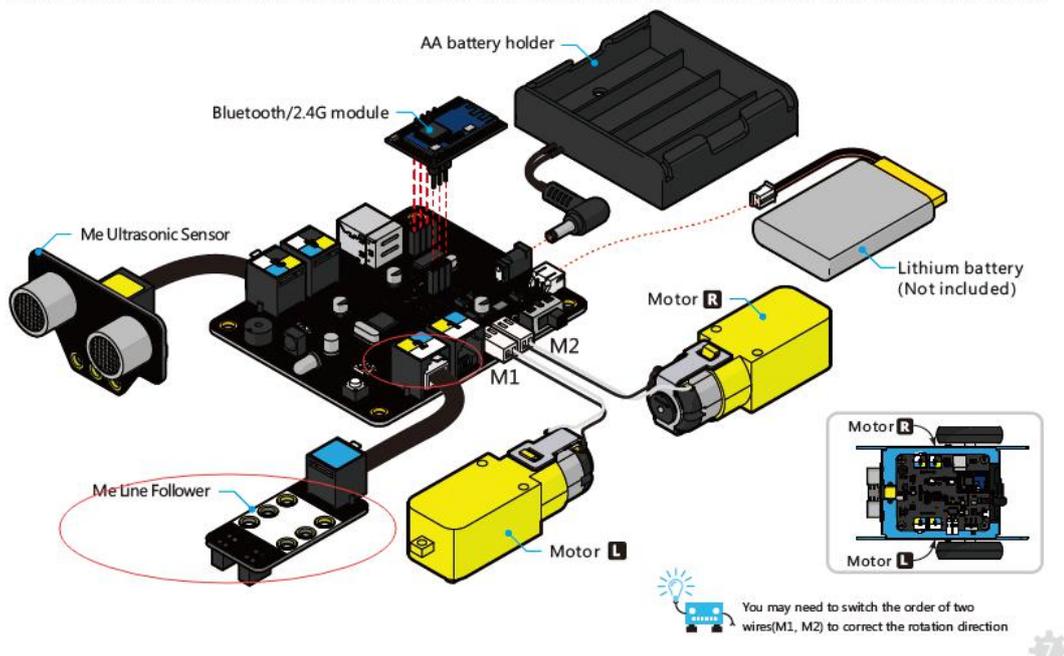
- The default program may not function properly in mBot, please refer to [FAQ3](#) to reset default program to have a try.
- Make sure you have pressed **Button C** to enter Line Follower Mode if you use the IR remote controller to control the mBot.

## Remote Control



- The Me Line Follower sensor may not be connected to the correct RJ25 port. Please connect the Line follower sensor to the **Port 2** on mCore board.

## Wiring



- d. The wire connection may be loose or the RJ25 cable between the line follower module and mCore may be faulty. Please **re-plug the RJ25 cable** for both sides, or **change a RJ25 cable** to have a check.
- e. The power from **battery** is not enough. Please change the battery to have a check.

According to our test and research, it is suggested to use rechargeable Li-ion battery or rechargeable nickel-metal hydride, nickel-cadmium which can be bought from amazon or local shop. Or Alkaline battery with good quality like Energizer, DURACELL.

## How to connect 2.4G wireless serial to my mBot

There are three steps to use the 2.4G wireless serial for mBot and mBlock: Upgrade firmware for mBot with USB cable; Connect with 2.4G wireless serial; Program for mBot and run it online.

- 1) [Upgrade firmware](#) for mBot with USB cable
- 2) **Connect with 2.4G wireless serial:** Remove the USB cable, plug the Wi-Fi dongle into your computer, the light on the mBot's Wi-Fi module will stop blinking and be steady on. Go to the **Connect -> 2.4G Serial ->Connect** (Check that the ✓ mark stays on, if there is no check mark after you clicked on 'Connect', that means the 2.4G is still disconnected. In this case, please restart the mBlock software have a try).
- 3) **Program for mBot and run it online:** With 2.4G wireless serial connected, you will now find that you can run the mBot "on-line". That is, starting the command sequence with a choice from the Events category of commands: "When green flag clicked", "When SPACE key pressed", etc.

There is also a video to show these steps, you may have a look in this link:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kiO8VYpIGsw>

*Ps: if there are several 2.4G mBot in same location, please only keep one mBot on and plug in 2.4G dongle, then follow the above steps to pair them. After that, power the second and pair it. Please keep only one mBot on during pairing.*

## How to change the speed of mBot with IR remote controller

If we control the mBot through IR remote controller with the factory default program, the 1-9 keys on the IR remote controller are set to adjust the speed of mBot. 1 for slowest and 9 for fastest.

### Remote Control

Mode 1: Remote manual control

Mode 2: Wall avoidance robot

Line follower robot

Forward

Left

Right

Backward

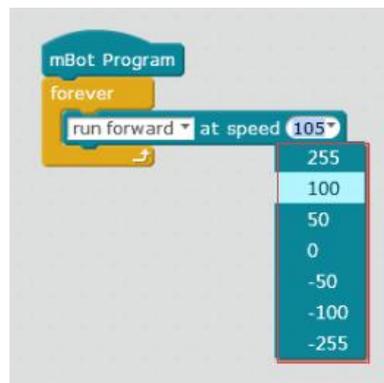
Set the speed of the robot.

**Mode 1: Remote manual control**  
Users can use buttons to control the direction and speed of mBot.

**Mode 2: Wall avoidance robot**  
A robot that can avoid walls and obstacles while moving.

**Mode 3: Line follower robot**  
Line follower is a robot that can follow a path. The path can be visible like a black line on a white surface (or vice-versa)

We can also write our own program for mBot with mBlock software, which can modify the speed on following program block:



## Issues related to Battery

1. *What is the working voltage of the mCore?*

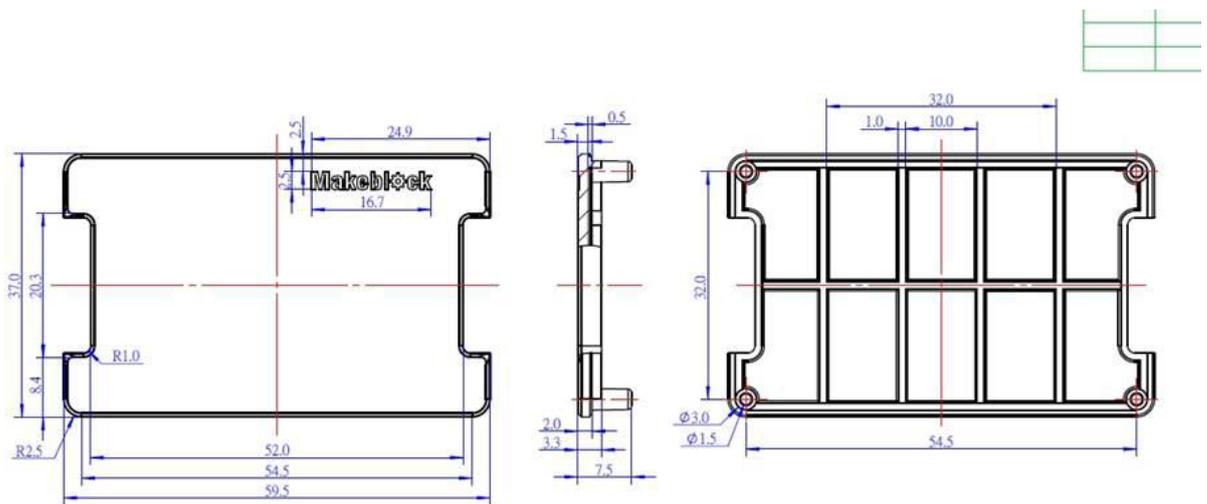
A: 3.7V-6V

2. *While the lithium battery of mBot is being charged, is there any protection?*

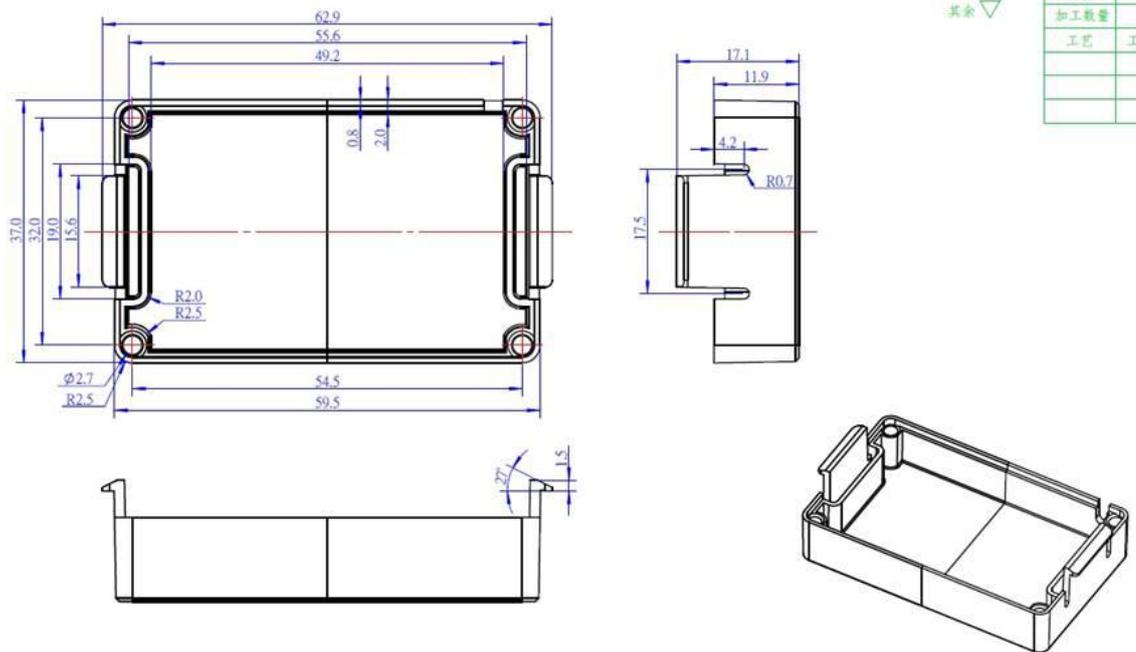
A: Yes. It has over-current and over-charge protection.

3. *What is size of mCore battery holder and its cover?*

A: Size for the battery holder cover:



Size for the battery holder:



**4. Is there any recommended li-po battery for mBot v1.1**

A: The 3.7v rechargeable Li-ion battery is suitable for mBot. Now you can purchase mBot battery from Amazon:

[https://www.amazon.com/Makeblock-iPo-Battery-mBot-3-7V/dp/B07KPVH8H3/ref=sr\\_1\\_fmnrnnull\\_1?keywords=makeblock+battery&qid=1556507880&s=gateway&sr=8-1-fkmrnull](https://www.amazon.com/Makeblock-iPo-Battery-mBot-3-7V/dp/B07KPVH8H3/ref=sr_1_fmnrnnull_1?keywords=makeblock+battery&qid=1556507880&s=gateway&sr=8-1-fkmrnull)

**5. Is there any special phenomenon if the robot cannot get enough power from battery?**

A: Currently, there is no visible indicator for low power from battery. But according to our test and feedback, please check and change the battery if you encounter below phenomenon.

- a. Program runs on only when the USB cable is connected, and it won't do anything once I unplug the USB cable.
- b. Makeblock App fails to connect its Bluetooth when I try to connect them; Or Bluetooth connection is unstable.
- c. Any other abnormal performance that it shouldn't be.

## Useful links for mBot

### Instruction downloads

1. Where can I download the program course for mBot

**mBlock maker rocks with robots:**

<https://www.dropbox.com/s/3dwpdytlygrpi3t/mBlock%20Kids%20maker%20rocks%20with%20the%20robots.pdf?dl=0>

**The Adventures of Mike:**

<https://www.dropbox.com/s/3v2w8wnym9aubnf/Scratch%202.0%20The%20Adventures%20of%20Mike.pdf?dl=0>

2. The download link for Mac version Arduino driver

[http://blog.sengotta.net/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/CH34x\\_Install.zip](http://blog.sengotta.net/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/CH34x_Install.zip)

### Tutorials for mBot:

1. Video tutorials for mBot: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FxAsufUNcII>

2. Makeblock Programming Tutorial by 5 Years Old Andy

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=89VNohLyXeM>

3. Tutorial for Combined Line Following and Object Avoidance on mBot

<http://learn.makeblock.com/en/tutorial-for-combined-line-following-and-object-avoidance-2/>

### Function extension projects from Geeks

1. mBot controlled by Wireless Joystick using Me USB Host

<https://forum.makeblock.com/t/mbot-controlled-by-wireless-joystick-using-me-usb-host/1658>

2. Programming with Scratch X for Makeblock mBot

<http://www.instructables.com/id/Programming-With-Scratch-X-for-Makeblock-MBot/>

3. How to make mBot follow objects with Pixy CMUcam5 Image Sensor

<http://openlab.makeblock.com/topic/57e1e26b695004350cceb478>

4. Makeblock mBot default program with added servo features

<http://alpermbot.blogspot.com.tr/>

## Extended programming method for mBot

1. Use mBot with iOS (Swift)

<http://learn.makeblock.com/en/use-mbot-with-ios-swift/>

2. python-for-mbot

<https://github.com/xeeecos/python-for-mbot>

3. Different language with Makeblock products:

<https://shimo.im/doc/7D1Z1WfJa1c5XFj>

## Others

1. Use mBot with App Inventor:

<http://learn.makeblock.com/en/use-mbot-with-app-inventor/>

2. Makeblock mBot Protocol:

<http://learn.makeblock.com/en/makeblock-orion-protocol/>

3. mBot Serial Port Protocol:

<http://learn.makeblock.com/en/mbot-serial-port-protocol/>

4. User Makeblock Computer Vision Extension for App Inventor

<http://learn.makeblock.com/en/user-makeblock-computer-vision-extension-for-app-inventor/>

## Part III Ranger

### Why the motors are not working properly as they should be

**Situation 1** Motor(s) is not turning at all when command given.

Please check:

- Make sure the wheels are installed correctly as there are wheels in different sizes.
- Cable from motor to the main board is connected properly and make sure the cables are working.
- If the Makeblock App cannot let it move, try to write an online program or [upload a program in mBlock](#) like below to test:



Remember to [upgrade firmware](#) before running an online program.

- Check if there is anything get stuck in the wheels, like cables. You can turn the wheels in clockwise or anti-clockwise order to test.
- Try some new batteries.
- It may not move if the speed is too slow like 20 or 30. So try speed at 200.

**Situation 2** Ranger cannot move straightly (two motors have different speed)

Due to the motors' installation difference, it is normal that two motors don't have exactly same speed. If they differ a lot, please check:

- If there is anything get in the left or right wheel, like cables.
- Speed is set too slow that one side moves a little while the other side doesn't move. So try a larger speed like 100.
- Motors cannot get enough power energy. Try to change the battery or charge the battery.

If the speed of both sides still differs a lot, you may try to adjust the speed to with different power, like setting left speed as 100, while right 110. Several tests are necessary to get expected result.

**Situation 3** Ranger moves forward when I tap backward?

This should be caused by wrong wiring. So, change the M1 and M2 connection.

**Situation 4** Ranger doesn't move constantly and sometimes there is sound from the main board.

- a. The speed level maybe too low, try a higher like 200 to test.
- b. Battery cannot provide enough power, try new battery to test.

## Can I use 2.4G wireless module for my Ranger

### **I. Is it possible to replace the Bluetooth connection with a 2.4G wireless module?**

Yes. As the module connection interface is the same with Ranger Bluetooth module.

### **II. How to use 2.4G wireless connection?**

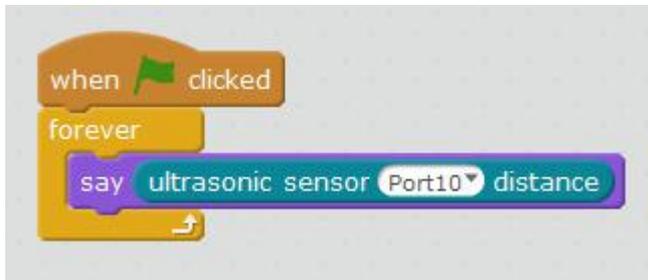
Refer to mBot [FAQ How to connect 2.4G wireless serial to my mBot](#).

## Why the Ranger cannot avoid objects in object avoidance mode

- A. Check wiring. The default setting for Ranger object avoidance mode is that the ultrasonic sensor connects to Port 10 on Auriga port.
- B. Download and install the latest version mBlock software, then [reset default program](#) for Ranger.
- C. Test if the Ultrasonic sensor is defective.

How to test if the ultrasonic sensor is defective?

1. Download and install the latest version of Makeblock software on your PC. If you have a Mac, then you also need to install a driver.
2. Connect Ranger with PC via USB.
3. Make sure the ultrasonic module is connected to Port 10 (required). You should feel a slight click when the RJ 25 cable is properly inserted.
4. Check whether the red indicator of the ultrasonic module is on. If not, the problem is caused by wiring.
5. [Upgrade firmware](#).
6. Try to run this program, and move your hand in front of the ultrasonic sensor.



7. If the panda doesn't say an ever-changing number, try to change another RJ 25 cable to connect the ultrasonic sensor and the Port 9. Then try to repeat the above instruction 3-6.
8. If the step 7 doesn't work for you either, attach the RJ25 cable with the ultrasonic sensor with port 8. Then try to run the program example, but choose "ultrasonic sensor Port 8 distance" this time.
9. If the panda does say ever-changing number, please reset default program for Ranger, then try the obstacle avoidance mode again.

## What should I do if the Nervous Bird could not keep balanced?

When you find the Nervous Bird cannot keep balanced, please refer to the below steps to check:

1. Make sure you did **follow the guidance strictly** to assemble it.
2. Make sure **power is enough** as self-balancing robot requires to be working with full power. If you are sure assembling is perfect but it still fails to be balanced, please do insert 6 totally new batteries in. This is very important.
3. Make sure the **Gyro module** is working properly. You can write a simple program to test the module.

## Questions related to Bluetooth connection on Mobile devices

### I. What Apps do you have for Ranger?

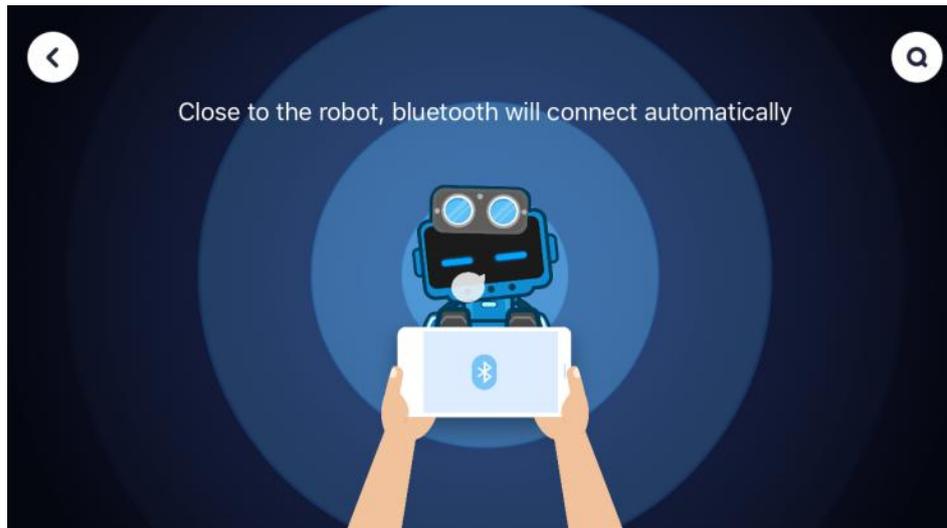
For mobile devices, there are mBlock and Makeblock App that support Ranger. Makeblock App requires Android 4.3+ and iPhone 4S/iPad 3 +, iOS 9+. mBlock requires Android 5.0 + and iOS 9+. You can search Makeblock in googleplay or appstore.

### II. How to connect Ranger to Makeblock App?

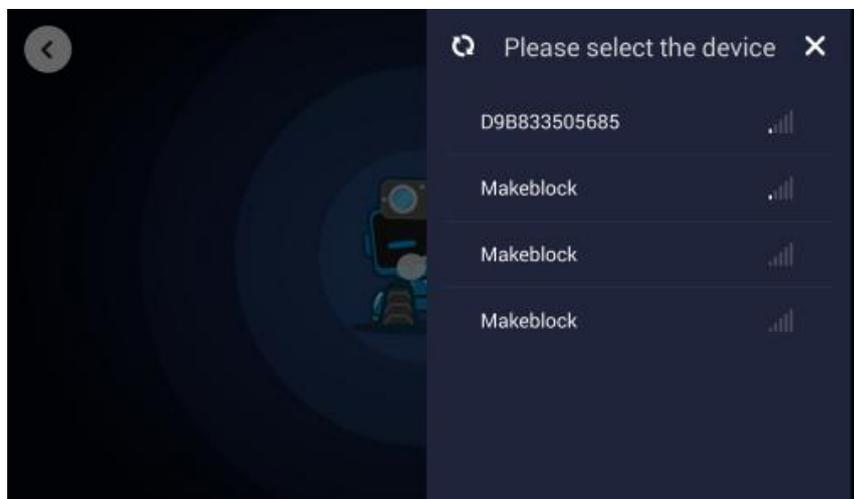
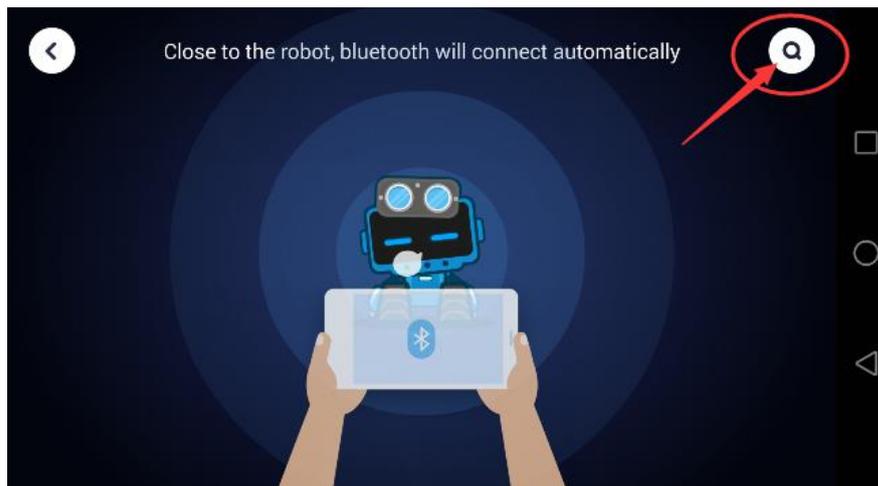
As Makeblock App connects to Ranger via Bluetooth, make sure Bluetooth module is plugged properly. Download and install the latest Makeblock App and refer to below steps to connect Ranger:

1. Power on Ranger and there is a blue LED keeping slow flashing on the Bluetooth module.
2. Open the Makeblock APP on mobile device and move the mobile device close to the Bluetooth module, normally it will connect automatically.

*Note:* if you use iOS mobile device, you need open Bluetooth function on mobile device first.

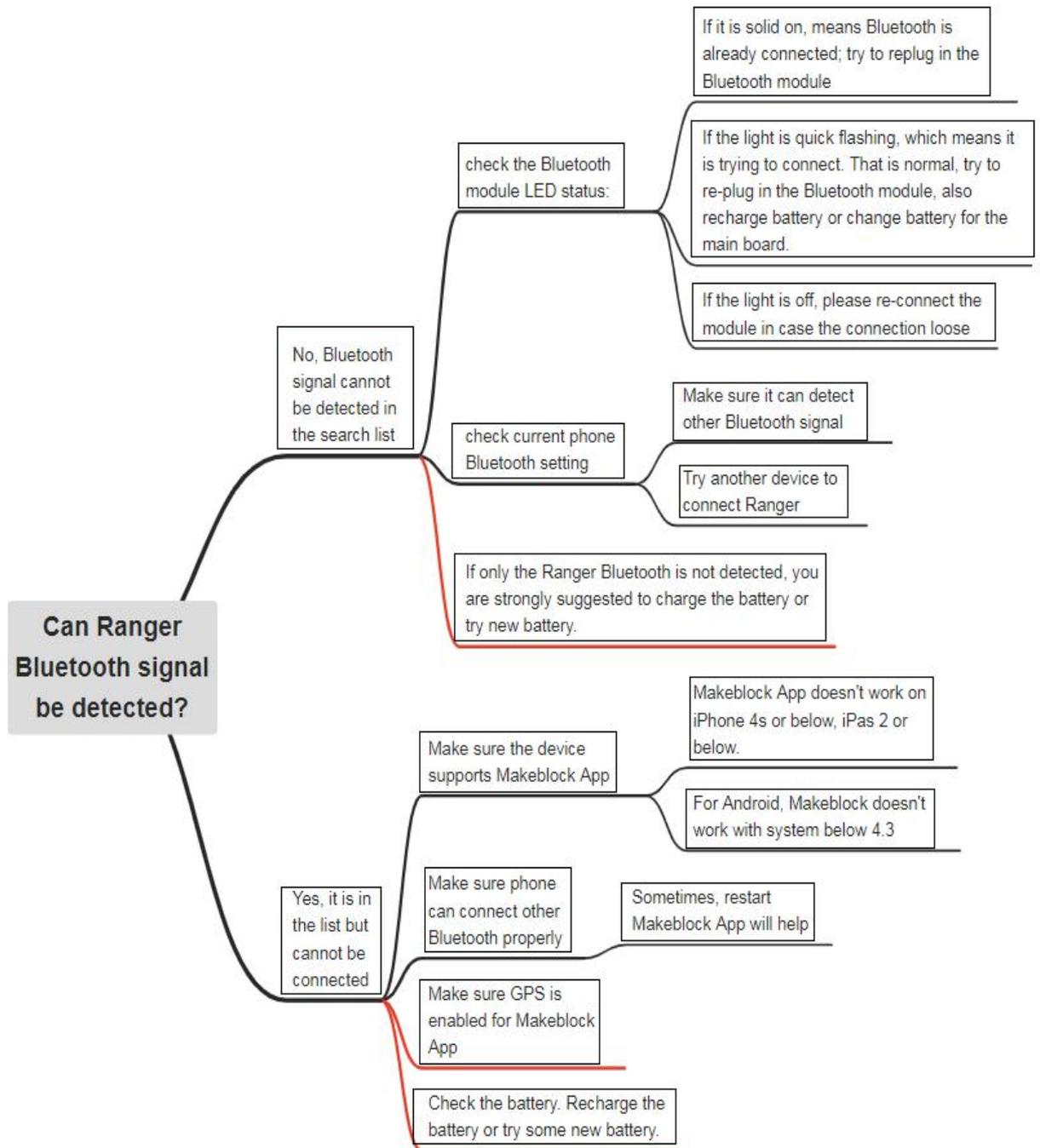


3. If the Bluetooth can't be connected automatically, please go to **Search icon** on the upper right corner, check if you can find the Ranger Bluetooth in the detected list. If there is, please connect to it from the list.



### III. What is the troubleshooting if my Ranger fails to connect Makeblock App through Bluetooth?

If you tried above steps to connect Bluetooth but failed, please follow below chart to check step by step.



**Note:** Battery is very important, for any abnormal phenomenon happens to the robot, you are strongly suggested to change new battery.

If you fail to connect in mBlock App, you can also refer to the above chart.

#### **IV. Why iPad 2 and below doesn't support Bluetooth from Makeblock**

The Bluetooth module on our product supports BLE protocol, while for Apple products, only the products published after the year 2011 support BLE protocol which can work with the Bluetooth on our product.

Since the iPad 2 doesn't support BLE protocol, so it cannot work with our APPs which need connect with Bluetooth.

The APPs of our product work with iPad 3 and above and the iOS should be iOS 9.0 and above.

#### **V. The Bluetooth connection to the Ranger is unstable?**

For the issue that the Bluetooth connection is unstable between Robot and Makeblock App, it may be caused by the power issue, or the Bluetooth module is not well plugged. So, you may change the battery for the Ranger to have a try since it is easy to lead disconnect issue on Bluetooth when it lacks power.

According to our test and research, it is suggested to use rechargeable Li-ion battery or rechargeable nickel-metal hydride, nickel-cadmium which can be bought from amazon or local shop. Or alkaline battery with good quality like Energizer, DURACELL.

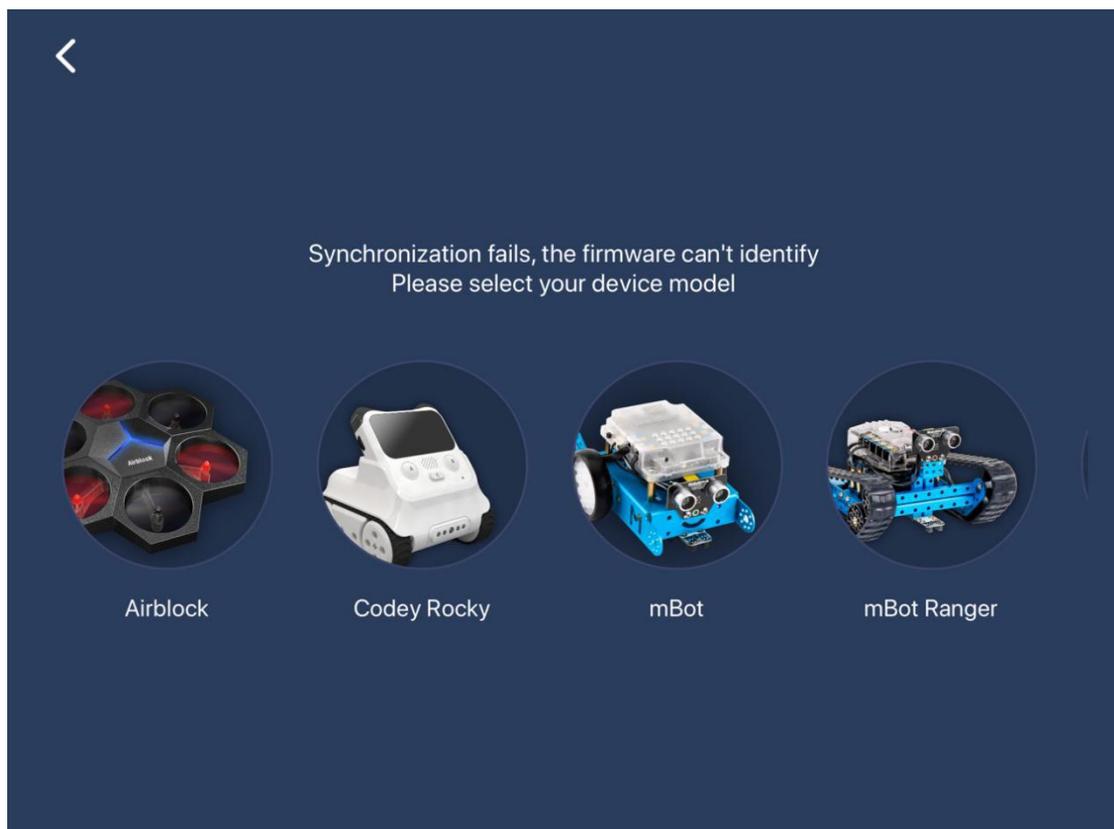
Besides, please check if the issue goes to the same when use other devices.

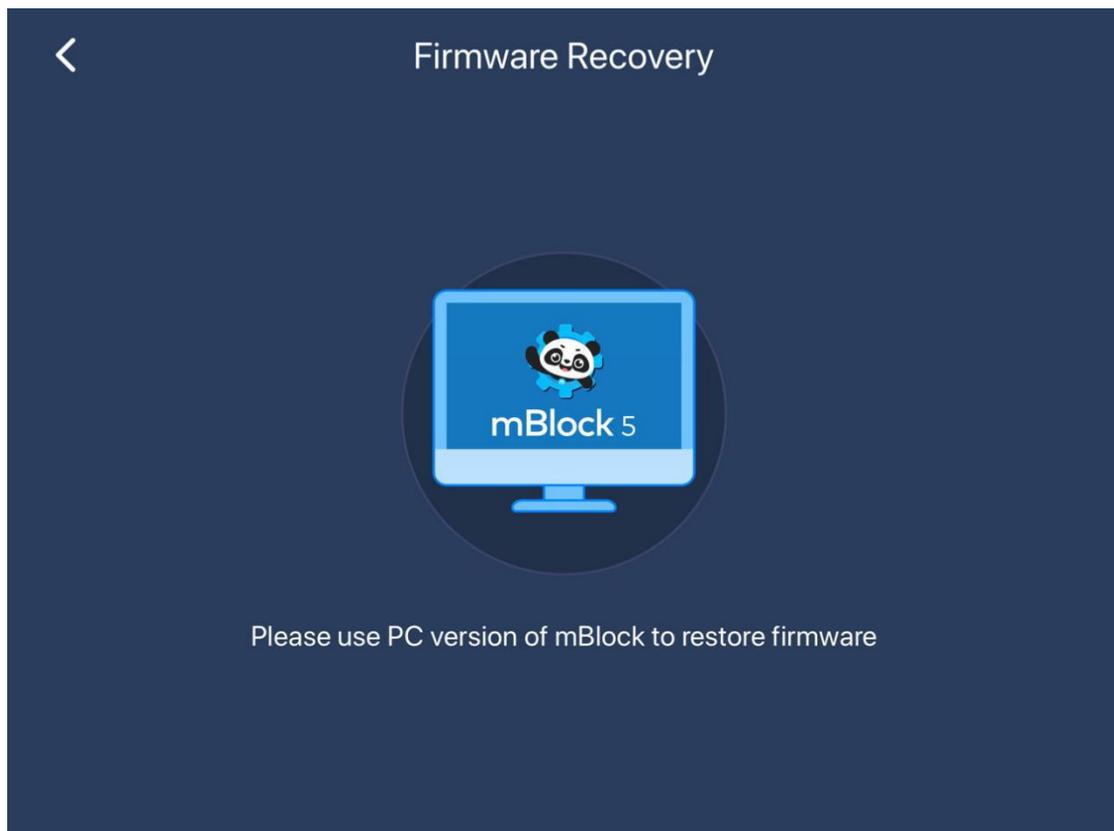
## What should I do if the Makeblock App says

### “synchronization fails”

**Problem:**

When I try to connect Bluetooth in Makeblock App, the screen says “synchronization fails” as below picture:





**Solution:**

Connect Ranger to PC, open mBlock 3 or 5 and do [reset default program](#).

## Why my Ranger moves once I turn it on

### Problem:

Once I turn on my Ranger, it moves very fast. Everything connected well, and I reset default program with PC software mBlock 3, it doesn't help.

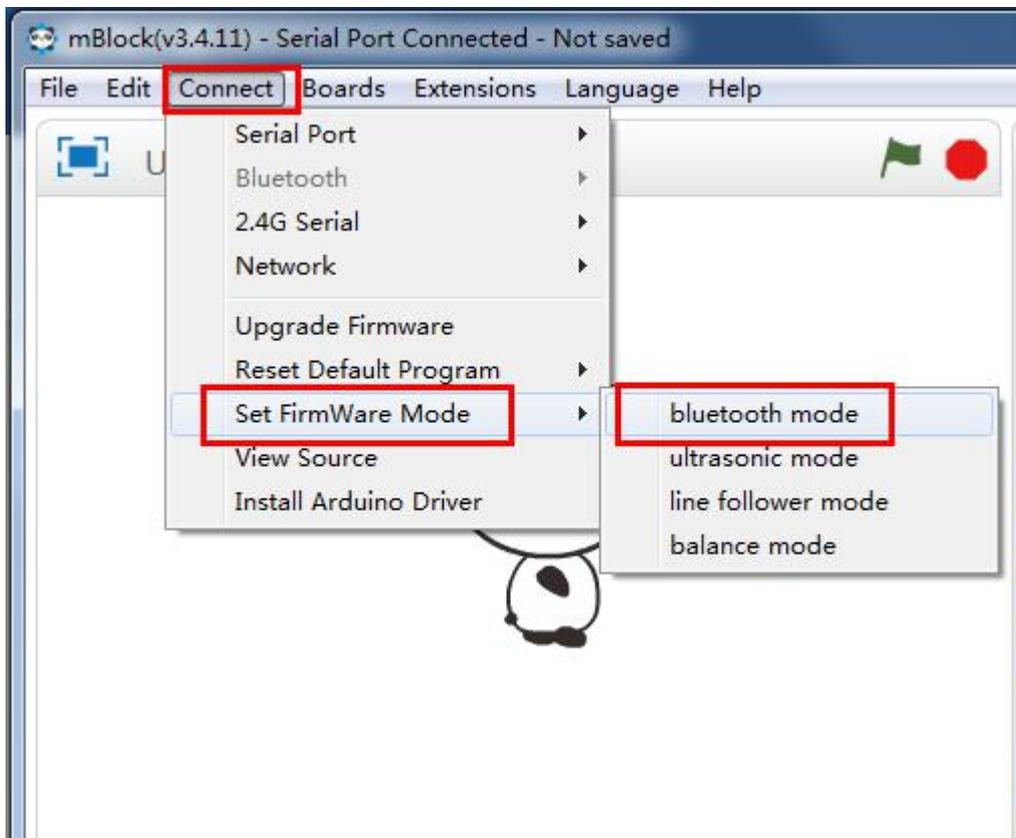
### Cause:

This Ranger was set to Nervous Bird in the Makeblock App (or in mBlock3) and was turned off, then the Ranger is assembled to another form like Land Ralder, at this time, once we turn on the power, it will move automatically and won't listen to the command.

Reset default program or upgrade firmware won't help this issue.

### Solution:

- 1) Through Makeblock App: turn on the robot though it is moving (you can hold it), go to Makeblock App, choose the correct mode (instead of Nervous Bird) when connect Bluetooth. Once connected, it will stop moving.
- 2) Through mBlock 3: connect robot to mBlock as this guide, then go to connect>set firmware mode>Bluetooth mode or the mode you need instead of balance mode (nervous bird). After that, it won't move once you turn it on.



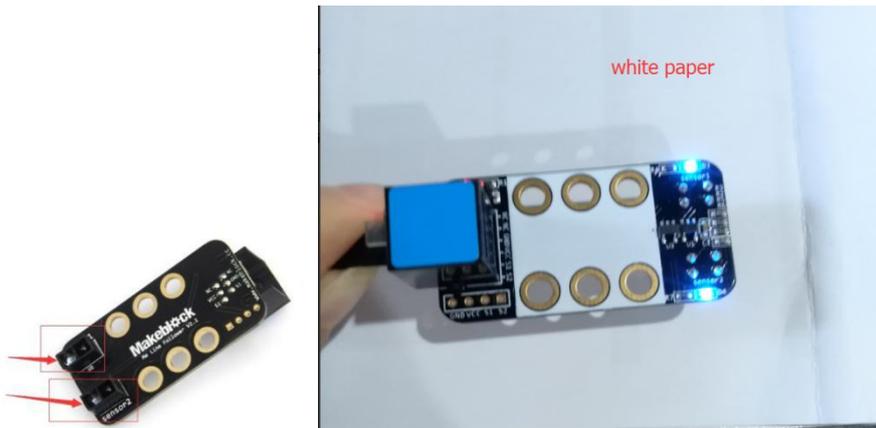
## Why the line follower doesn't work on Ranger?

**There are several possible reasons, please check one by one:**

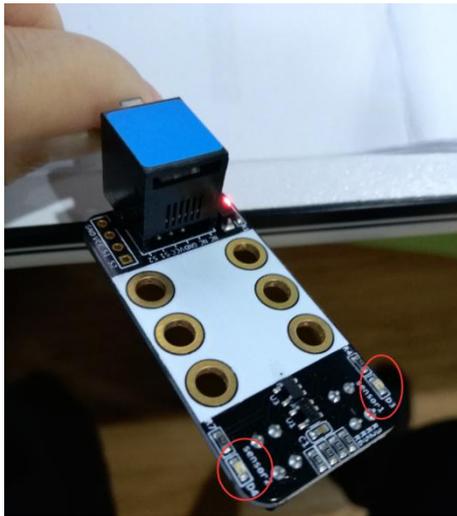
- 1) The line follower module doesn't connect to Port 9 on Auriga as requested.
- 2) The map is placed in a place where is surrounded by bright lights, such as under the sunlight, or very close to the lights in the room. Please move it to a darker place to do the test.
- 3) If the line follower module is connected to Port 9 but Ranger still cannot follow the line, please reset default program on mBlock software environment. It might be the line follower faulty or other hardware issues.

**Please follow below steps to test the line follower module.**

**Step 1:** Put the two sensors on the Me Line follower above (*Detection range: 1~2cm*) a white desk or white paper and check if the two LEDs corresponding to the two sensors lit up?



**Step 2:** Remove the line follower sensor from the white desk or white paper and check if the two LEDs corresponding to the two sensors turn off?



If the led corresponding to each sensor lit up when above a white paper/desk and turn off when remove from the white paper/desk, means the line follower sensor is ok. Otherwise, the sensor should be faulty.

## Part IV Starter

### What should I do if my starter motors are not working properly

**Situation 1** Motor(s) is not turning at all.

Please check:

1. Cable from motor to the main board is connected properly and make sure the cables are working.
2. If the IR controller or Makeblock App cannot let it move, try to write an online program or upload a program like below to test:



Remember to upgrade firmware before running an online program.

3. Check if there is anything get stuck in the wheels, like cables. You can turn the wheels in clockwise or anti-clockwise order to test.
4. Try some new batteries.
5. It may not move if the speed is too slow like 20 or 30. So try speed at 100+.

**Situation 2** Starter cannot move straightly (two motors have different speed though set to same value)

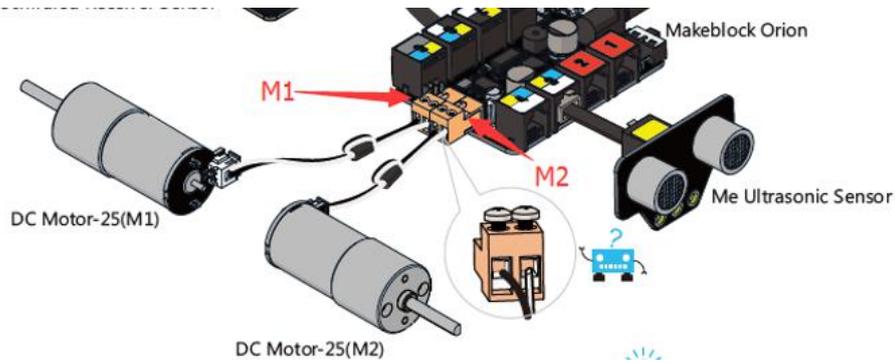
Due to the motors' installation difference, it is normal that two motors don't have exactly same speed. If they differ a lot, please check:

1. If there is anything get in the left or right wheel, like cables.
2. Speed is set too slow that one side moves a little while the other side doesn't move. So, try a larger speed like 100.
3. Motors cannot get enough power energy. Try to change the battery or charge the battery.

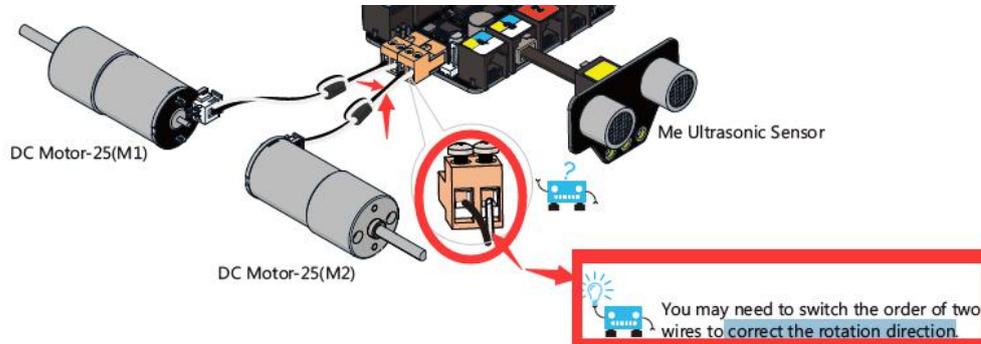
If the speed of both sides still differs a lot, you may try to adjust the speed to with different power, like setting left speed as 100, while right 110. Several tests are necessary to get expected result.

**Situation 3** Starter always works in wrong direction, it doesn't move according the commands on IR remote or Makeblock APP

1. When it was given “turn left” command, the robot turns right, when given “turn right” command, it turns left. The reason should be the motors are connected to the wrong motor interfaces M1, M2 (Yellow) on Orion board, please switch the places of the two motors.



2. When given “move forward” command, it moves backward, while “move backward” command, it moves forward. The reason is the two thin wires (white and black) coming from each motor are inserted into the yellow interface in wrong order. Please switch the order of the two wires for each motor. (You can screw loose the screws, then insert the wires and screw them tight)



There may be other situation too, but normally you can fix it by checking the wiring connection and order and correcting them.

## **What is the difference between Starter IR version and Bluetooth version**

You can control the IR version Starter with IR controller, and control the Bluetooth version Starter with Makeblock APP on mobile devices.

That is the only difference as IR version starter includes the [Me Infrared Receiver Decode](#) and [IR Remote Controller](#), while the Bluetooth version starter doesn't include these two parts, but a [Me Bluetooth module](#) instead.

If you have bought an IR version Starter and you want to control it with mobile APP too, you just need to buy an extra Me Bluetooth module for the robot. The same to the Bluetooth version.

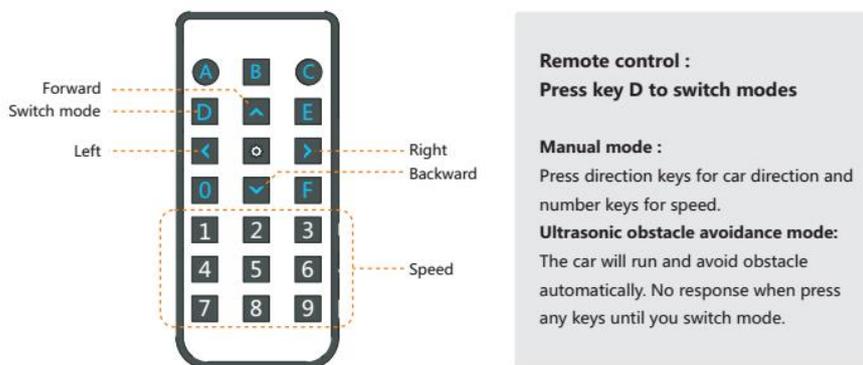
## How to play with IR version Starter

### I. How to control Starter under default mode

Below is the command of each key on the IR controller. If it is not working, please use mBlock 3 to reset default program as [this guide](#).

#### Working with remote control

—Construct It Once, Control It Everywhere



If it works in the PC software mBlock but not with the IR controller, please test if the IR controller and IR module is working or not.

a. Make sure the IR controller has installed correct number and correct type of batteries. Open the camera application on an Android phone, and put the Infrared head on the IR remote controller toward to the camera on the Android phone, then press the key on the IR remote controller. Meanwhile, through the camera on Android phone, notice if you can see the red light from the Infrared head. If there is red light means the IR remote controller is working.

*Note: the red light should be always on (or a very quick flash) when you keep holding a button on IR Controller.*

b. Test the communication between the remote and the Infrared Receiver.

- Turn on the power switch of Starter. Long press the number button on remote. The indicator D3 should have blue light on.
- The blue light should be off once you released the button.



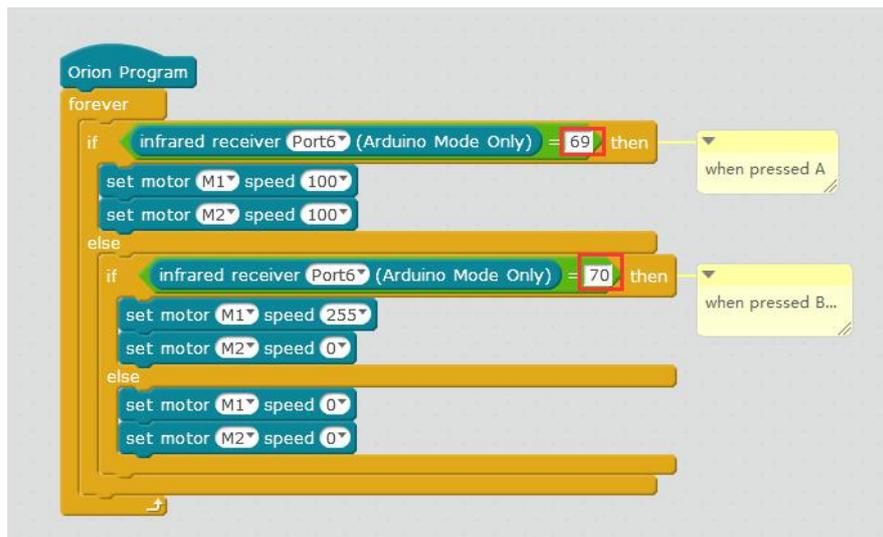
- If there are no lights on, which means the infrared receiver cannot communicate with the remote.

## II. Program for the IR controller instead of using default program.

First of all, learn the Code of each key

	69	70	71
	68	64	67
	7	21	9
	22	25	13
	12	24	94
	8	28	90
	66	82	74

Then you can write your personal program. Here is an example.

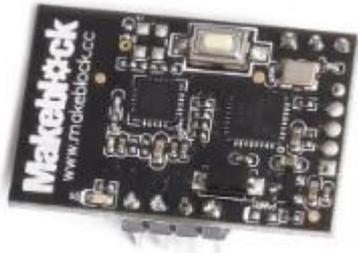


## Can I use 2.4G module to replace the Bluetooth module on Starter

Here is Starter Bluetooth Module, with RJ 25 connector.



While the 2.4G module interface is different:



So, we cannot use 2.4G module to replace the Bluetooth module. That is to say, Starter doesn't support 2.4G module.

## Questions related to Bluetooth connection on Mobile devices

### I. What Apps do you have for Starter?

For mobile devices, there is Makeblock App that supports Starter. It requires Android 4.3+ and iPhone 4S/iPad 3 +, iOS 9+.

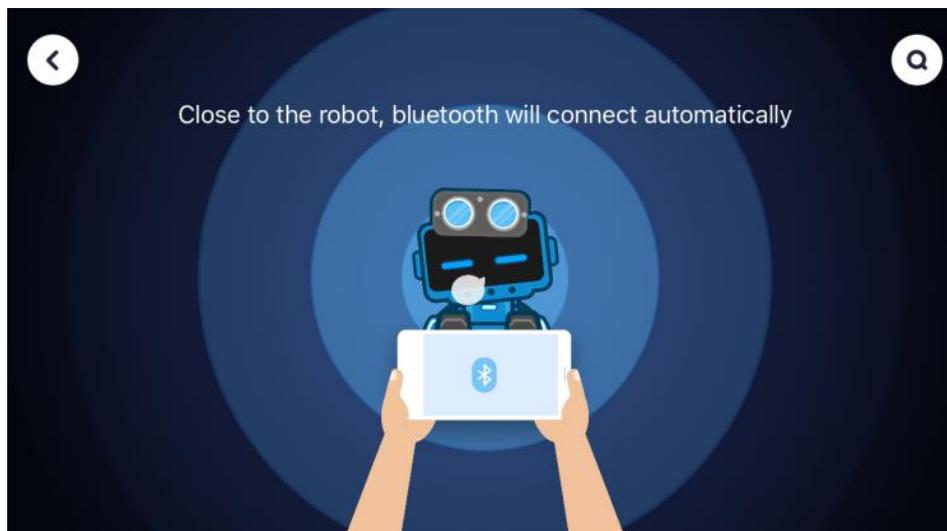
### II. How to connect Starter to Makeblock App?

As Makeblock App connects to Starter via Bluetooth, we have to use Bluetooth version Starter. Or buy a separate Me Bluetooth Module for IR version Starter.

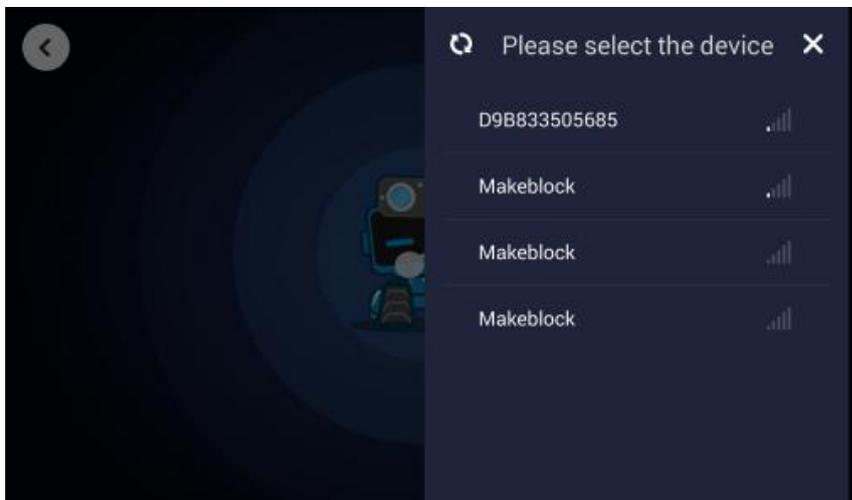
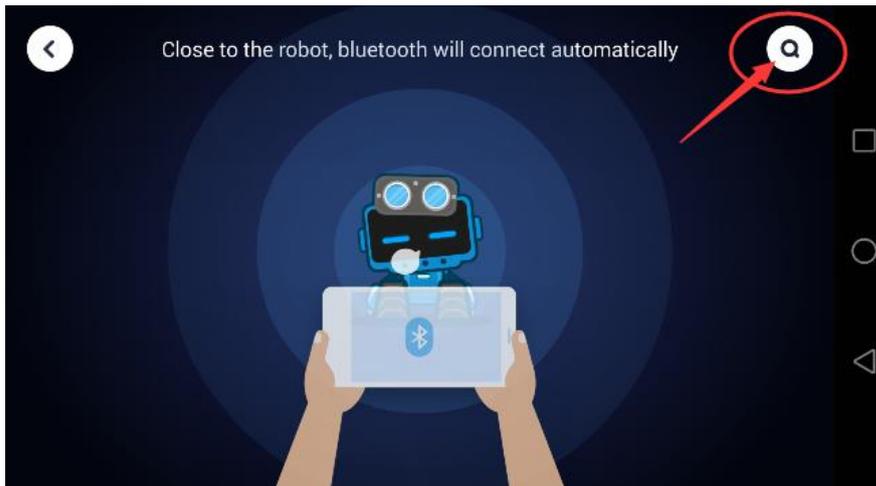
Download and installed latest Makeblock App and refer to below steps to connect Starter:

1. Connect the Me Bluetooth module to Port 5 on Orion board.
2. Power on the Starter and there is a blue LED keeping slow flashing on the Me Bluetooth module.
3. Open the Makeblock APP on mobile device and move the mobile device close to the Bluetooth module, normally the Starter Bluetooth will connect automatically.

*Note: if you use iOS mobile device, you need open Bluetooth function on mobile device first.*



3. If the Bluetooth can't be connected automatically, please go to Search icon on the upper right corner, check if you can find the starter Bluetooth in the detected list. If there is, please connect to it from the list.

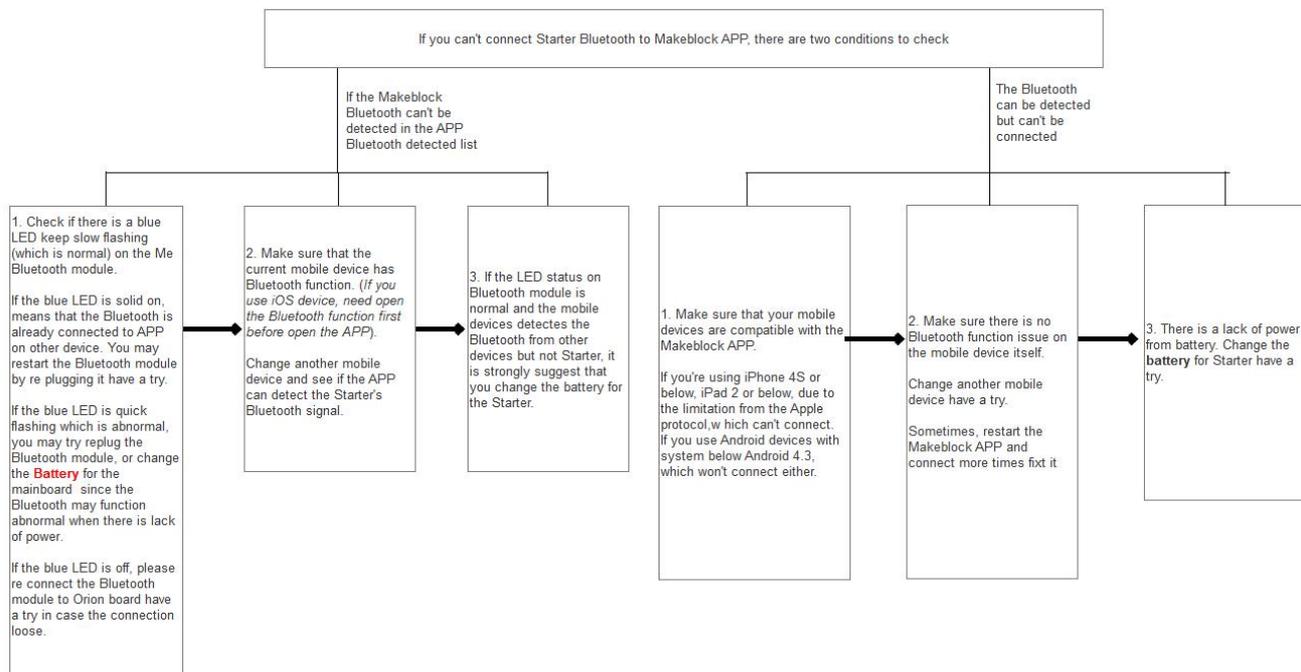


**Note:**

Sometimes you may see the screen says “**synchronization fails**”, which means the Starter current firmware is not compatible with Makeblock App, please connect it to mBlock 3 and [reset default program](#).

### III. What is the troubleshooting if my Starter fails to connect Makeblock App through Bluetooth?

If you tried above steps to connect Bluetooth but failed, please follow below chart to check step by step.



**Note:** Battery is very important, for any abnormal phenomenon happens to the robot, you are strongly suggested to change new battery.

And many cases show that GPS should be enabled for Makeblock App.

#### IV. Why iPad 2 and below doesn't support Bluetooth from Makeblock

The Bluetooth module on our product supports BLE protocol, while for Apple products, only the products published after the year 2011 support BLE protocol which can work with the Bluetooth on our product.

Since the iPad 2 doesn't support BLE protocol, it cannot work with our APPs which need connect with Bluetooth.

The APPs of our product work with iPad 3 and above and the iOS should be iOS 9.0 and above.

#### V. The Bluetooth connection to the Starter is unstable?

For the issue that the Bluetooth connection is unstable between Robot and Makeblock App, it may be caused by the power issue, or the Bluetooth module is not connected well to Port 5 on Orion board, or you may change the battery for the Starter have a try since it is easy to lead disconnect issue on Bluetooth when it lacks power.

According to our test and research, it is suggested to use rechargeable Li-ion battery or rechargeable nickel-metal hydride, nickel-cadmium which can be bought from amazon or local shop. Or alkaline battery with good quality like Energizer, DURACELL.

Besides, please check if the issue goes to the same when use other devices.

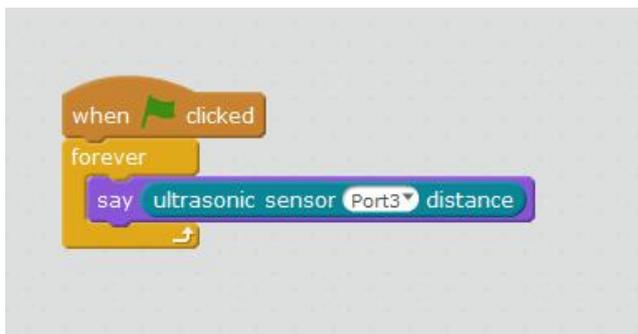
## What I should do when Ultrasonic Obstacle Avoidance Mode of my Starter fails to work

1. Make sure the ultrasonic module is connected to Port 3 (required) on Orion board.
2. Check whether the red indicator of the ultrasonic module is on. If not, the problem is caused by wire connection or the sensor itself.
3. If you control the Starter with IR remote controller, need press mode switch button D on the IR remote control to switch to Ultrasonic Obstacle Avoidance Mode.
4. The starter may lose its default program.
5. Make sure the battery on starter can provide enough power.

*According to our test and research, it is suggested to use rechargeable Li-ion battery or rechargeable nickel-metal hydride, nickel-cadmium which can be bought from amazon or local shop. Or Alkaline battery with good quality like Enegizer, DURACELL.*

6. Test the Ultrasonic sensor.

Here is an example to test the ultrasonic sensor:



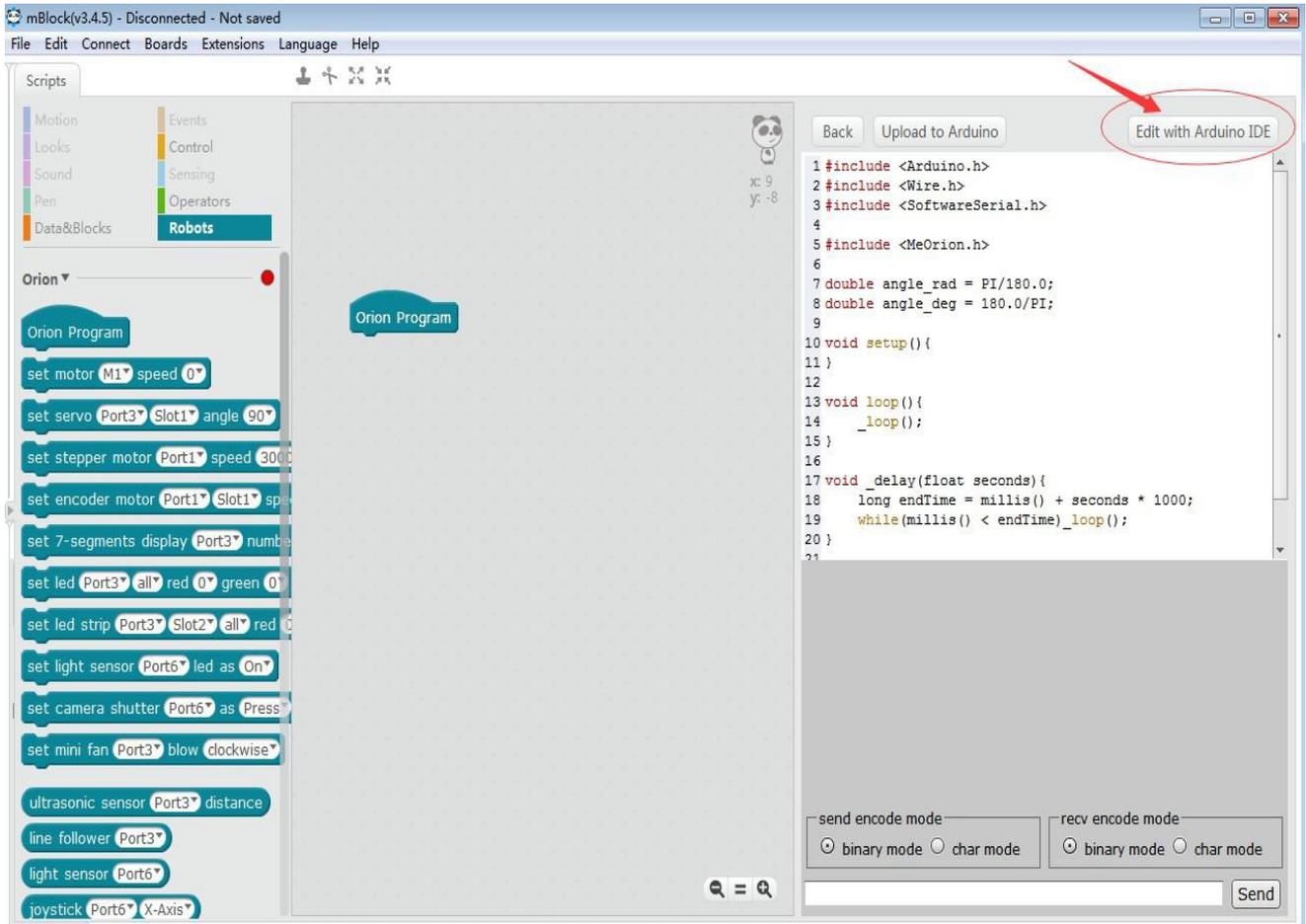
Move the hand at the front of the Ultrasonic sensor when the program is running. If it always says **400** or **less than 1** which is abnormal, please try:

- a. Upgrade firmware and test the above program again
- b. Change the **RJ25 cable** between the Ultrasonic module and main Board (you can temporarily use the RJ25 cable from other modules).
- c. Connect the Ultrasonic module to **Port 4** instead **port 3**, then modify the above program to **Port 4** and see if there is valid data from Ultrasonic module.

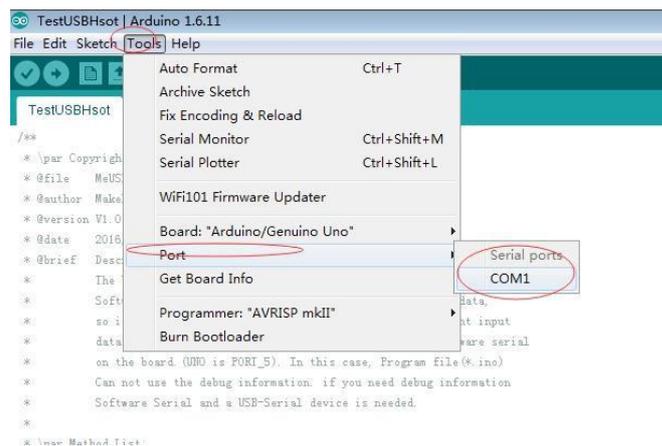
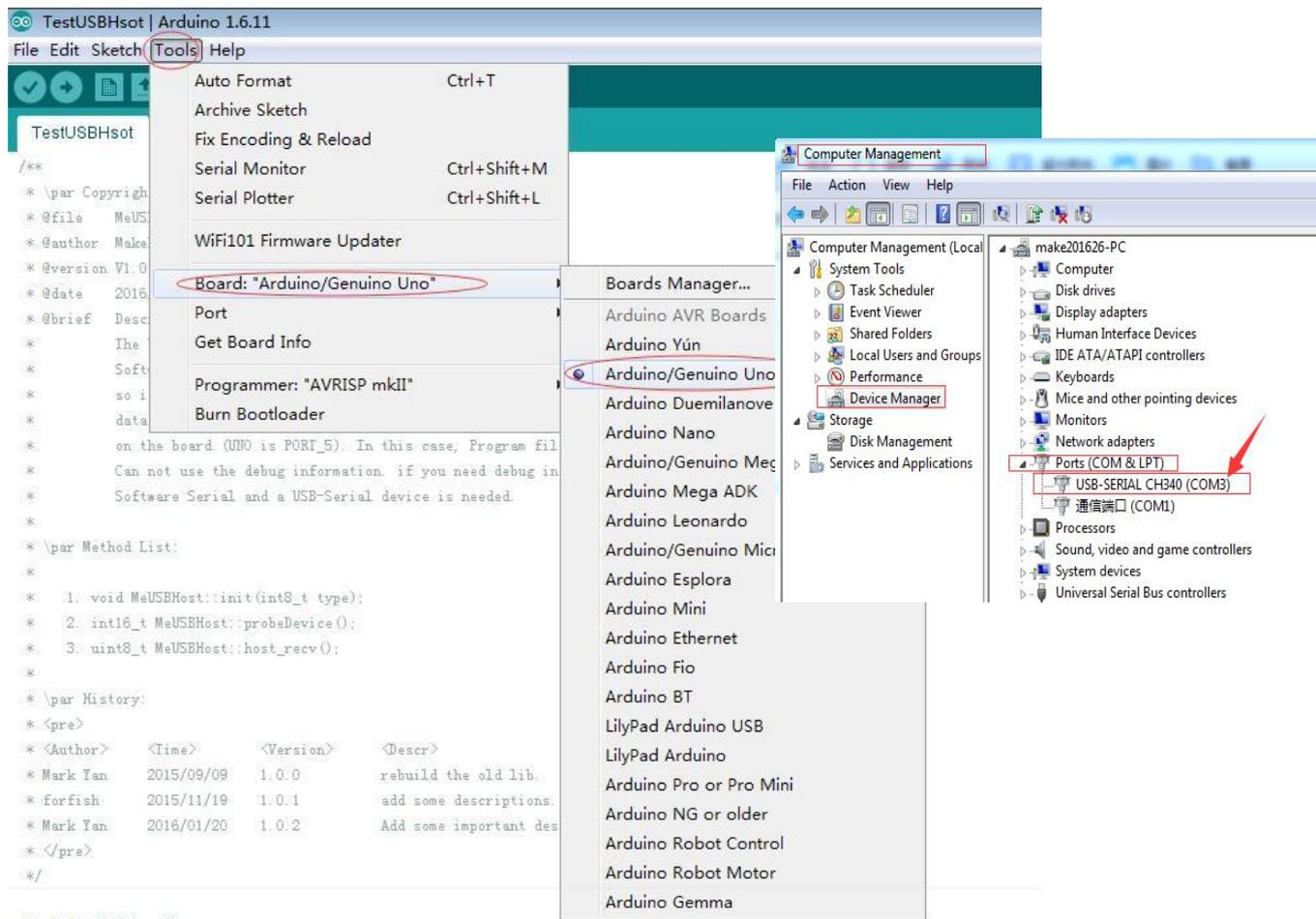
## How to check if the Starter main board lose its bootloader

When your uploaded program is not working with the Starter, you need to check if the main board is working or not. Below are the steps.

1. Please open the Arduino software through the mBlock software:

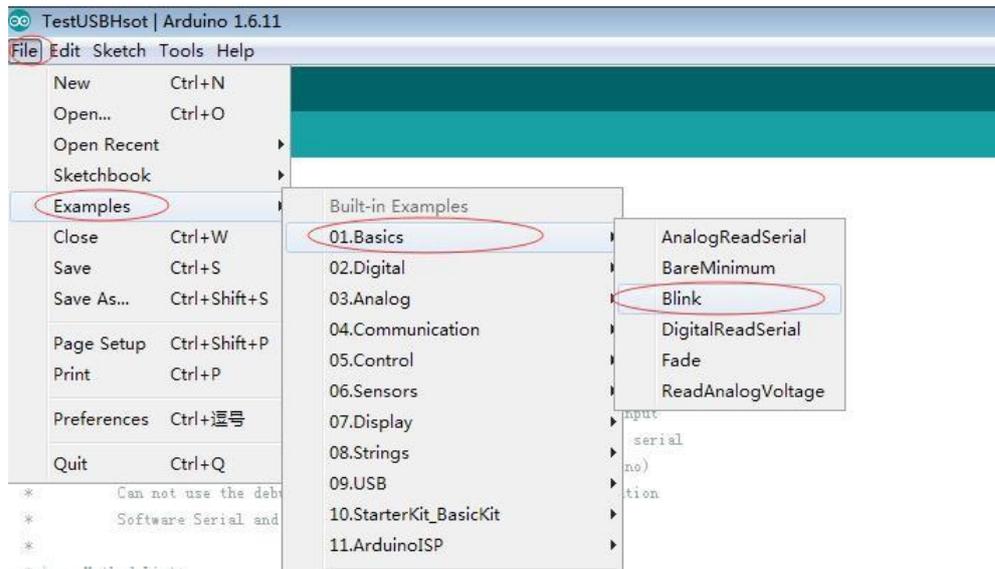


2. On Arduino software, go to **Tools->Board** and choose the correct Board type for your robot. If it is mBot, Starter, Ultimate Blue, here you can choose the **Arduino/Genuino Uno**.



3. Go to **Tools->Port**, then choose the correct serial port for your robot. You can check your robot/main board serial port under your computer's **Device Manager->Ports (COM&LPT)**

4. Go to **File->Examples**, find and open the example program file "Blink".



5. Upload the program to the Robot and see if it can be upload successfully.



**Result:**

1. If the program upload successfully. Please check if there is a LED keep blinking on the Main board. If there is a led blinking, it means the main board is working ok.
2. If there is an error like below, it means the board has lost its bootloader.

```
avrdude: verification error; content mismatch
```

```
avrdude: verification error, first mismatch at byte 0x0000  
0x62 != 0x0c  
avrdude: verification error; content mismatch  
avrdude: verification error; content mismatch
```

Normally you need a new board in this case. If you have two Orion boards and you are experienced with this staff, you can try to follow [this post](#) to reburn bootloader. But usually you are suggested to contact Makeblock support.

## Questions for Starter Battery

### Working voltage of Starter/Orion

6-12V

### Output voltage

5V

### How to power on the Starter

- A. 6 AA batteries (not included in the package)
- B. 6-12V DC Rechargeable Li-ion Battery Pack

And you are suggested to choose B. Here are the suggestions from other users:

<https://forum.makeblock.com/t/12v-rechargeable-battery/707/12>

<https://forum.makeblock.com/t/mbot-ranger-best-high-capacity-lipo-battery/5103/7>

### Power adapter specification

DC 5.5\*2.1mm, Orion, Auriga and MegaPi use same; while mCore is DC 3.5\*1.1mm

*Note:* Any abnormal/improper behavior happens to your robot, like fails to move, Bluetooth cannot connect, etc, you should check the battery and try some new battery.

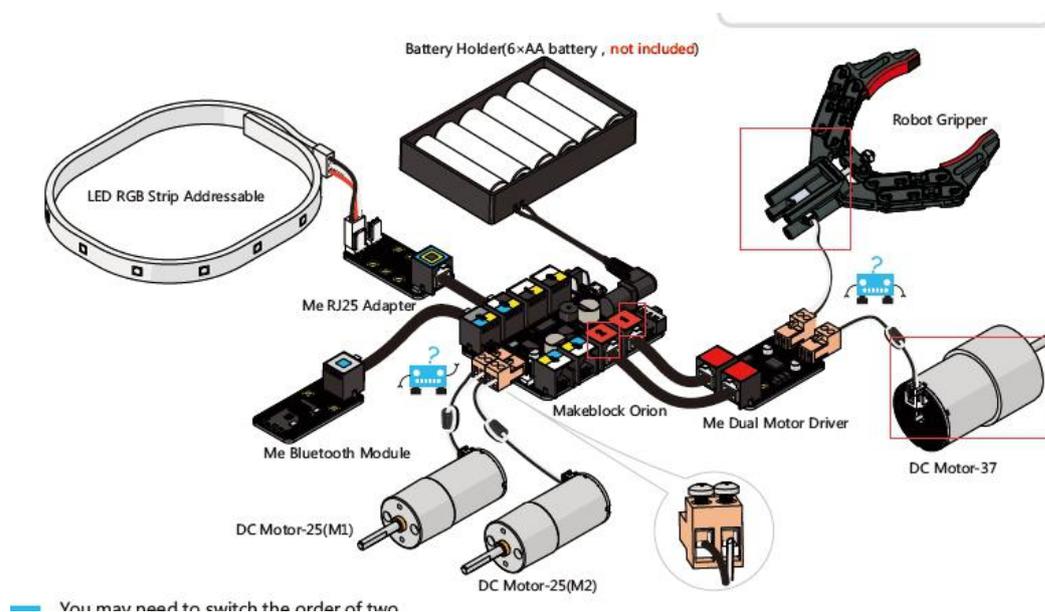
## How to program the add-on Robotic Arm for Starter

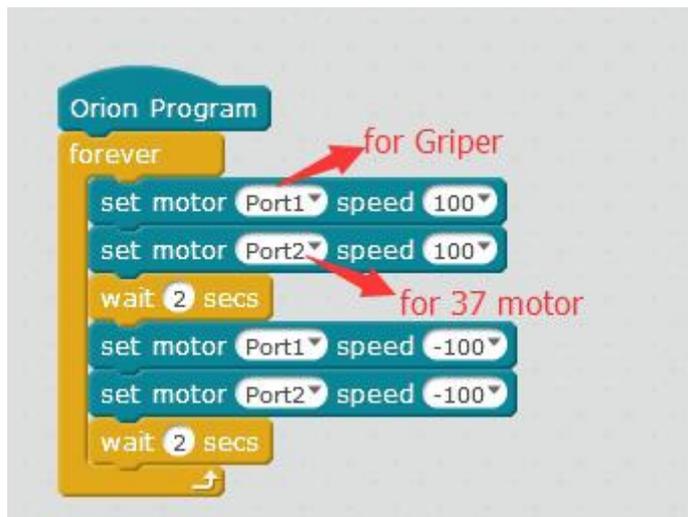
The best way to use the Robotic Arm is controlling the Arm with mobile APP (Makeblock APP). In this case, you need the Bluetooth version starter (you may need buy a Bluetooth module individually if you only have IR version Starter)

If you have IR version starter instead of Bluetooth version, you can program for the Robot Arm with the mBlock software:

Program for the arm, actually, you only need to program the 37 motor which drives the arm and the motor in the Gripper.

About programming with mBlock IDE for the 37 Motor and Gripper, you can see the 37 motor is connected to Port 2 on Orion board and Gripper is connected to Port 1 on Orion board. Below is an example program.





Finally, if you want to control the arm and gripper with IR remote controller, you need program the IR controller and refer to this post:

<http://forum.makeblock.com/t/trouble-programming-ir-buttons-in-3-2/3131/9>

## Part V Ultimate 2.0

### What should I do if my Ultimate 2.0 motors are not working properly

**Situation 1** Motor(s) is not turning at all.

Please check:

- a. Make sure the motors are installed and connected correctly.
- b. Cable from motor to the main board is connected properly and make sure the cables are working.
- c. Check if there is anything get stuck in the wheels, like cables. You can turn the wheels in clockwise or anti-clockwise order to test.
- d. Try some new batteries.
- e. It may not move if the speed is too slow like 20 or 30. So try speed at 200.

This is Ultimate 2.0 instruction [link](#).

**Situation 2** Ultimate 2.0 cannot move straightly (two motors have different speed)

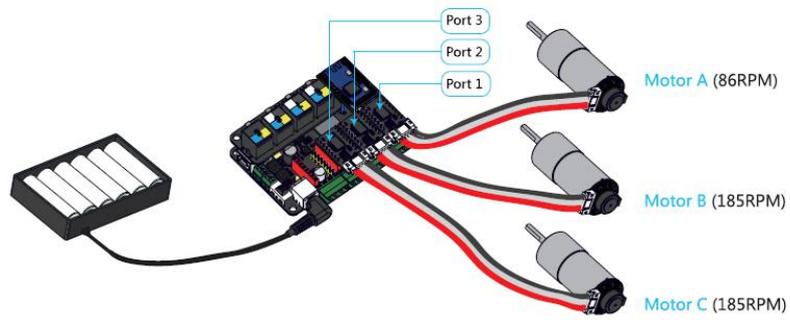
Due to the motors' installation difference, it is normal that two motors don't have exactly same speed. If they differ a lot, please check:

- a. If there is anything get in the left or right wheel, like cables.
- b. Speed is set too slow that one side moves a little while the other side doesn't move. So try a larger speed like 100.
- c. Motors cannot get enough power energy. Try to change the battery or charge the battery.

If the speed of both sides still differs a lot, you may try to adjust the speed to with different power, like setting left speed as 100, while right 110. Several tests are necessary to get expected result.

**Situation 3** Why it moves backward when I ask it to move forward? It unclamps when I tap clamp?

It is wiring issue. Check the wiring refer to below chart.



After assembly, please skip to page 54 for software instruction.

## Questions related to Bluetooth connection on Mobile devices

### I. What Apps do you have for Ultimate 2.0?

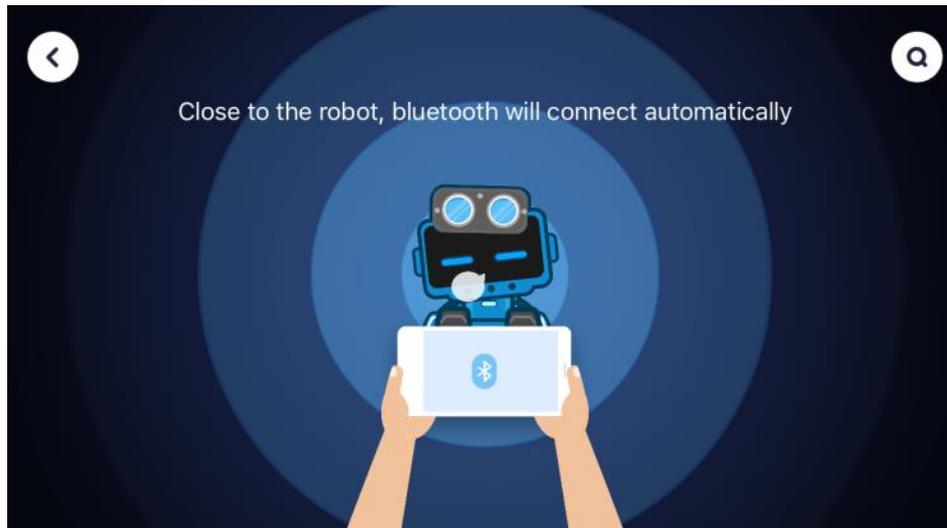
For mobile devices, Makeblock App that supports Ultimate 2.0. It requires Android 4.3+ and iPhone 4S/iPad 3 +, iOS 9+.

### II. How to connect Ultimate 2.0 to Makeblock App?

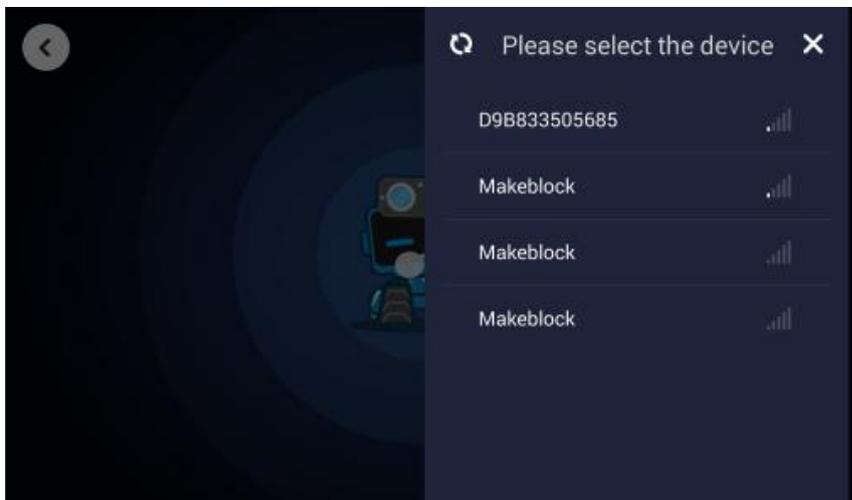
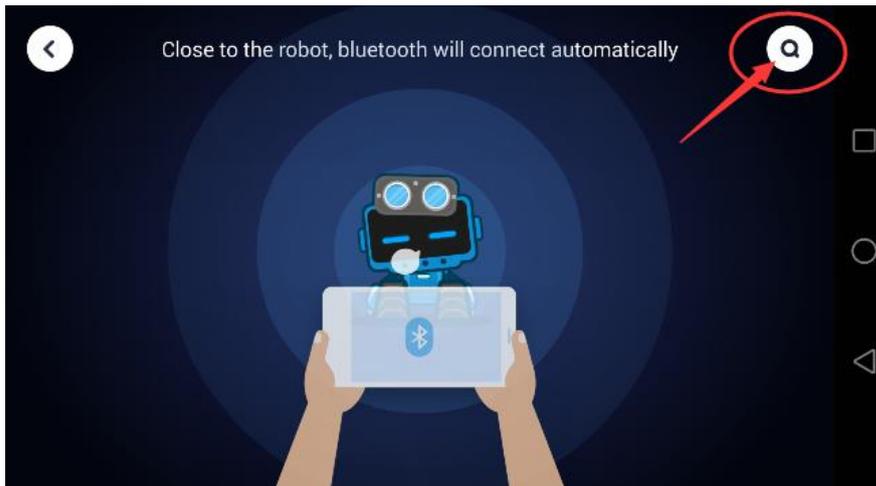
As Makeblock App connects to Ultimate 2.0 via Bluetooth, make sure Bluetooth module is plugged properly. Download and installed latest Makeblock App and refer to below steps to connect Ultimate 2.0:

1. Power on the Ultimate 2.0 and there is a blue LED keeping slow flashing on the Bluetooth module.
2. Open the Makeblock APP on mobile device and move the mobile device close to the Bluetooth module, normally it will connect automatically.

**Note:** if you use iOS mobile device, you need open Bluetooth function on mobile device first.



3. If the Bluetooth can't be connected automatically, please go to Search icon on the upper right corner, check if you can find the Ultimate 2.0 Bluetooth in the detected list. If there is, please connect to it from the list.

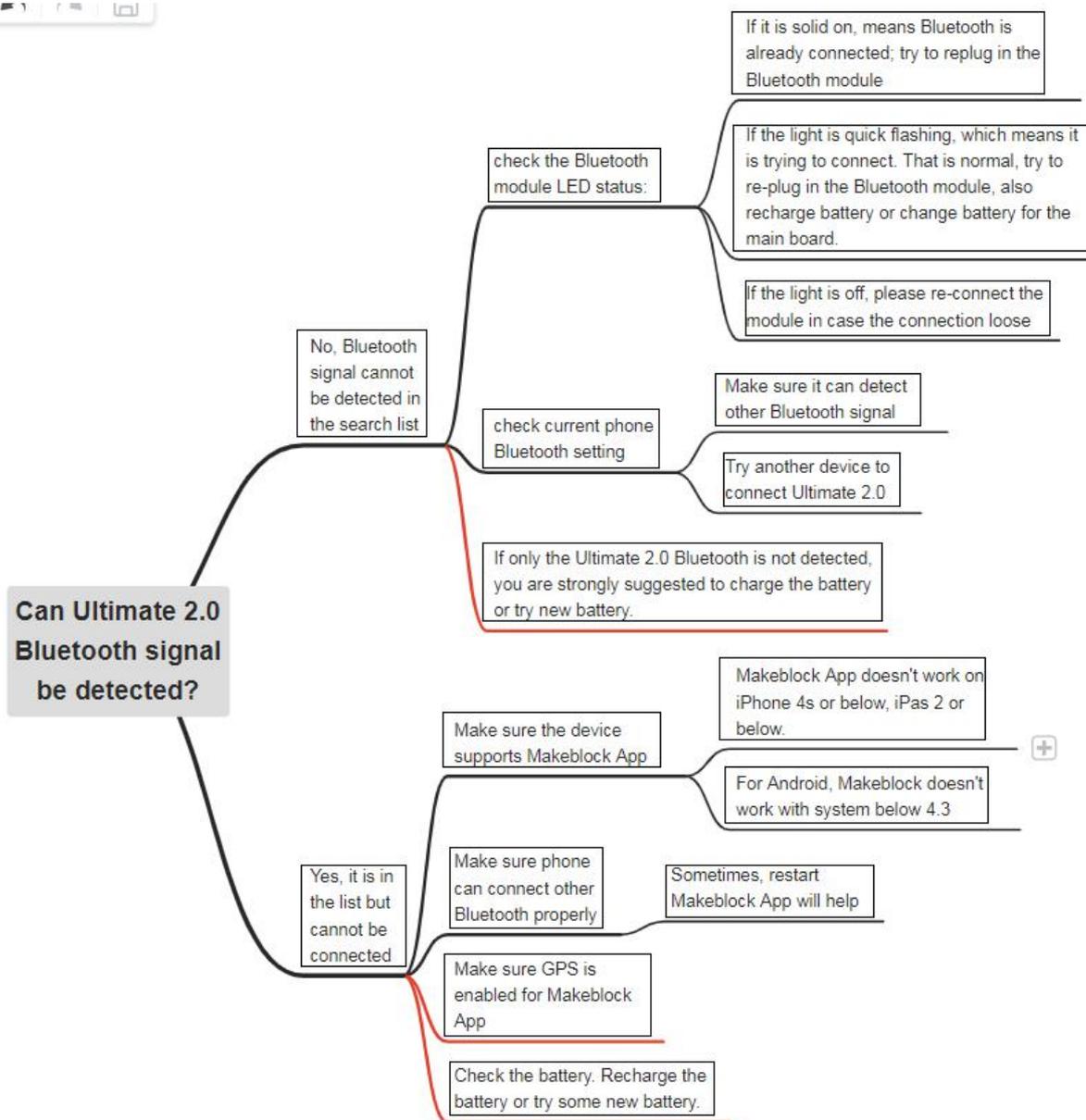


**Note:**

Sometimes you may see the screen says “synchronization fails”, which means the Ultimate 2.0 current firmware is not compatible with Makeblock App, please connect it to mBlock 3 and [reset default program](#).

### III. What is the troubleshooting if my Ultimate 2.0 fails to connect Makeblock App through Bluetooth?

If you tried above steps to connect Bluetooth but failed, please follow below chart to check step by step.



**Note:** Battery is very important, for any abnormal phenomenon happens to the robot, you are strongly suggested to change new battery.

#### IV. Why Ipad 2 and below doesn't support Bluetooth from Makeblock

The Bluetooth module on our product supports BLE protocol, while for Apple products, only the products published after the year 2011 support BLE protocol which can work with the Bluetooth on our product.

Since the iPad 2 doesn't support BLE protocol, so it cannot work with our Apps which need connect with Bluetooth.

The Apps of our product work with iPad 3 and above and the iOS should be iOS 9.0 and above.

#### **V. The Bluetooth connection to the Ultimate 2.0 is unstable?**

For the issue that the Bluetooth connection is unstable between Robot and Makeblock App, it may be caused by the power issue, or the Bluetooth module is not well plugged. So, you may change the battery for the Ultimate 2.0 to have a try since it is easy to lead disconnect issue on Bluetooth when it lacks power.

According to our test and research, it is suggested to use rechargeable Li-ion battery or rechargeable nickel-metal hydride, nickel-cadmium which can be bought from amazon or local shop. Or alkaline battery with good quality like Energizer, DURACELL.

Besides, please check if the issue goes to the same when use other devices.

## **Can I use 2.4G wireless module to control my Ultimate 2.0**

### **I. Is it possible to replace the Bluetooth connection with a 2.4G wireless module?**

Yes. As the module connection interface is the same.

### **II. How to use 2.4G wireless connection?**

You can refer to [this mBot FAQ](#) to connect.

## What should I do if the self-balancing robot could not keep balanced?

When you find the Ultimate 2.0 -- Self-Balancing Robot cannot keep balanced, please refer to below steps to check:

1. Make sure you did **follow the guidance strictly** to assemble the self-balancing robot. In Ultimate 2.0 package, there are 3 motors, remember to use the two 9V/185RPM motors. Here is the guidance of self-balancing robot, including assembling video:

<https://openlab.makeblock.com/topic/5729b96b591c0ad43a4764b2>

2. Make sure **power is enough** as self-balancing robot requires to be working with full power. If you are sure assembling is perfect but it still fails to be balanced, please do insert 6 totally new batteries in. This is very important.

3. Make sure the Gyro module is working properly. You can write a simple program to test the module.

## Questions about Ultimate 2.0 Battery

### Working voltage of Ultimate 2.0/MegaPi

6-12V

### Output voltage

5V

### How to power on the Ultimate 2.0

6 AA batteries (not included in the package)

6-12V DC Rechargeable Li-ion Battery Pack

And you are suggested to choose B. Here are the suggestions from other users:

<https://forum.makeblock.com/t/12v-rechargeable-battery/707/12>

<https://forum.makeblock.com/t/mbot-ranger-best-high-capacity-lipo-battery/5103/7>

### Power adapter specification?

DC 5.5\*2.1mm, Orion, Auriga and MegaPi use same; while mCore is DC 3.5\*1.1mm

**Note:** Any abnormal/improper behavior happens to your robot, like fails to move, Bluetooth cannot connect, etc, you should check the battery and try some new battery.

## **Why my Ultimate 2.0 starts to run every time I turn it on**

### **Problem:**

Once I turn on the robot, it begins to run at fast speed and it doesn't listen to my command.

### **Reason:**

The reason should be that we changed its form/mode to self-balancing robot in Makeblock App and the powered it off, then when we reassemble it to other form like robotic arm tank, it will run once we power it on.

### **Solution:**

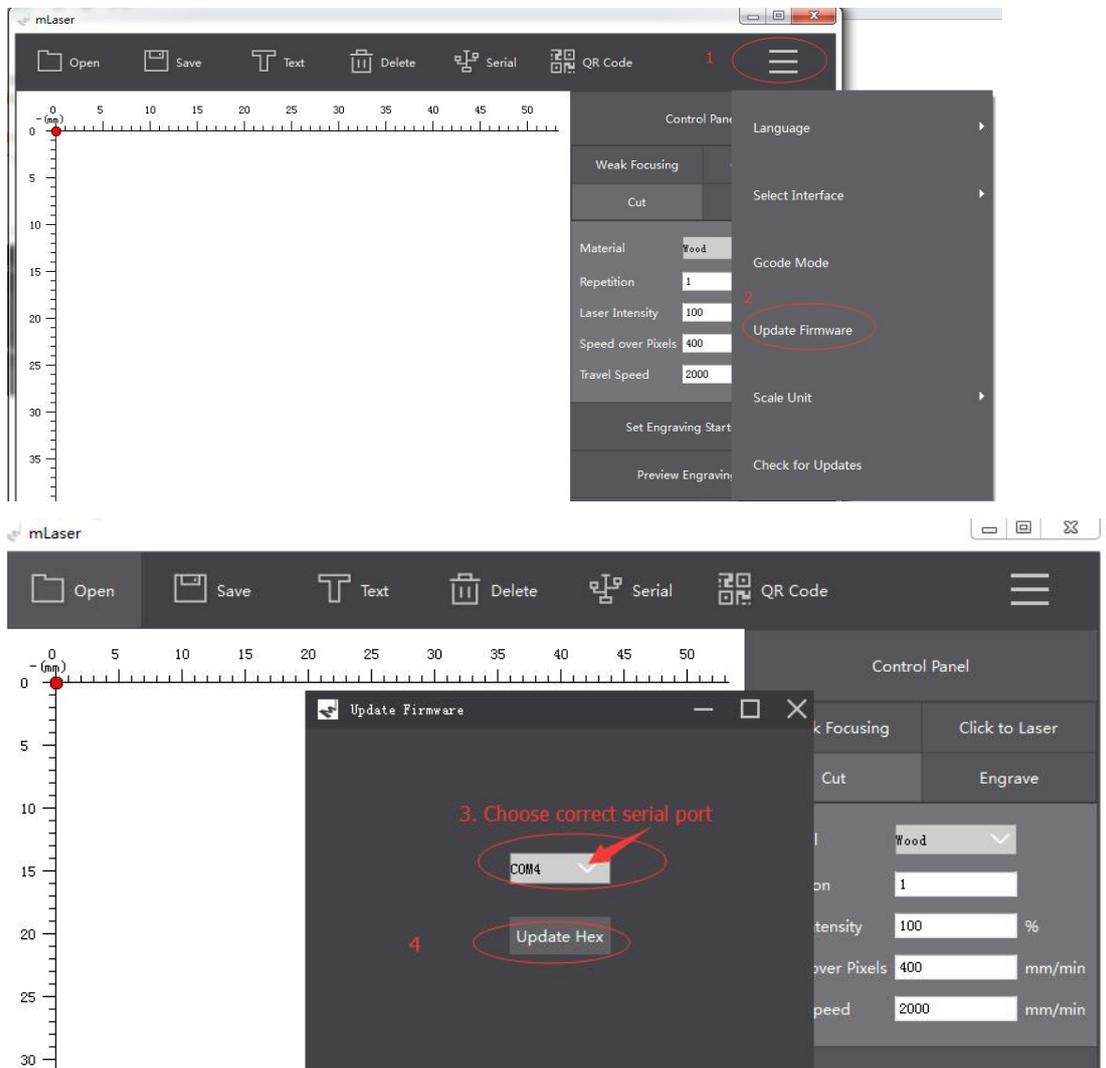
To fix the issue, power on the main board, then connect it with Makeblock App and change the mode to correct one, then it will stop running and listen to your control.

## Part VI LaserBot

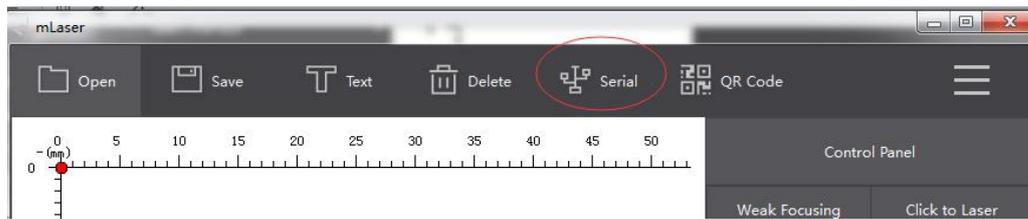
### How to test if the wire connection for X, Y axis connected properly on Laserbot

Please kindly test it through home position referring to the following steps:

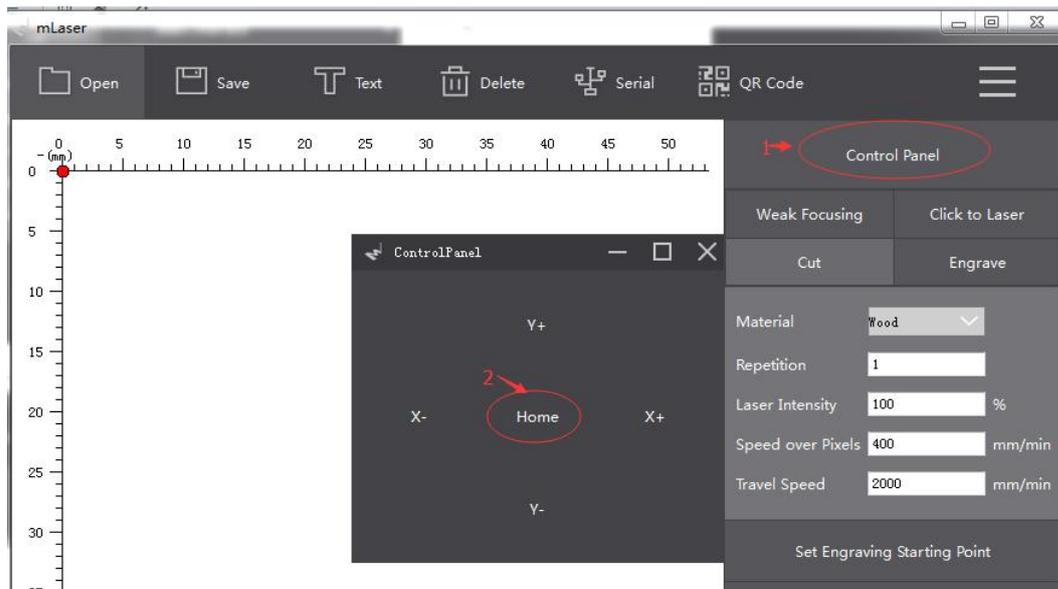
1. Manually move the carriage to a position (any position where  $X > 0$ ,  $Y > 0$ ).
2. Power on the Laserbot and connect it to PC with USB cable.
3. Upgrade firmware for it with mLaser software as below picture.



4. After upgrade firmware done, reconnect USB cable and connect serial port on mLaser.



5. Go to test if the LaserBot works with home position (refer to steps below):



If the carriage goes to Home position (X=0, Y=0) properly, means both the X axis and Y axis are working.

## How to test your Laser to see if it is Faulty

Learn how to troubleshoot the following laser symptoms.

- The LaserBot is assembled and the XY module works appropriately, but the laser doesn't work.
- Laser doesn't turn on while the fan rotates fine.

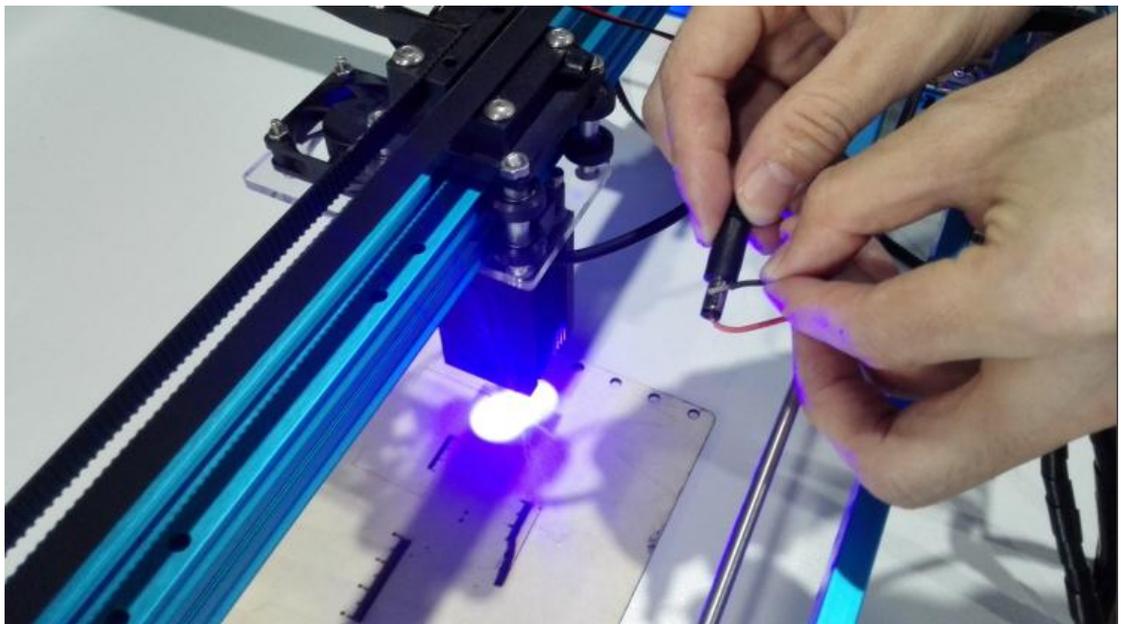
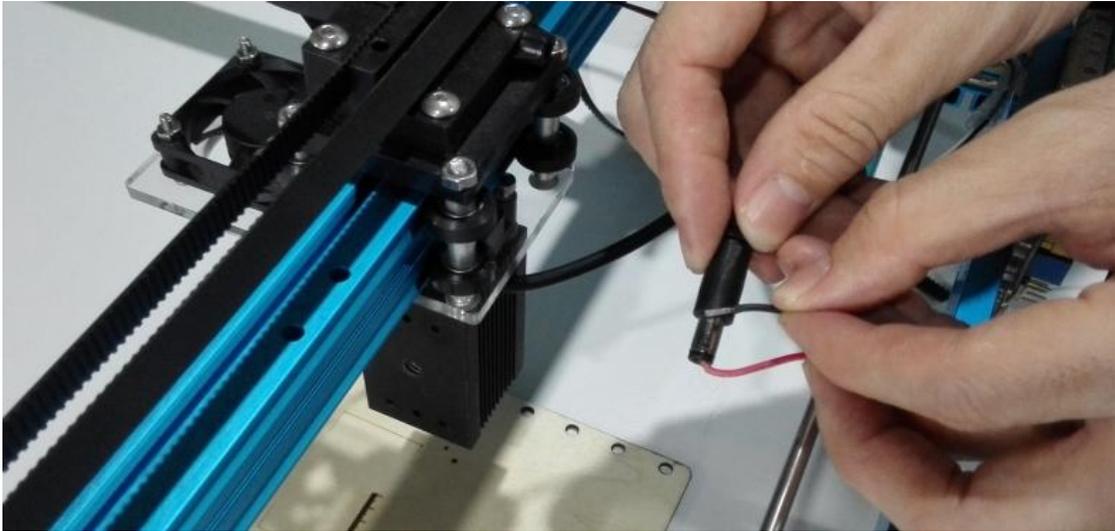
This test requires to connect the laser directly to the power supply. Please use the adapter which comes with the kit to do the test.

1. Plug the power adapter (12V/2A) into a working AC wall outlet.
2. Put laser's black and red wires metallic parts to touch the DC connector.



3. **Red in, black out.**

Only put red wire metallic part inside of the DC connector interface, the laser is off. Then make the black wire metallic part touch the interface metal outside, check if the laser turns on.



**Notes:** If the wire didn't touch with the inner metal part of the DC connector, the laser won't work. Sometimes, if we spin the wire metallic part inside of the DC connector in different directions, to make the wire metallic part contact the metal part, then the laser works.

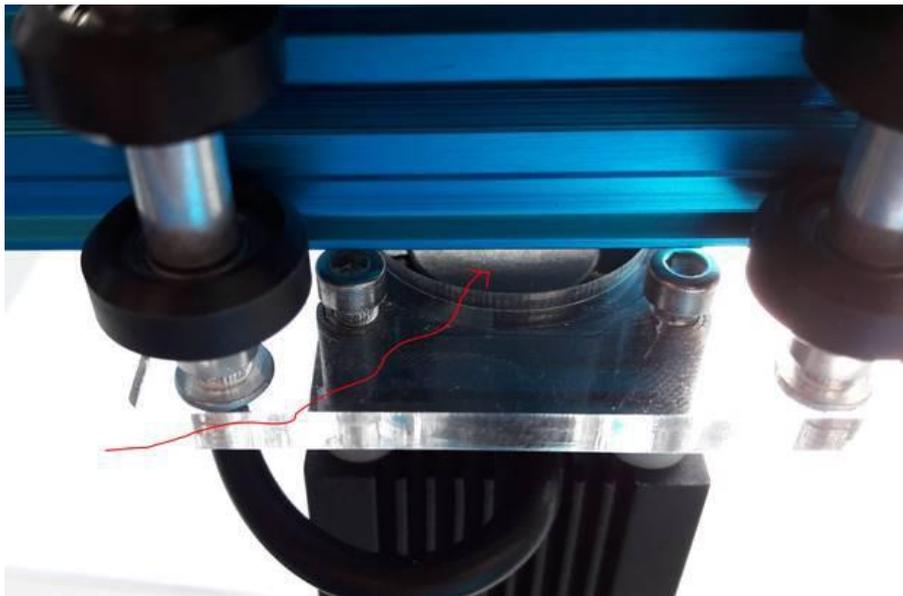


4. **Black in, red out.**

If the laser still keeps off, please switch the red wire metallic part and black wire metallic part to test it again have a try (put the black wire metallic part touch the inner metal part of the DC connector, then touch the interface metal outside with red wire metallic part, check if the laser turns on.

5. Please also check if the small fan above the laser rotates while testing.

Here is location of the small fan.



**Conclusion:**

If both the laser and the small fan don't work during above test, the module wire which should connect to the power is faulty.

If the fan works but the laser doesn't turn on, it should be the laser problem.

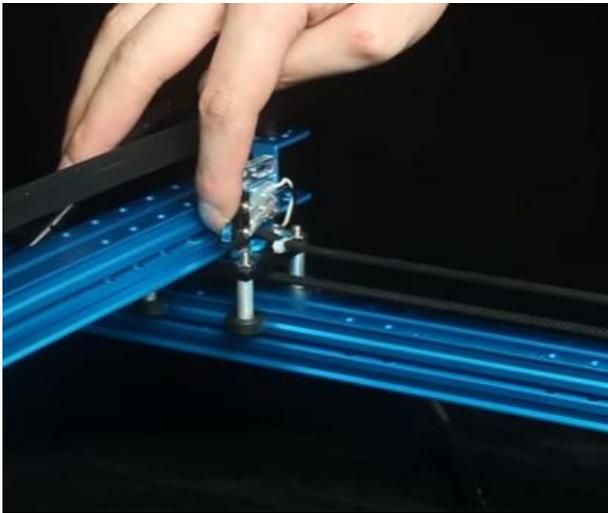
## Why the laser head reaches to the X-axis or Y-axis without stop

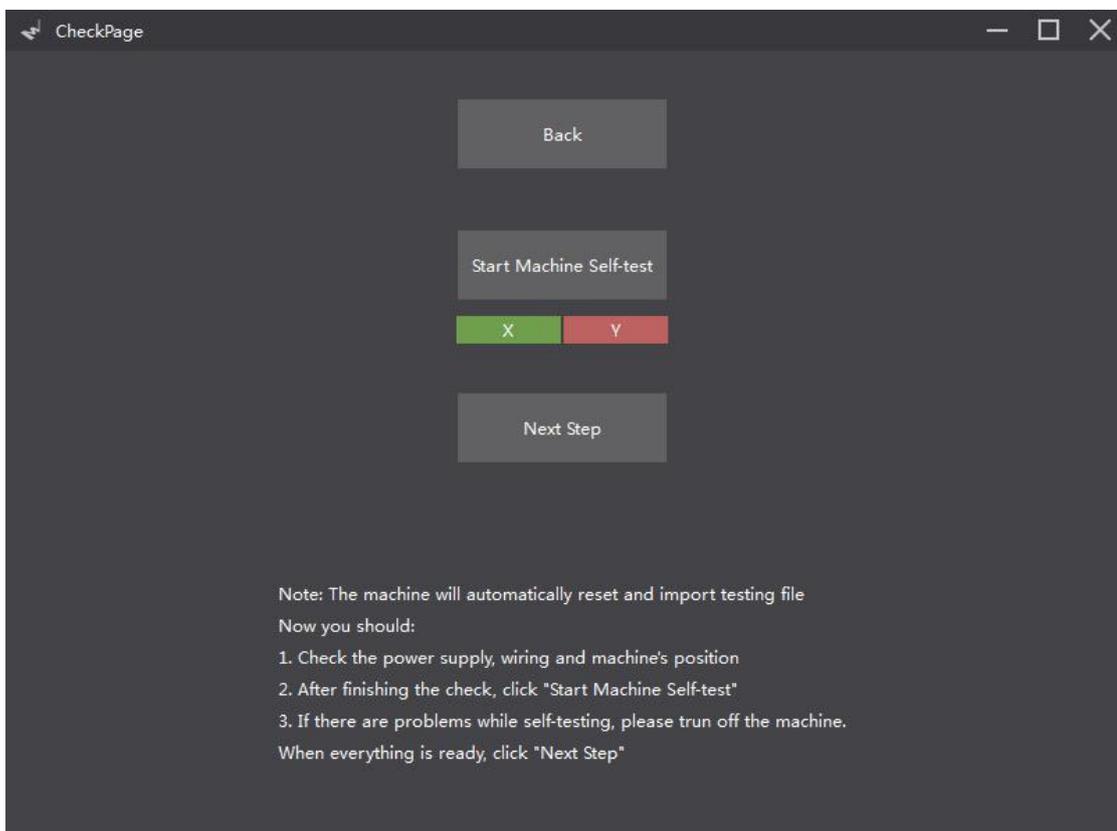
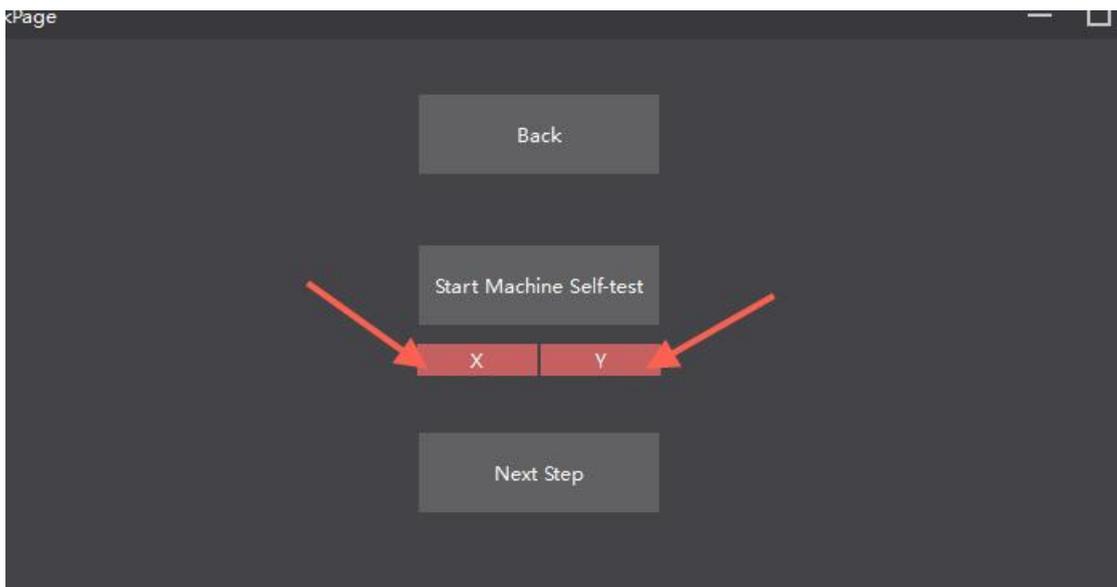
**Issue:** The laser head reaches to the X-axis or Y-axis without stopping.

**Reason:** The limit switches on X-axis or Y-axis connect to the wrong pins on MegaPi.

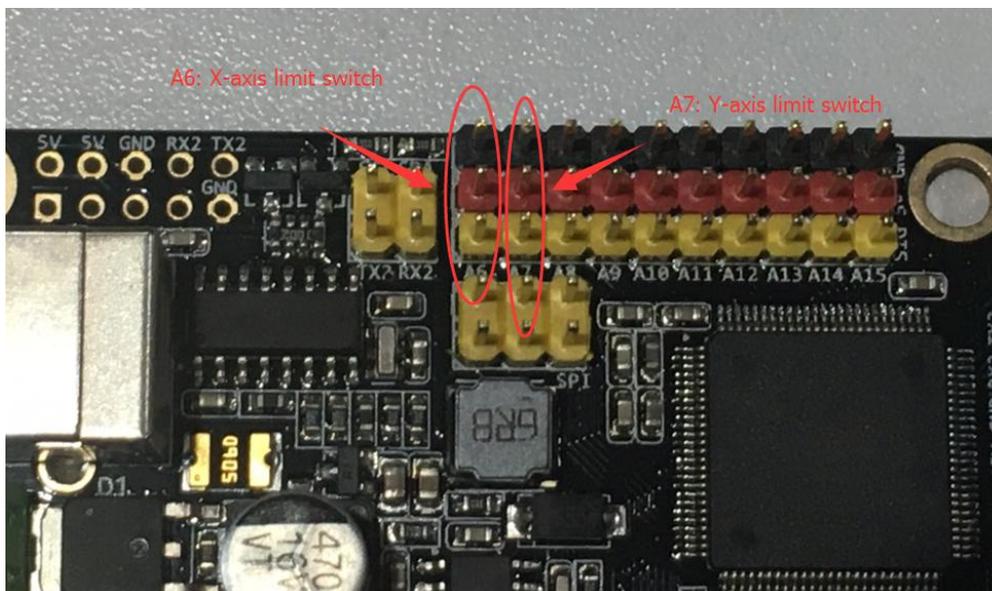
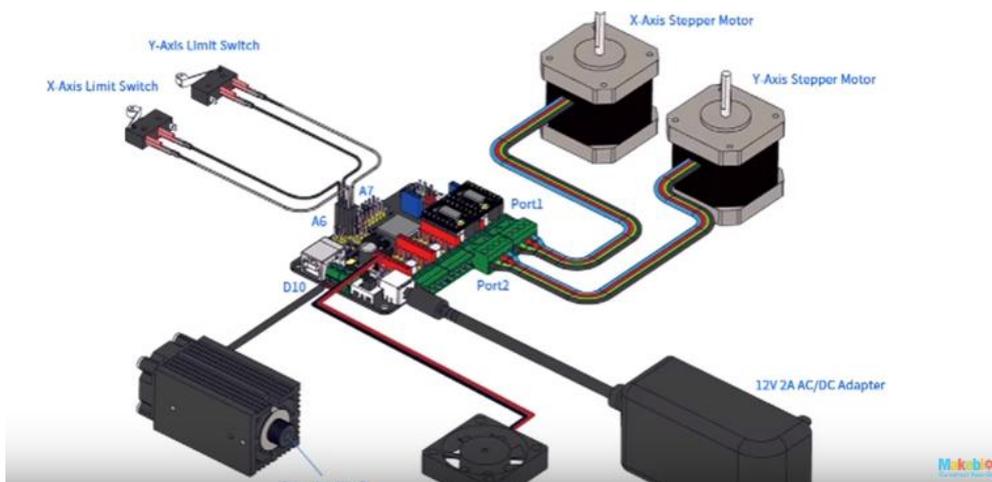
### Troubleshooting:

1. In the "self-test", check if the icon X and Y turns into green when press the corresponding limit switch. As the [video](#) "Software Tutorial of LaserBot" shows starting from 00:59.

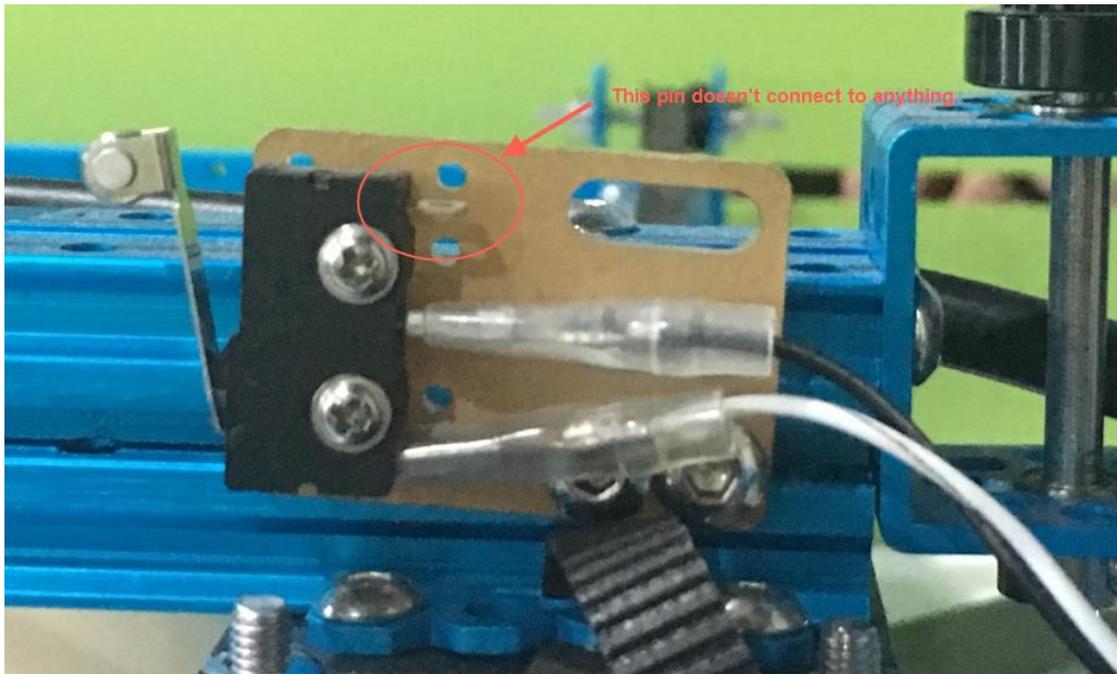




If the X icon turns green while pressing Y-axis limit switch, which means both X-axis and Y-axis limit switch connecting to the wrong pins. Please check if the X-Axis limit switch connects to A6 on MegaPi, and Y-Axis limit switch connects to A7 as picture shown below.



2. Check both X-axis and Y-axis limit switch, make sure the pin doesn't connect to anything as I circled below.



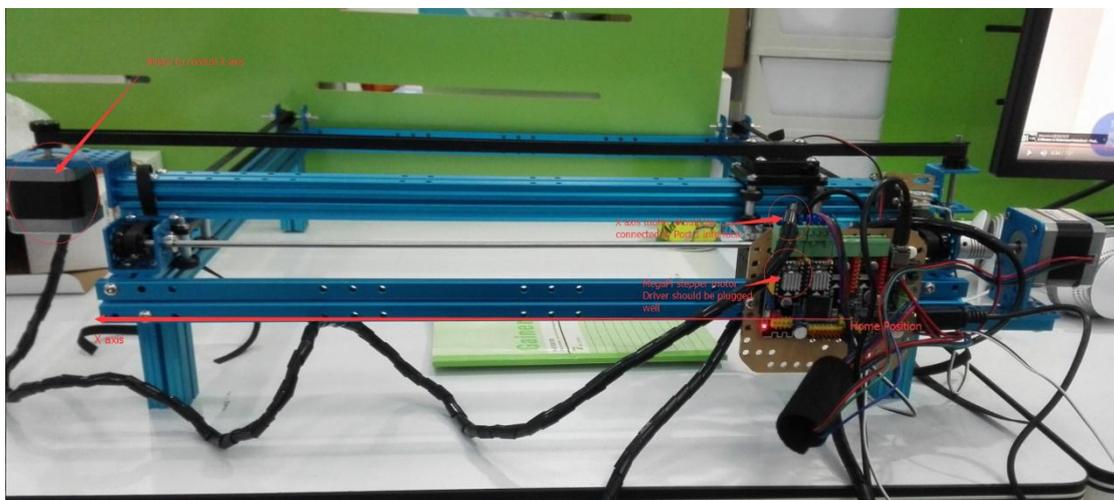
3. If you have followed step 1 and 2, but it is still the same issue, please switch the position of limit switches. Put the X-axis limit switch on Y-axis, and the Y-axis limit switch on X-axis, then test step 1 again.

## How to fix if the X or Y-axis cannot move when test home?

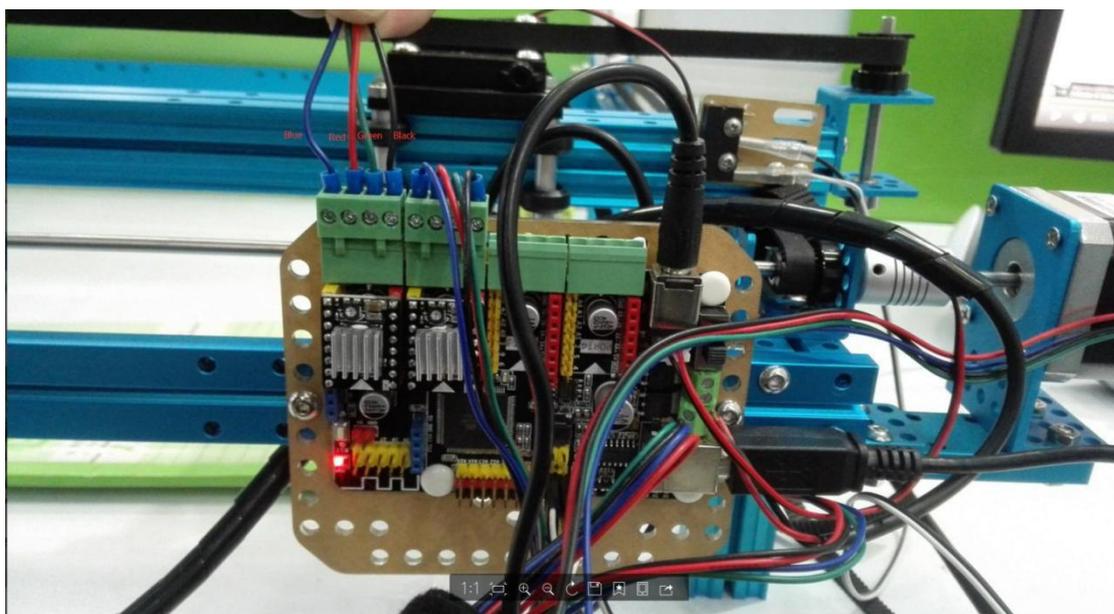
**Issue:** The X-axis or Y-axis cannot move while clicking the home button on mLaser.

### I. Wiring

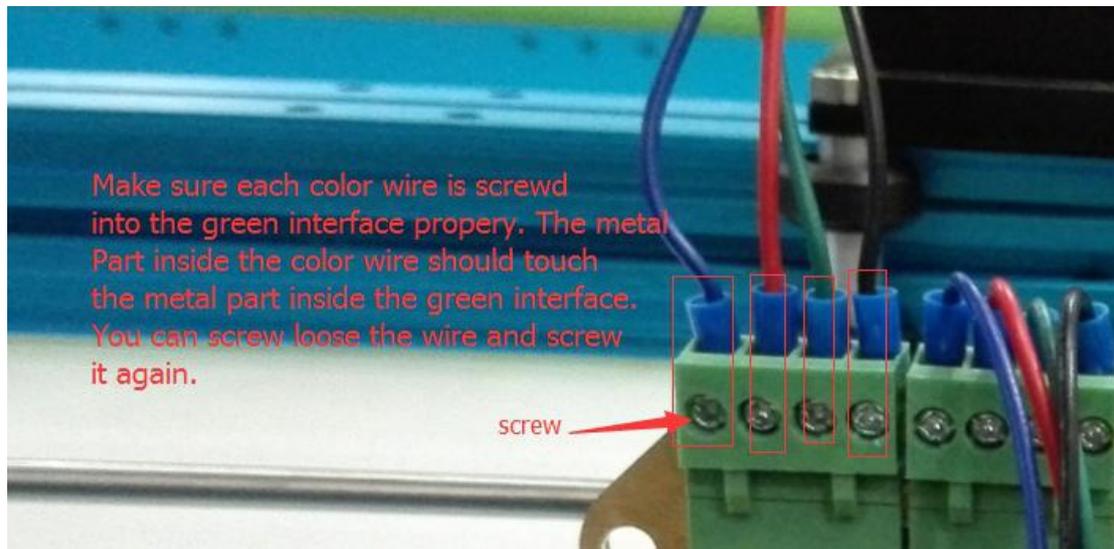
1. Make sure the motor which control X axis is connected to correct motor port (**Port 1**) on MegaPi. The motor which controls Y-axis is connected to **Port 2** on MegaPi.
2. Make sure the wire connection is plugged into the particular port properly without loose.
3. Make sure the MegaPi stepper motor driver is plugged well. You can re plug it have a try.



4. Make sure the line order of the color wires for the motor is inserted correctly.

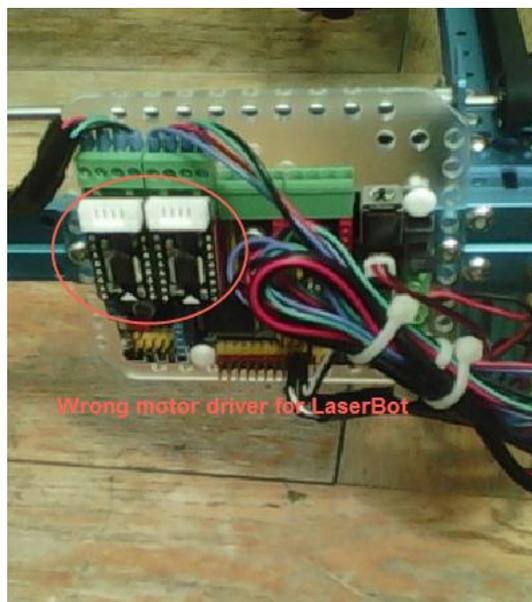


5. Make sure you have screwed each color wire into the hole on green interface properly:

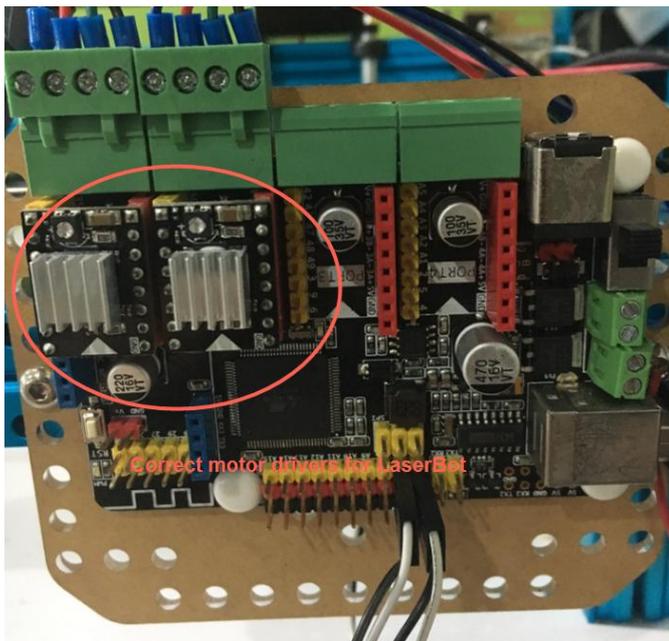


6. If you have other Makbelock's drivers which didn't come with the LaserBot kit, please check if the LaserBot has been installed the wrong motor driver.

- 1) The picture shown below shows that the LaserBot has been supplied with encoder motor drivers. The correct motor driver for LaserBot is called [MegaPi Stepper Motor Driver](#).

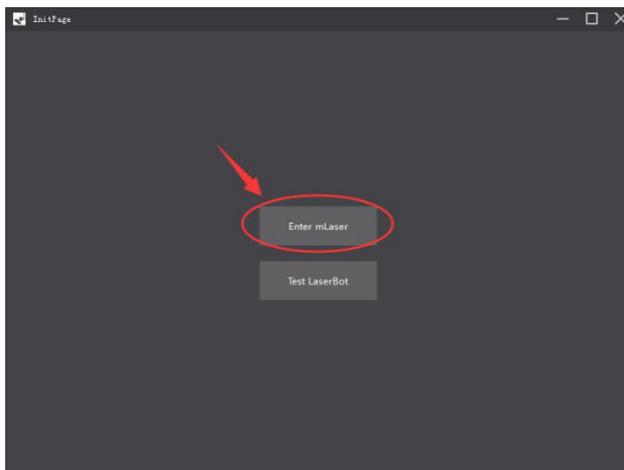


- 2) The picture below shown the LaserBot has installed the correct stepper motor drivers.

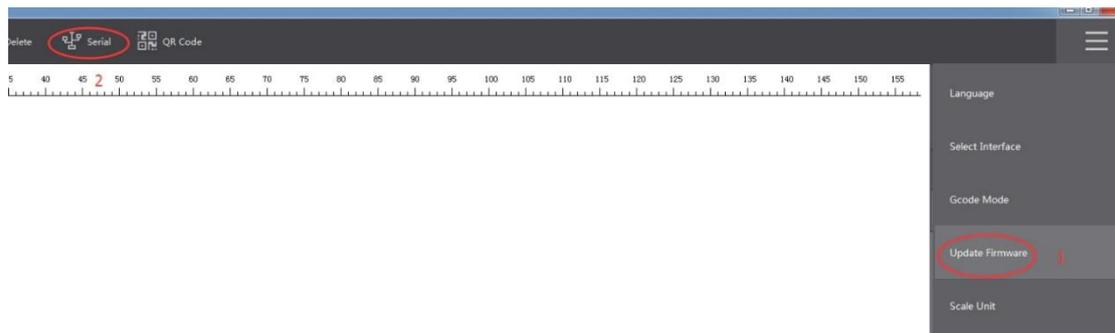


## II. Testing on mLaser

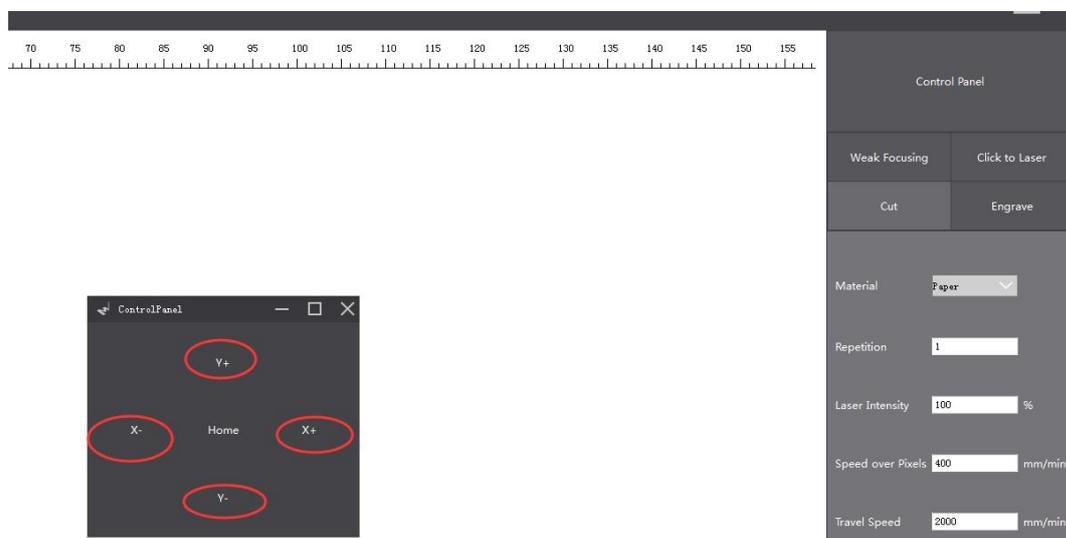
1. Click "Enter mLaser"



2. After update firmware successfully, remove the USB cable. Open mLaser again, connect serial port on "Serial" until it shows connected.

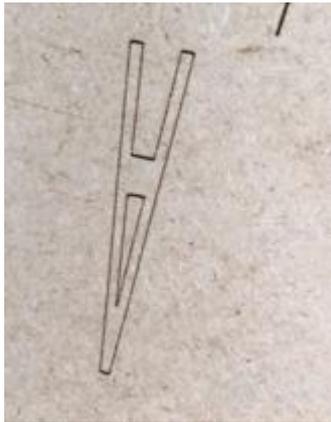


3. Click "control panel," then click Y+, Y-, X+, X-, check if the laser head could move to the expected direction. If one of them doesn't move, then swap the driver and do the test again.

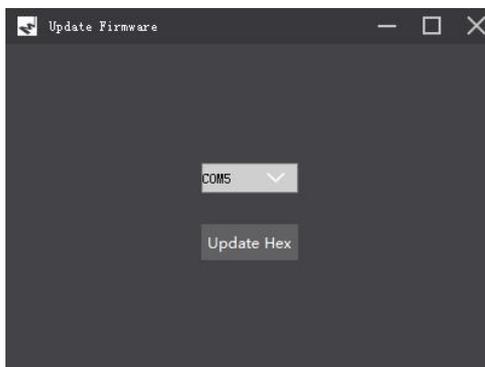


## Why does the LaserBot cut or engrave the image in different size on X axis (or Y axis)

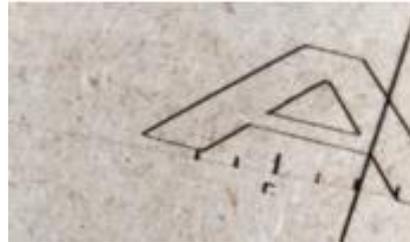
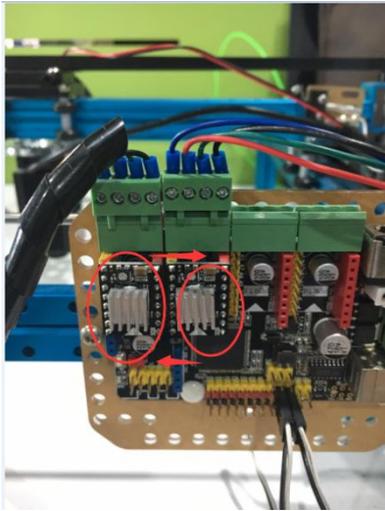
If the LaserBot cuts or engraves the image in different size on X axis (or Y axis) as the picture shown below (the image's Y axis is stretched), here are troubleshooting you could try.



1. Update firmware.



2. Swap the two motor drivers' position on Mega Pi and check if the image's X axis is stretched (like the second picture below).



3. If the other axis of the image is stretched after switched the driver position, one of the motor drivers is faulty.

## Why the serial port of LaserBot doesn't appear on mLaser while using Mac?

**Issue:** The LaserBot connects to Mac via USB cable, but the serial port doesn't appear on mLaser.

**Reason:** For Mac users, you need to download driver in order to run mLaser.

1. For Mac OS Sierra user, please follow the instruction on this link to install driver (<http://www.mblock.com/docs/run-makeblock-ch340-ch341-on-mac-os-sierra/>). Please note to allow "app downloaded from anywhere".

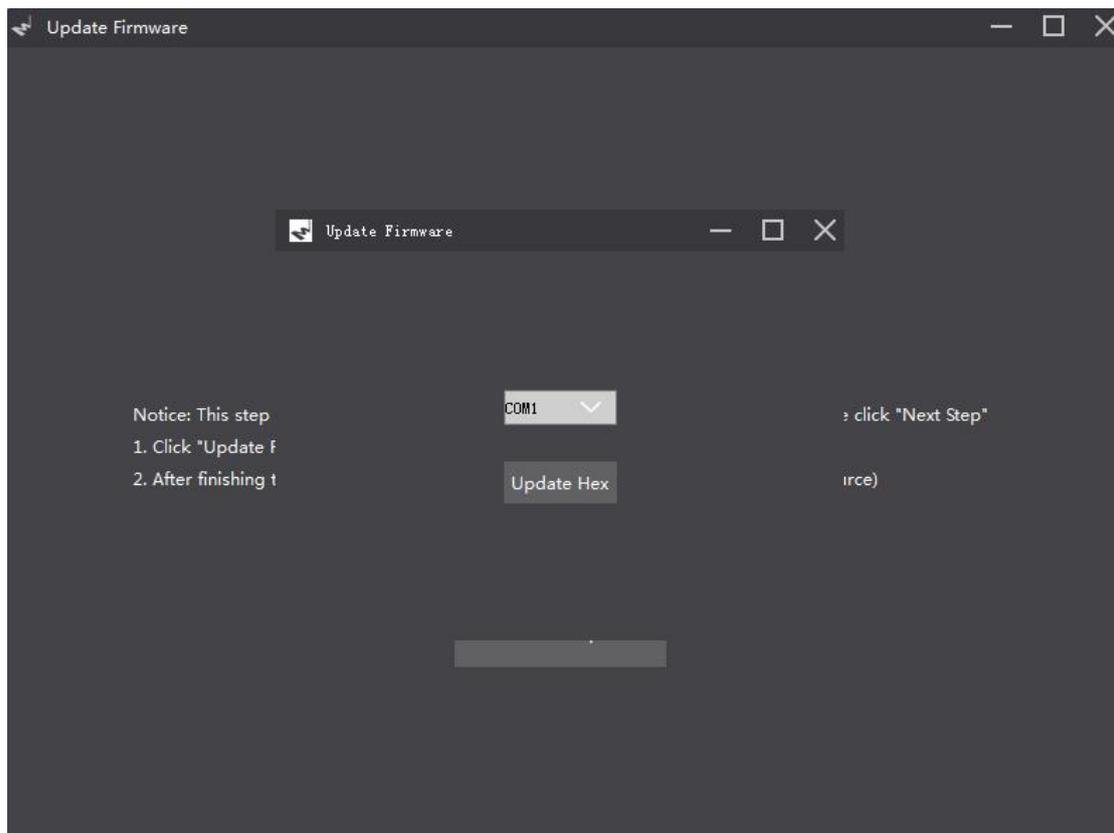
Note: if the driver can't be installed properly, please follow [the video instruction](#) to set allow apps downloaded from "anywhere".

2. For other Mac users, including Mac OS High Sierra users, please download the driver on this link

<https://blog.sengotta.net/signed-mac-os-driver-for-winchiphead-ch340-serial-bridge/>

3. When choose Serial port under **Connect->Serial Port**, please choose the port similar to **/dev/tty.wchusbserial1410**.

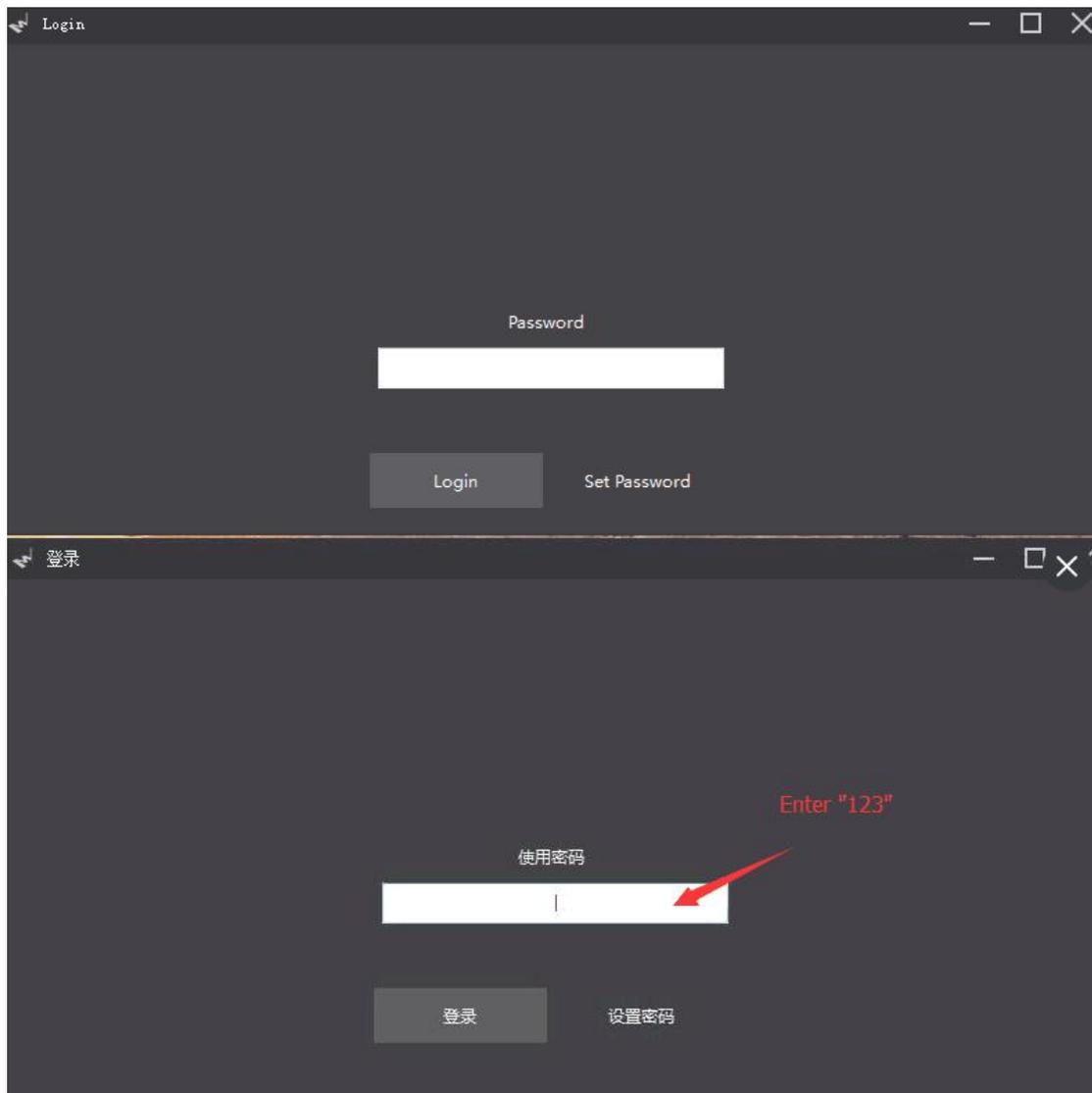
4. If you could update firmware this time, remember to unplug the USB after successfully updated, then plug the USB back to LaserBot again.



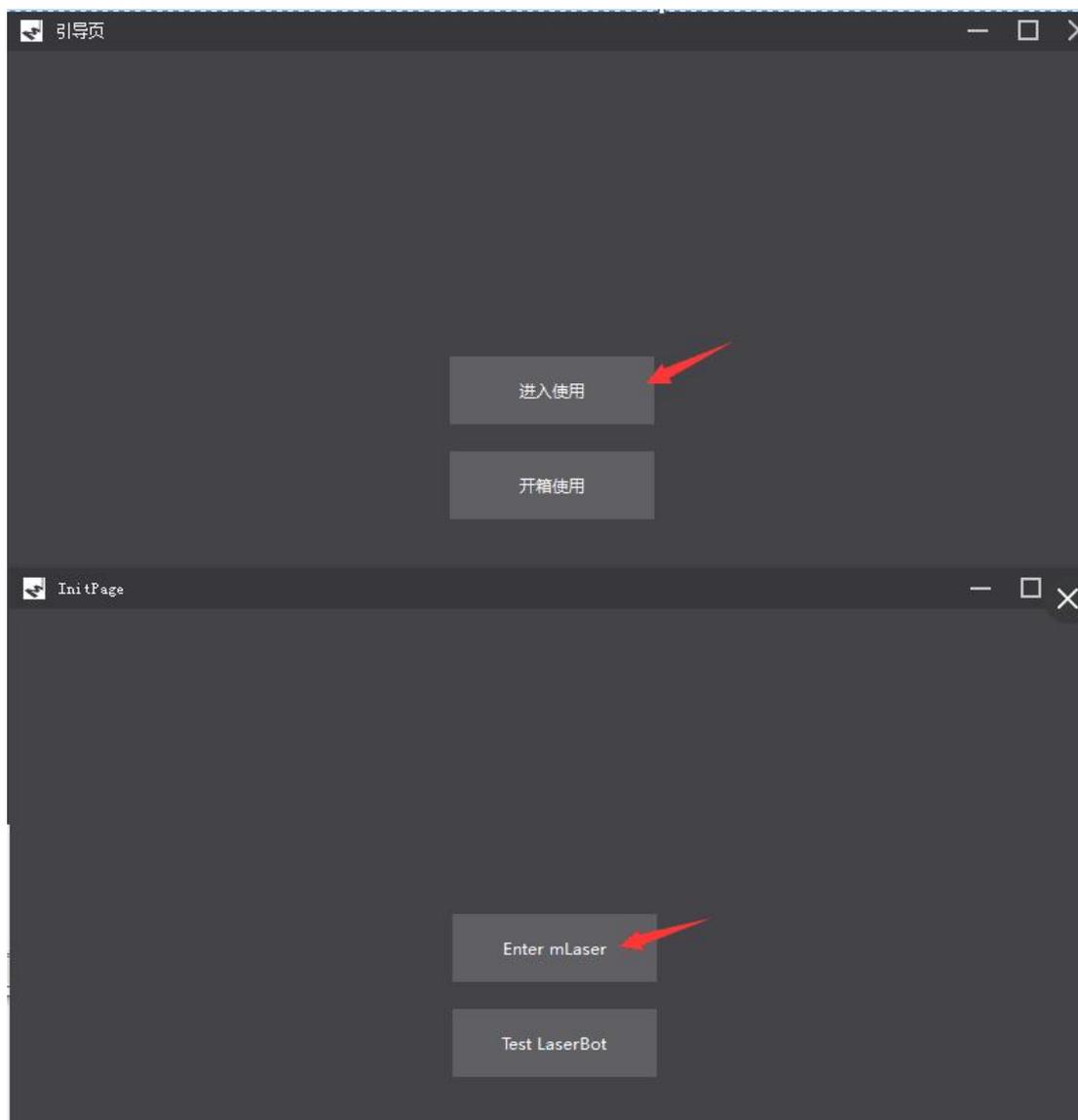
## How should I enter mLaser when the opening page is in Chinese

Recently, we got some feedback regarding the language setting issue of mLaser. Even though the installation language is set as English, the very first page after installation is still Chinese. We have reported this issue to related personnel, and you could follow the instruction below to enter the main interface before the problem solved. The following pictures are showing the corresponding English version mLaser.

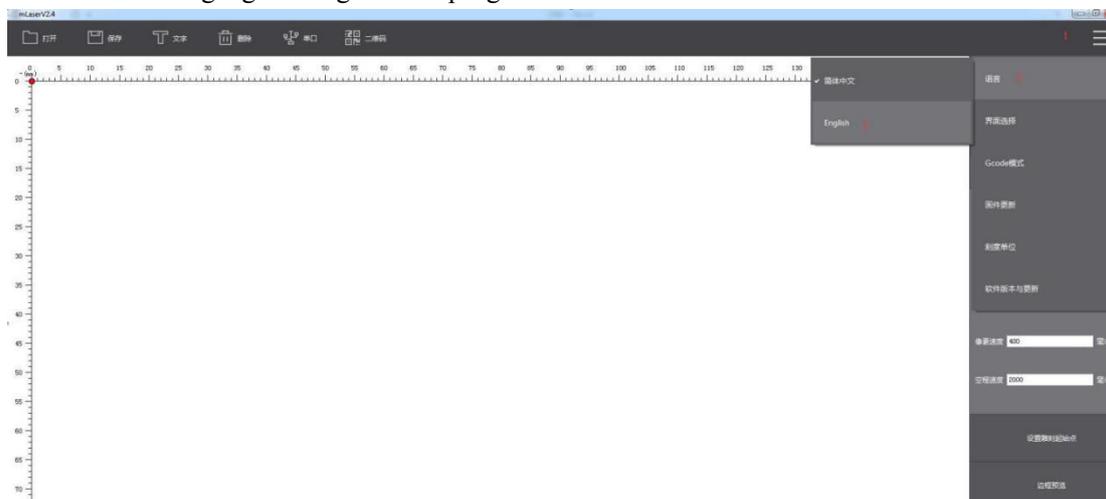
1. Download the latest version mLaser V2.4 from this link:  
<https://www.makeblock.com/project/laserbot>
2. Enter password at the login page  
Password: 123



3. Select "Enter mLaser"

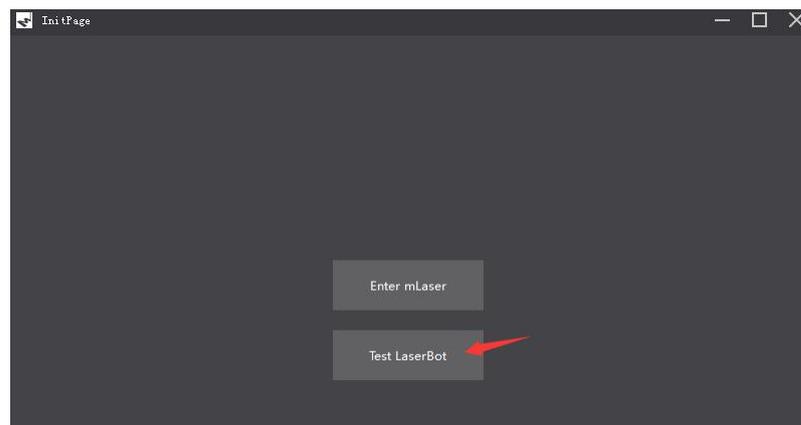


4. Go to the language setting at the top right corner.



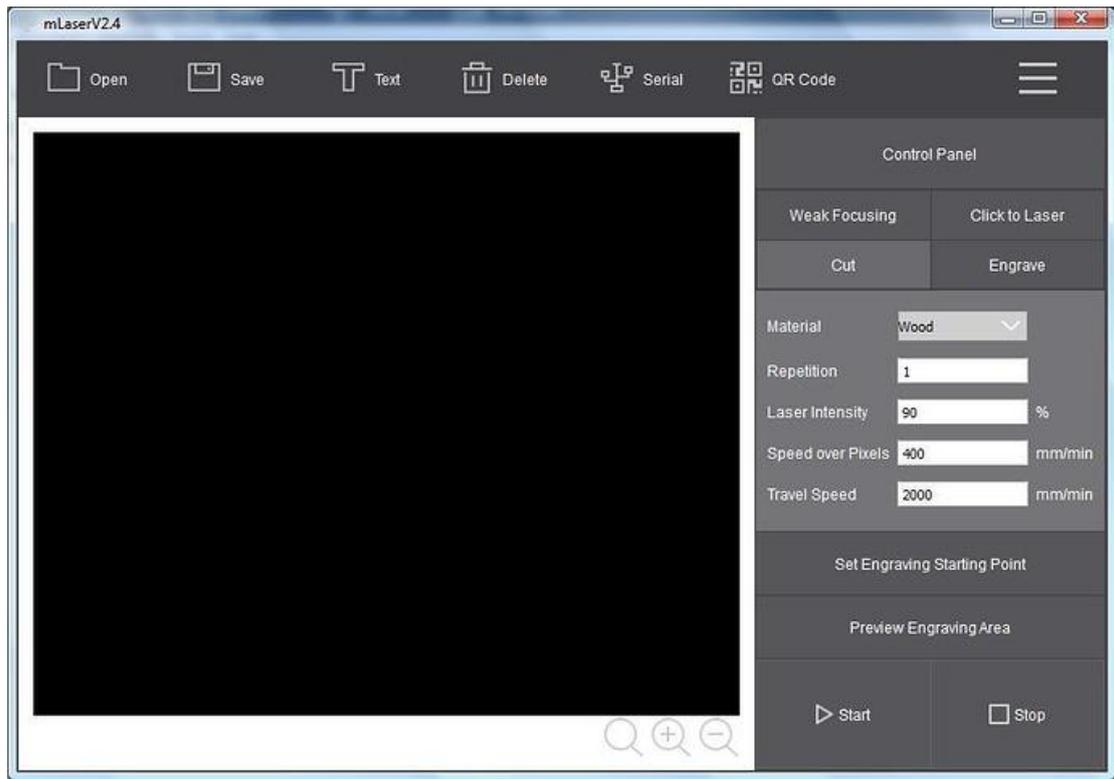


5. Close mLASER and reopen it. You will find the menu is in English, and you could test LaserBot now.



## Why the interface of the mLaser is black rather than white

**Issue:** In some cases, the interface of the mLaser appears black rather than white in older computer systems.



**Reason:** The graphics driver of the computer is out of date.

### Troubleshooting:

1. Please update the computer graphics driver to the latest version.
2. If step 1 doesn't help, please use another PC to install mLaser.

## **Why the mLaser showed damaged when I opened it on my Mac**

Please follow the instruction to solve this issues:

<http://www.tech-recipes.com/rx/45404/mac-downloaded-app-is-damaged-and-cant-be-opened-error-solved/>

For Mac OS Sierra, here is a video tutorial for your reference:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A6EUI5kn1vM>

## Why the Laser is on but it cannot cut or engrave anything?

When you engrave or cut an image, if the laser is on but there is nothing on the wood/leather/cardboard/paper etc, or the graphics are not clear, here are the trouble shoot we could try together.

1. Adjust the laser light according to [this video tutorial](#).

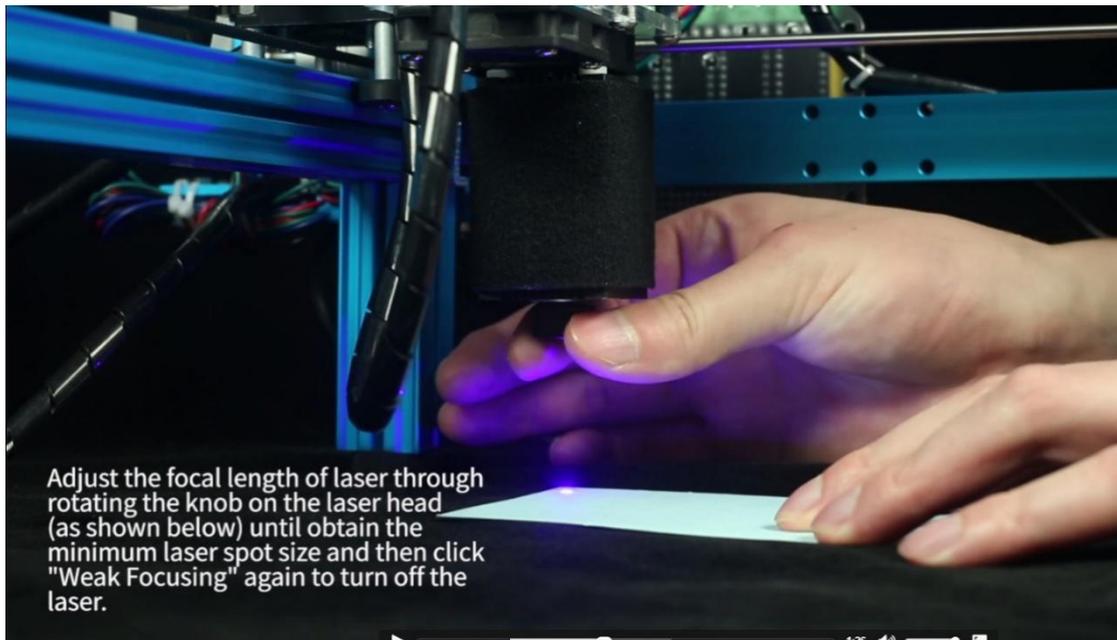
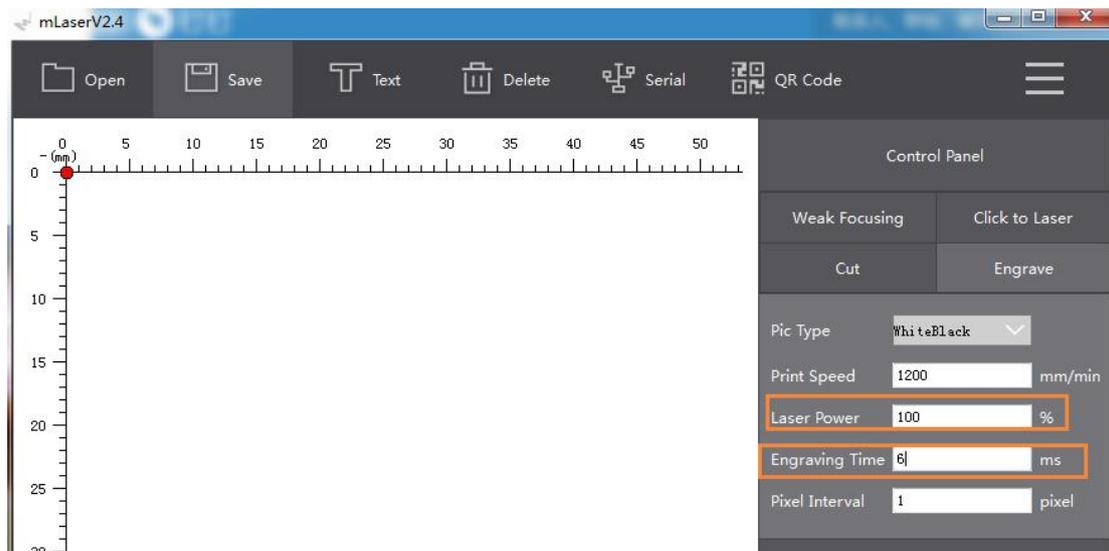


Figure 1

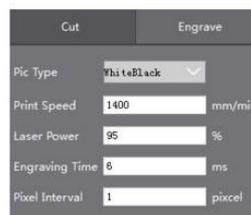
2. When you engrave an image: you can modify the **Laser Power** and the **Engraving Time**, please refer to figure 2.

(you can check the definition for the **Laser Power** and **Engraving Time** parameters on figure 3).



(Figure 2)

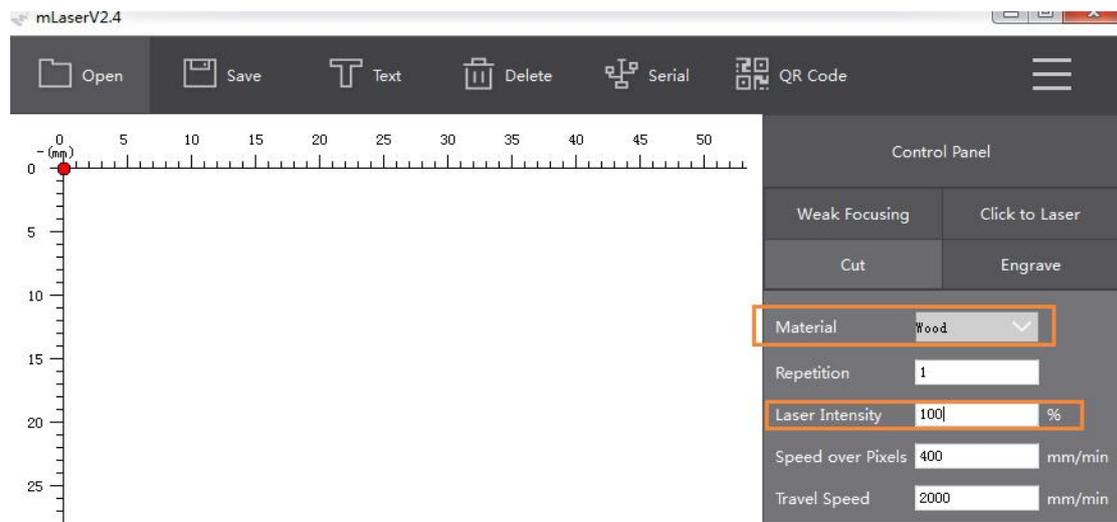
Parameters can be modified according to different situations in "Engrave" mode. Default parameters are shown as follows in mLaser:



- Pic Type: images can be processed in the "gray" mode and the "White Black" mode. The way to select these two modes has been introduced above.
- Print Speed: movement speed refers to the speed to engrave the blanks in the "Engrave" mode. As the laser will move in the form as a laser spot, the depth of a pixel point will be controlled through controlling the light intensity and irradiation time of the laser to achieve the effect of grayscale engraving.
- Laser Power: the power when the laser is turned on, with a maximum value of 100%.
- Engraving Time: the time for burning a pixel point in mm. The shorter the time is, the less obvious the effect will be.
- Pixel Interval: whether the engraving work should be carried out at intervals. When the value is 1, each pixel will be engraved, thus producing the best effect. When the value is 2, the engraving work will be carried out every other pixel. When the value is 3, the engraving work will be carried out every two pixels, and so on.

(Figure 3)

When you cut an image: you need choose the correct **Material**, then you can adjust the **Laser Intensity**. The picture (figure 4) below shows an example of using wood as the material.

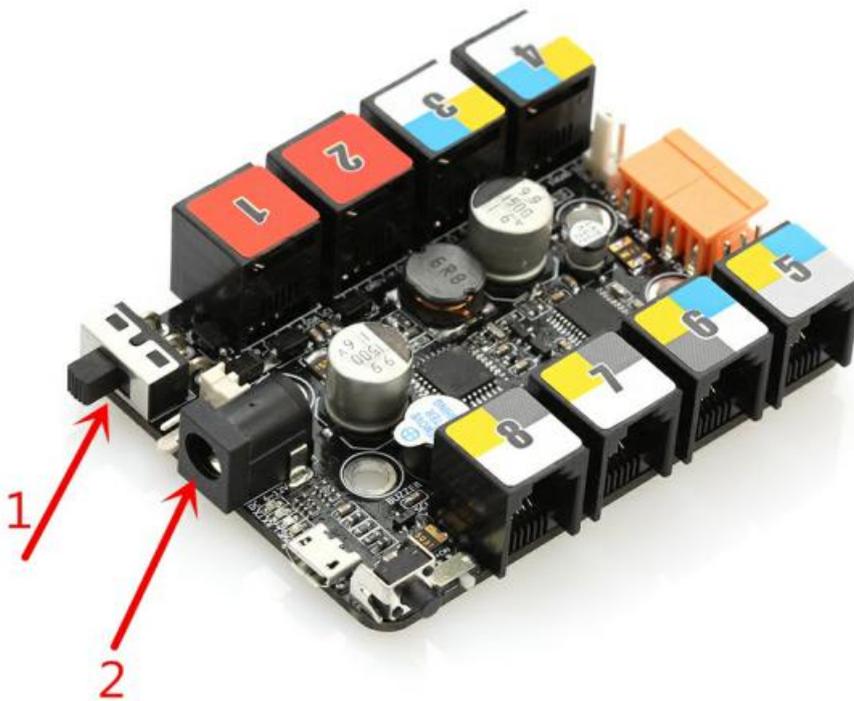


(Figure 4)

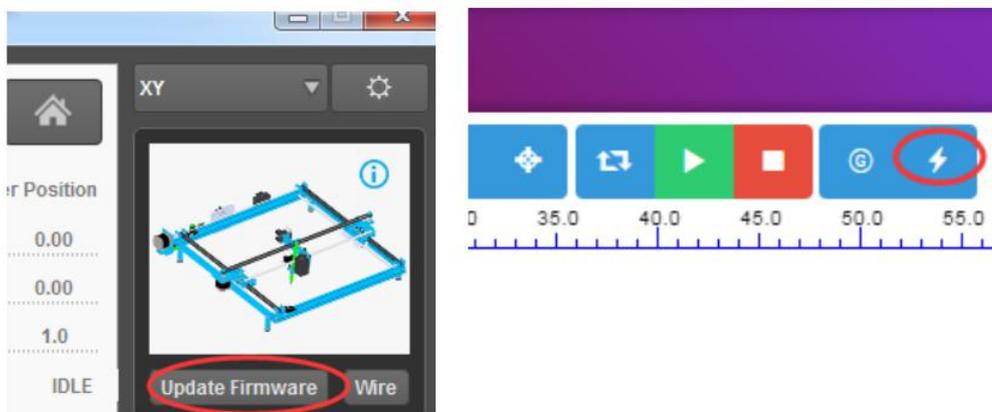
## Part VII XY Plotter

### Why the stepper motor doesn't run or runs abnormal?

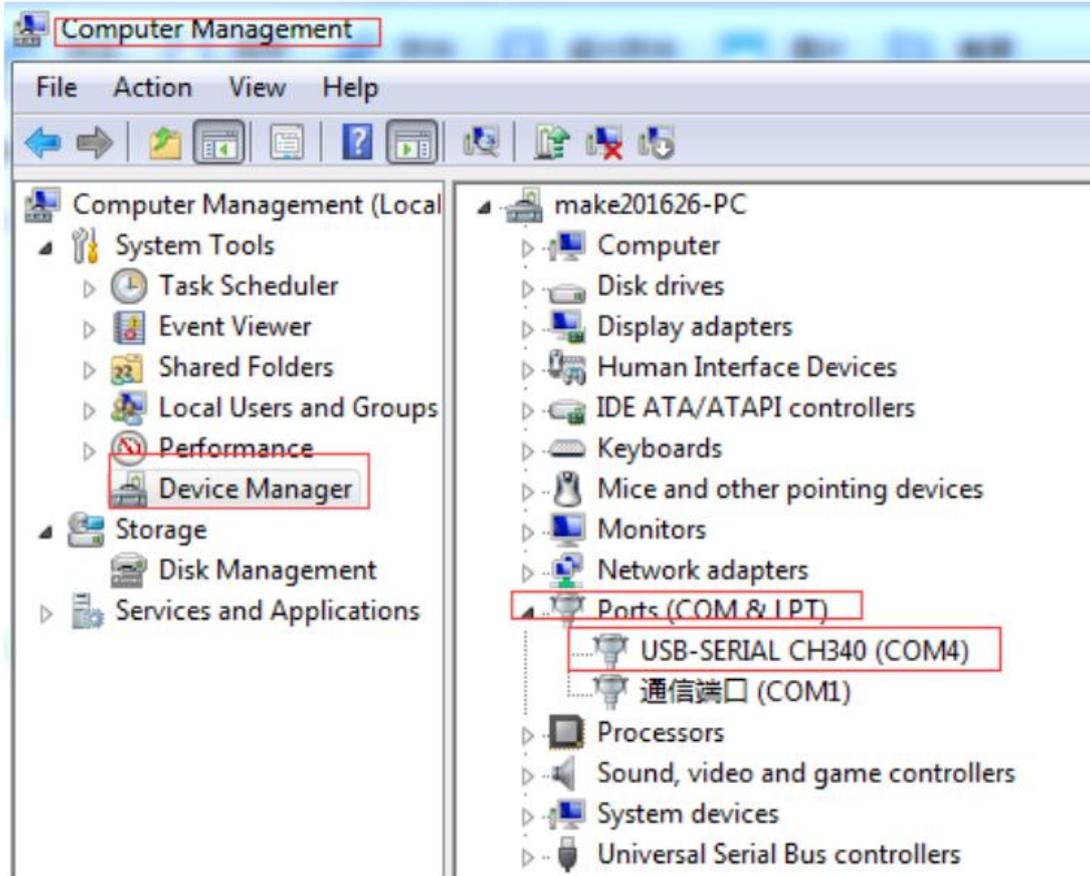
1. Make sure it is powered on with 12VDC and power switch is turned on.

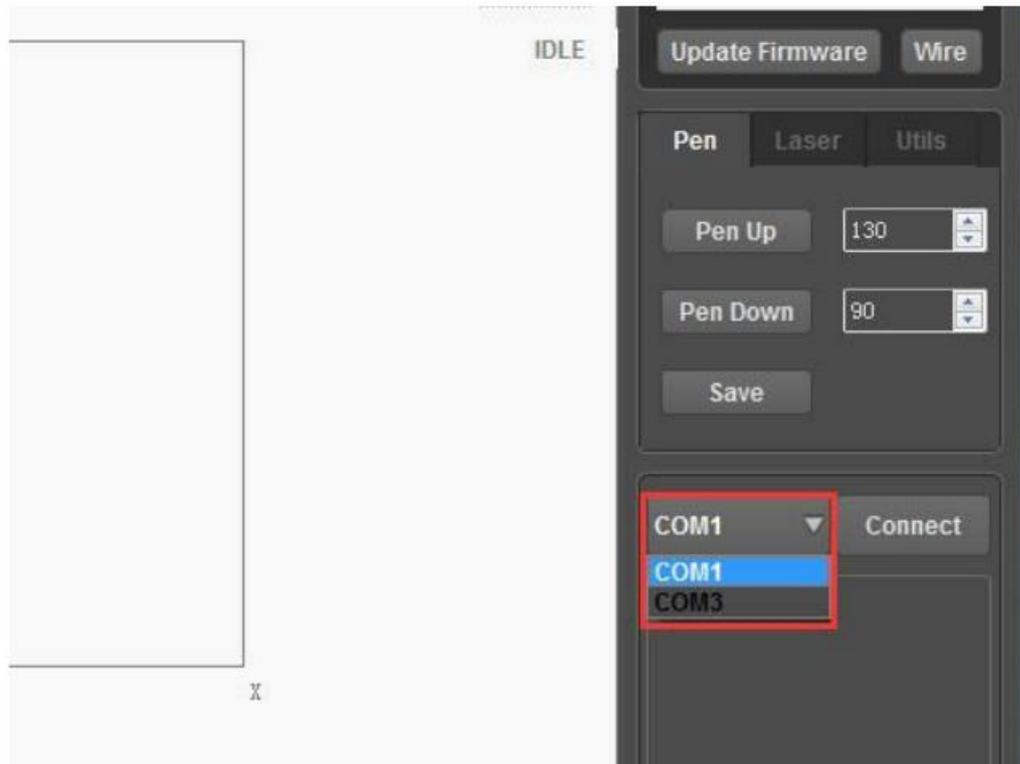


2. Check if you have updated firmware. It is required to update firmware whenever switch mDraw to Benbox and vice versa.

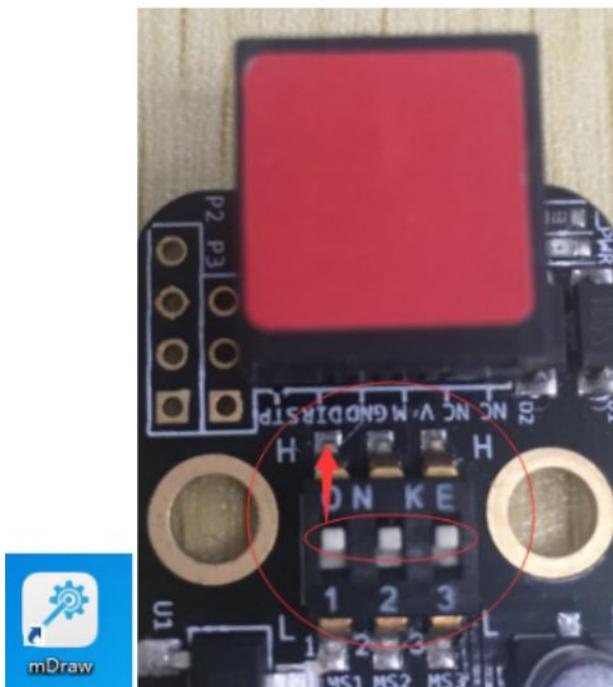


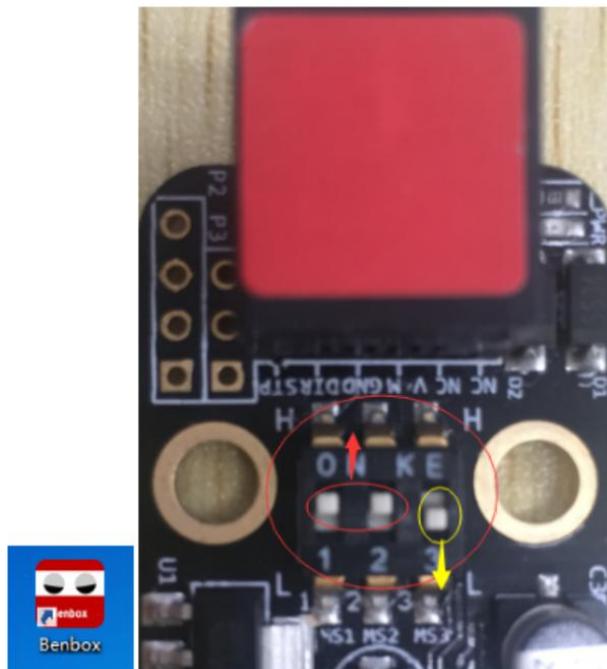
3. Make sure you have selected the correct serial port. (Here my XY plotter's serial port is COM4, and you can check your XY Plotter serial port under your computer's Device Manager->Ports (COM&LPT))





4. Check the setting on stepper motor driver. When using mDraw, the subdivide should be HHH, and Benbox requires HLL.

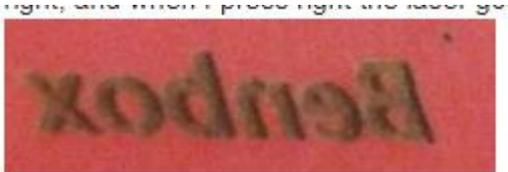




5. Check wiring of the X-axis and Y-axis. X-axis is connected to Port 1 on Orion board while Y-axis is connected to Port 2 on Orion board. If necessary, please change the connection and test how it performs.
6. Check wiring of the stepper motor. It should be in the order of blue, red, green and black
7. It is very important that stepper motor driver should not be directly fixed on the beam, here we have to use plastic rivet.

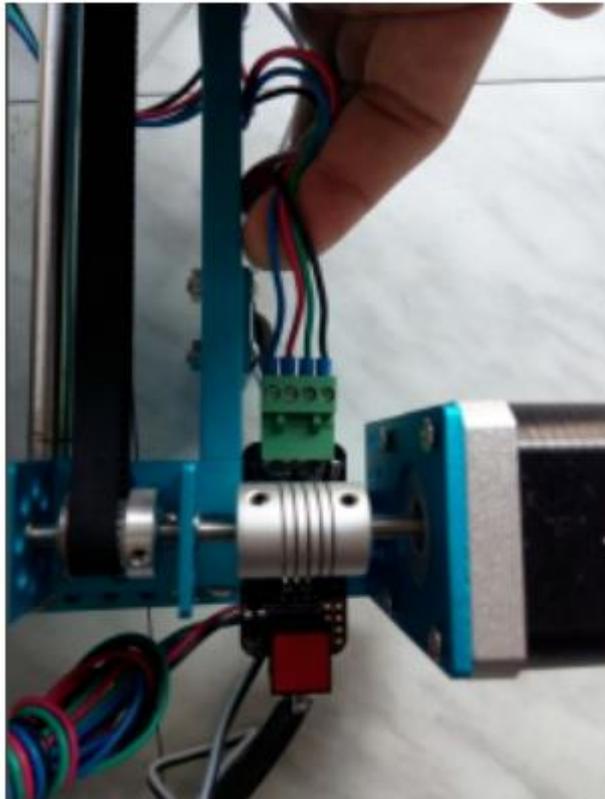
## Why I cannot draw correct pictures?

**Situation 1:** get mirrored picture

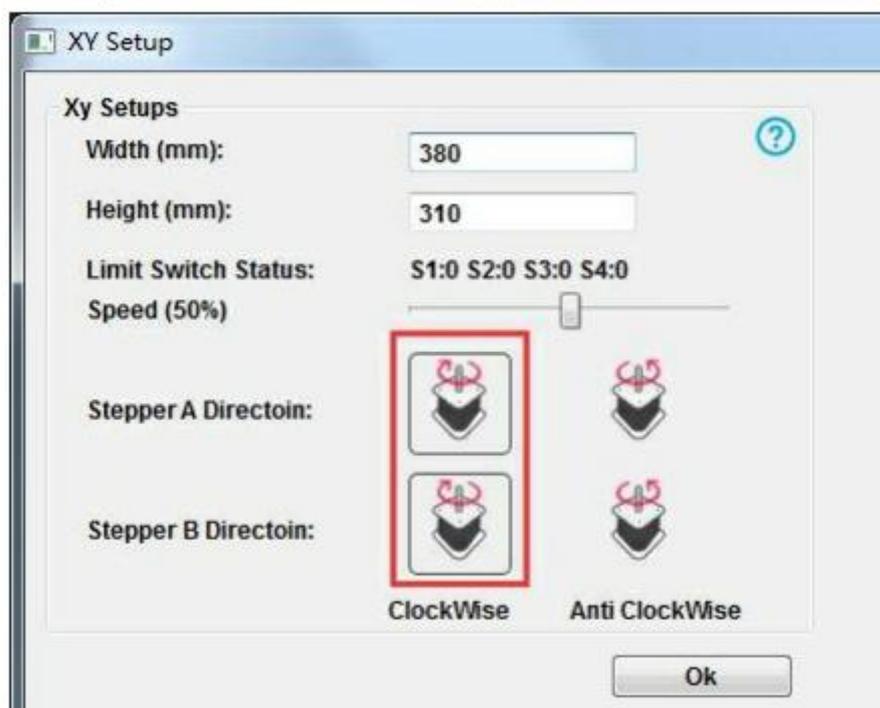
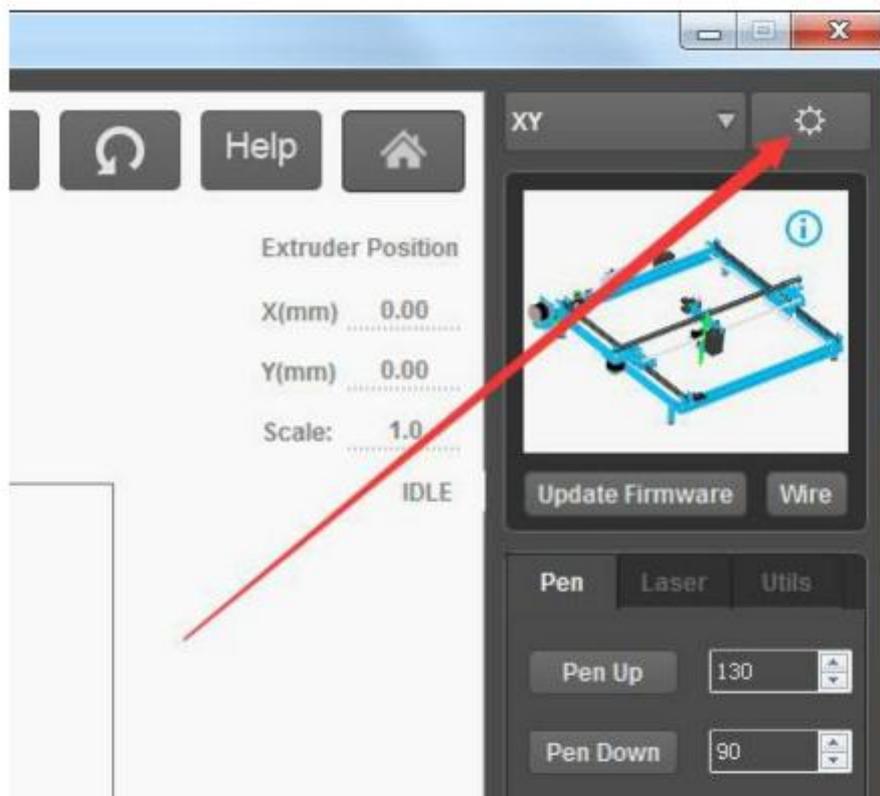


### Troubleshooting:

1. Make sure the color of the wiring is in correct order (**Blue, Red, Green, Black**), if not, kindly change it. If the problem still exists, please exchange the Port1 and Port2 on the main board.



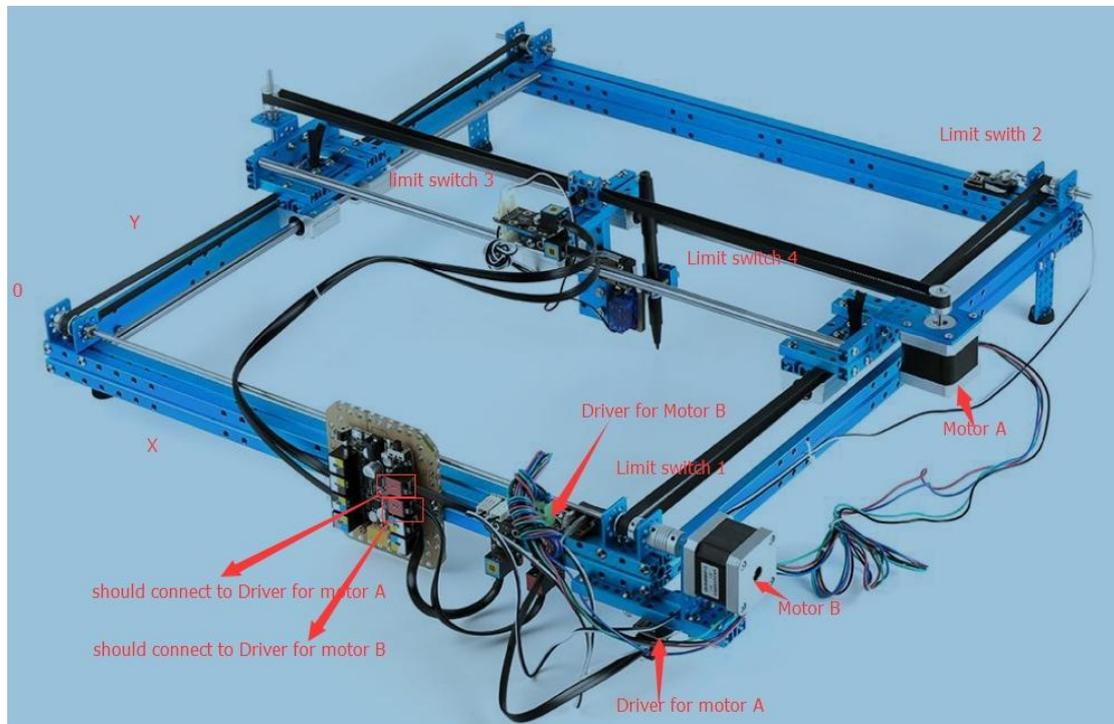
2. In mDraw, please make sure the motor direction is default setting



**Situation 2:** wrong size proportion in X-axis and Y-axis

**Troubleshooting:**

1. Make sure the timing belt of X-axis and Y-axis are tight.
2. Make sure the headless screws are tightly installed.
3. Make sure the motors driver wiring is correct



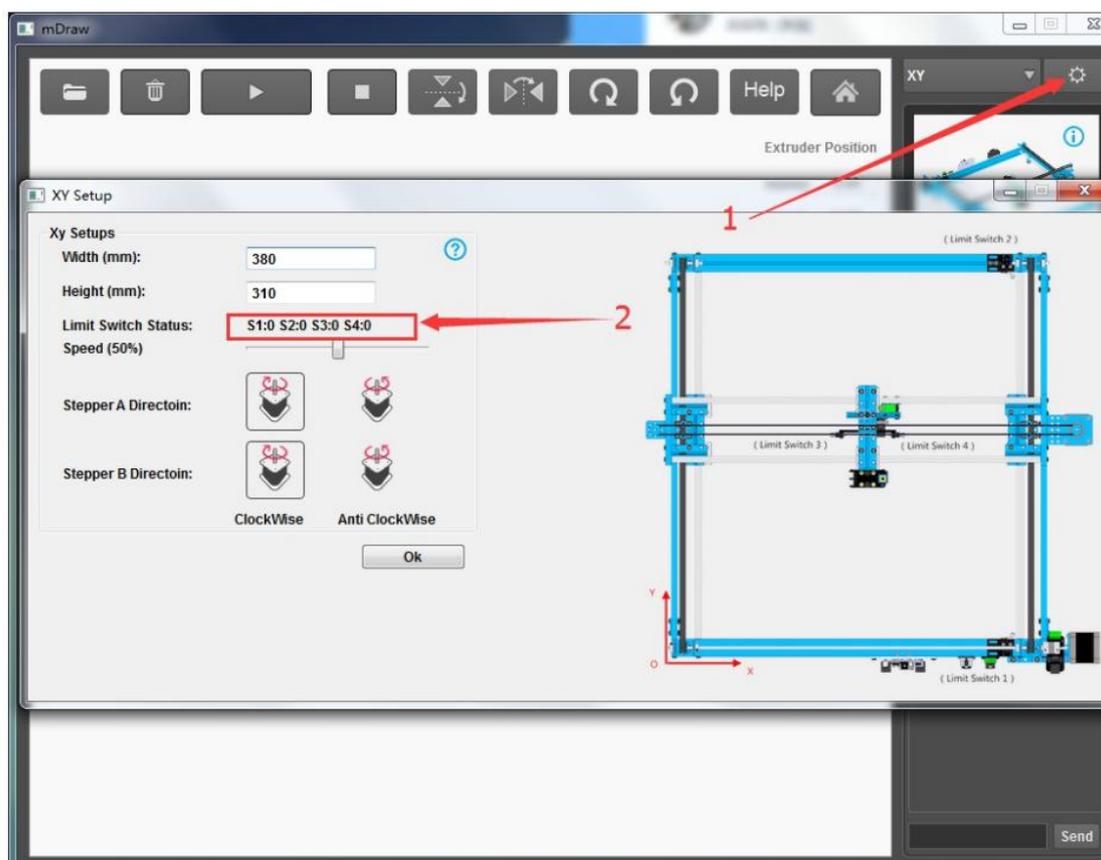
## Why it runs abnormal when testing home?

*Notes: This FAQ only applies to mDraw and we can only test home in mDraw.*

### I. It doesn't move when test home

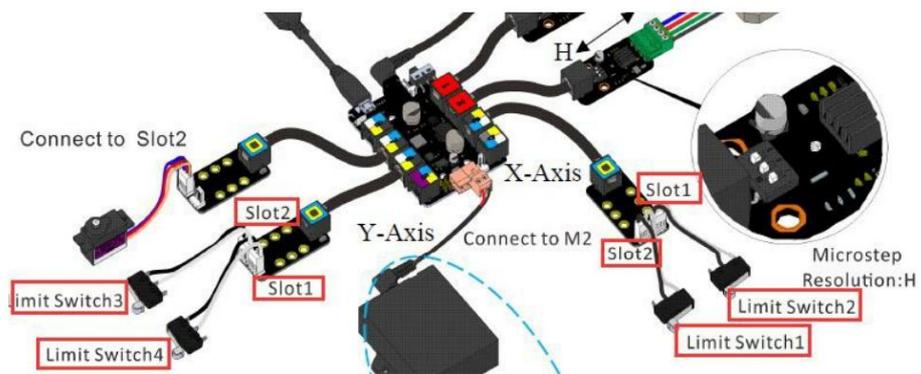
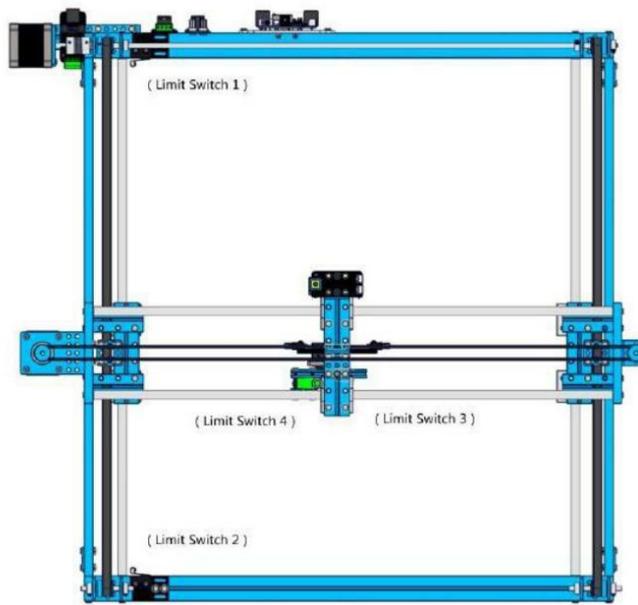
This issue is usually caused by Limit switch. We can check its state in mDraw and these are the steps:

1. Make sure you have done firmware update and then connect the official 12V power adapter.
2. Connect USB from Orion to computer and connect COM in mDraw, then go to setting page as below picture.
3. Test the four limit switch S1, S2, S3, S4 by pressing and releasing separately, check if the state goes from 0 to 1. (0 means pressed and 1 means released)

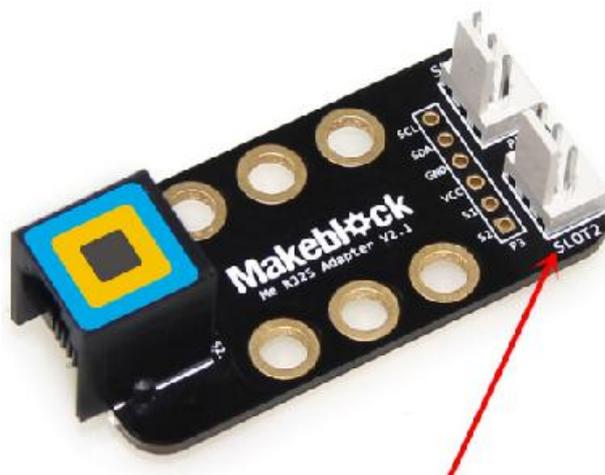


If all limit switches will change from 0 to 1 correcting when testing, please start from the second point. If one of the limit switch is not working properly as it should be, please try follow troubleshooting.

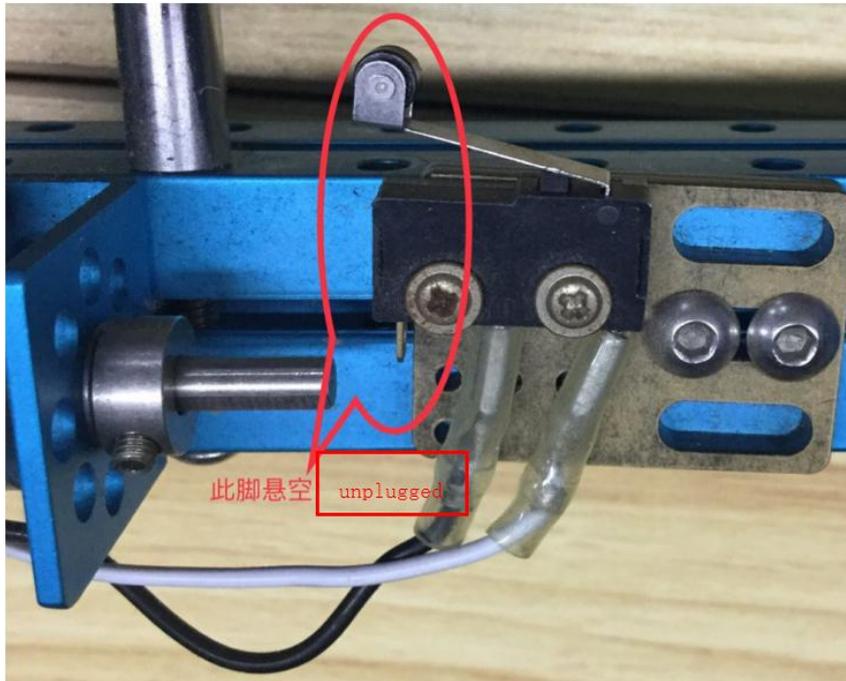
1. Check the limit switch to Orion board referring to the below picture:



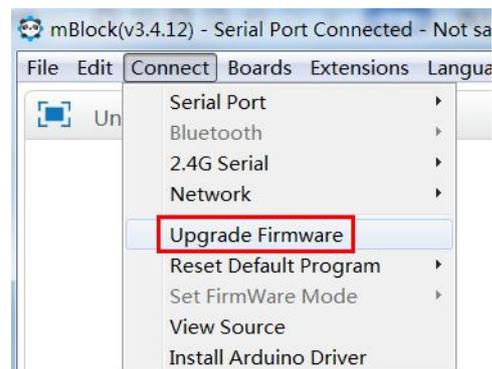
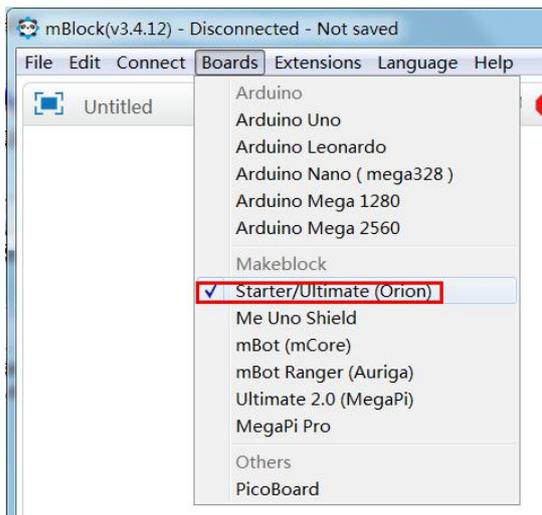
*Note: It is important to check which slot the limit switch connects:*

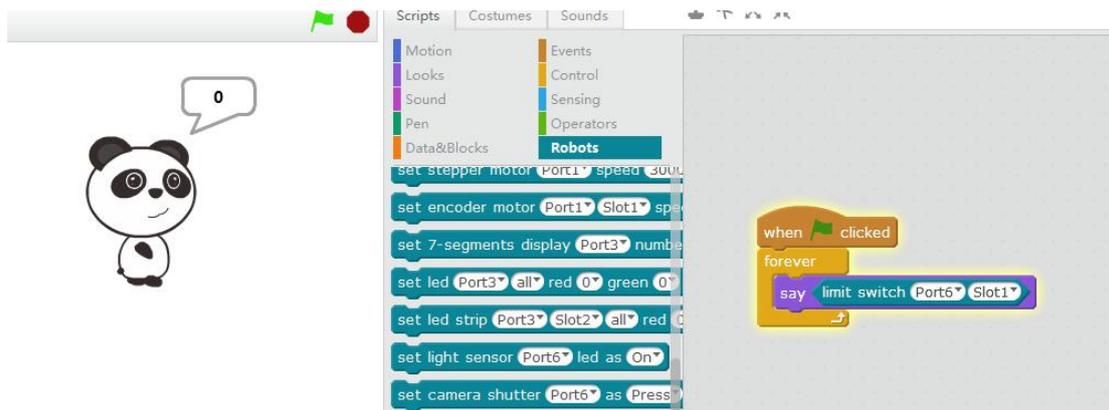


2. Check the black and white wire connection on limit switch and the top plug interface is unplugged.



3. Test limit switch itself in mBlock software: connect Orion in mBlock 3->update firmware->program below codes and check how the panda says when press and release limit switch.



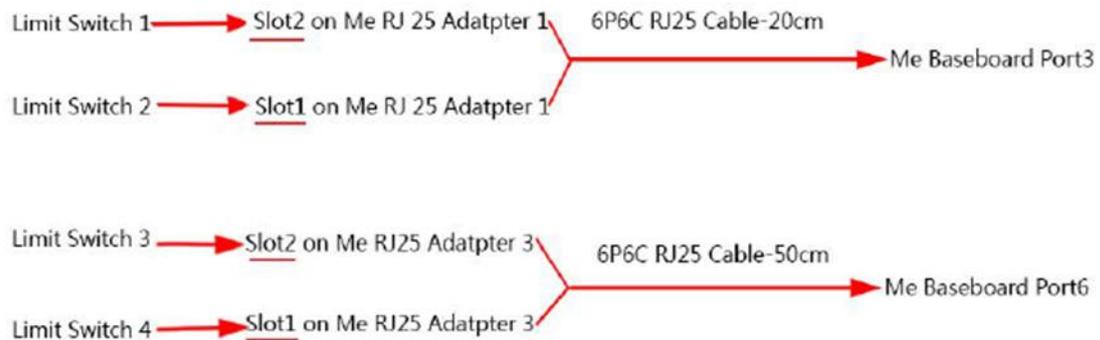


*Note: For a working limit switch, it shows 1 when pressed and 0 when unpressed. And do firmware update for the main board before running the codes.*

## II. It always clash with boundary when test home

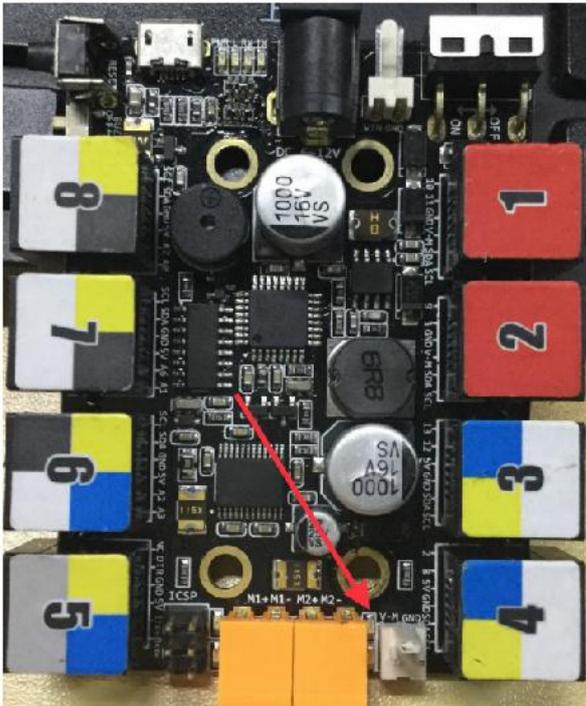
1. The limit switch only works when press home, I mean it helps to locate instead of help to avoid running into the edge;

2. Make sure the limit switch connection is correct:



## Why the laser doesn't light on or it is weak?

1. Laser should be connected to M2 (orange);
2. In the App, power on laser, if it is normal, M2 led light will be on; if it is not, try to update firmware again;

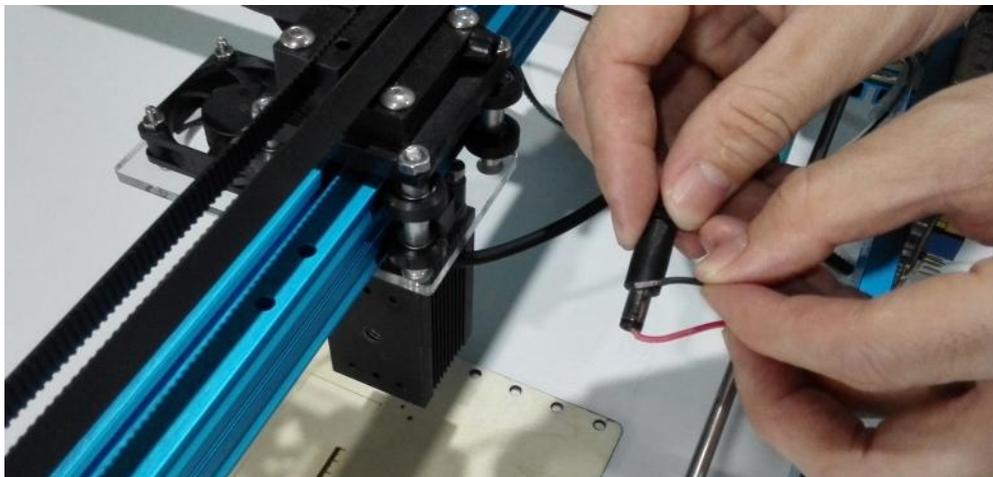


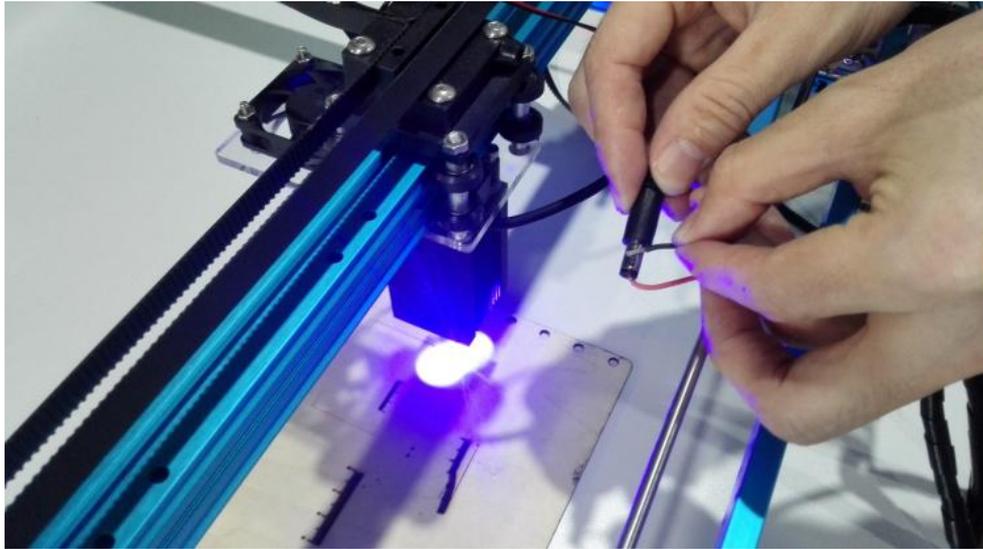
3. Change the positive and negative cable connection of M2 and test again;
4. Test Laser separately by connect 12V power to the laser directly as below steps:
  - i .Plug the power adapter (12V/2A) into a working AC wall outlet.
  - ii. Put laser's black and red wires metallic parts to touch the DC connector.



**iii . Red in, black out.**

Only put red wire metallic part inside of the DC connector interface, the laser is off. Then make the black wire metallic part touch the interface metal outside, check if the laser turns on.





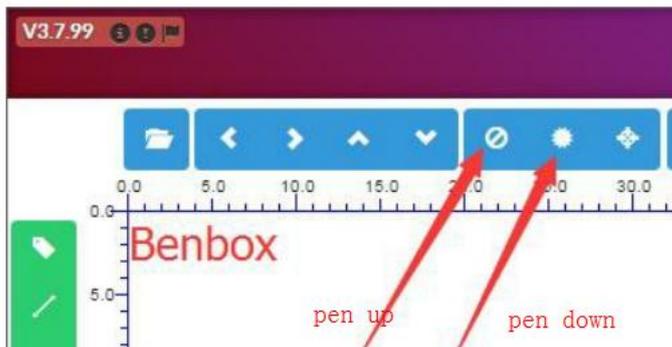
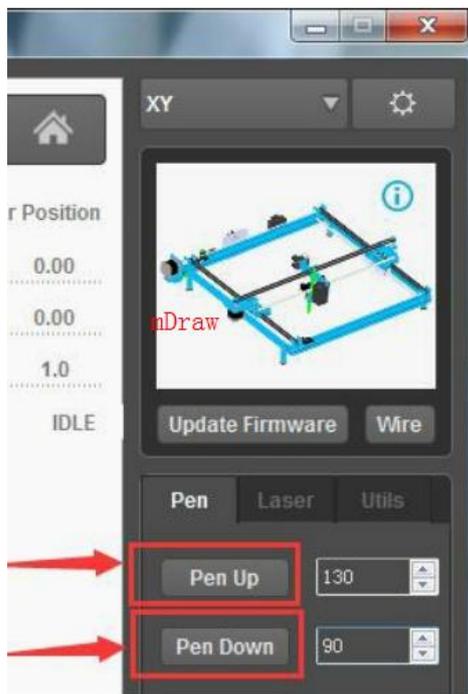
*Note: Do not connect laser directly to 12V for a long time.*

## **Why the laser cut discontinued lines?**

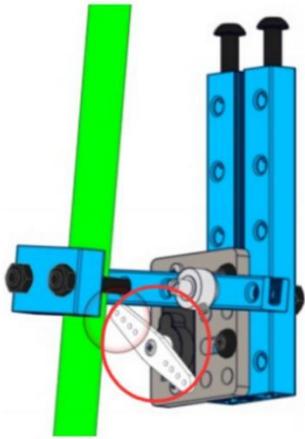
1. Make sure it focuses correctly and generates the lightest laser;
2. Make sure the material is absolutely flat;
3. Make sure M2 connection is tightly connected.

## Why Pen-up and Pen-down is not working properly?

1. Try to update firmware again;
2. Check the Pen servo is connected to RJ25 adapter slot 2;
3. Test Pen up and Pen down: click pen up, pen should be remove from paper and click on pen down, pen should just get in touch with paper;

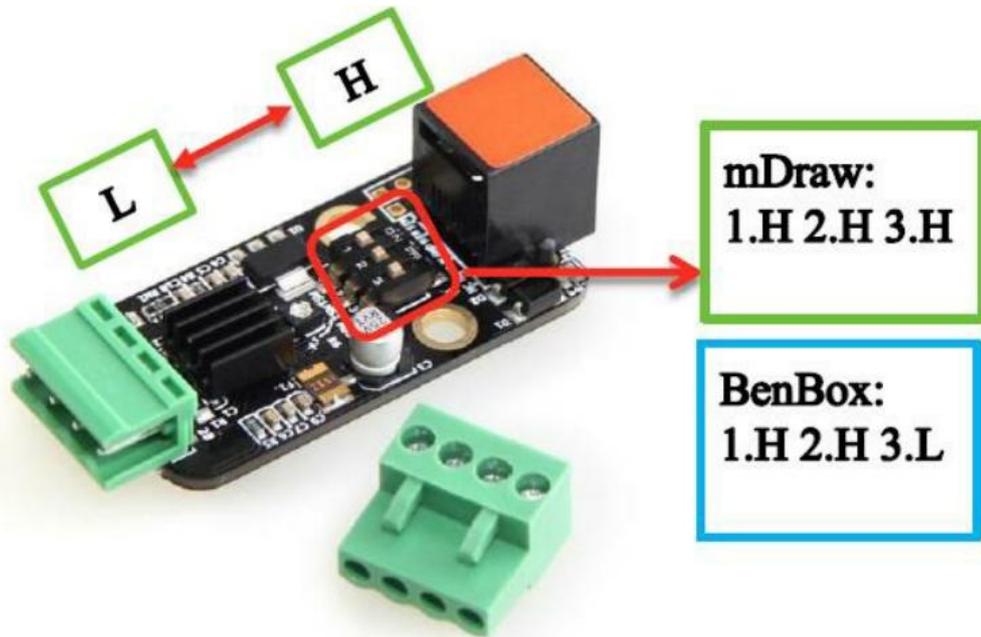


4. If the servo works ok but pen up or pen down is not working properly, please re-assemble this part.



## What I should pay attention when switch from mDraw to Benbox?

1. Update firmware. Every time we switch from mDraw to Benbox, we need to do firmware update in the later software;
2. Adjust the subdivision. When use mDraw, it should be HHH, and it should be HLL for Benbox.



3. Adjust pen-up and pen-down parameters (introduced in the product manuals).

